## 057. GIFT VISIT TO THE DITIDAHT

Told by Dick Thlamahuus to Alex Thomas, rec'd May, 1922; ms 50dd: 106-122; 124/f6 (3) 106-122

Dick Thlaamahus gives speech at Ditidaht. Also does ritual training for playing slahal.

?uk<sup>w</sup>iisiλin 57.1 hinaasiλin caxtqii tiis hinaasiλ caxtgii tiis ?uk<sup>w</sup>iisiλ -ni -ni board a vessel 1p.ABS steamer Tees climb onto 1p.ABS we boarded a vessel Tees steamer we got onto it

We got aboard the steamer Tees.

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57.2 λatwiimaħ

λatwi· -(m)a·ħ crewman 1s.IND I was a crewman

I was a crewman.

Raccoon was our leader.

57.4 ?aðtaqimlin hačýaak
?aða -taqiml -ni hačýaak
two ... group(s) 1p.ABS gift visit
we were two groups on a gift visit
We were two parties on a gift visit.

57.5 ?uhmaaλaa hawiihtu?is ?uhmaaλaa ?uh -ma· =λaa hawiihtu?is ?uh -ma· =λaa is 3.IND again Chief Nuukmiis is 3.IND again he was also doing Chief Nuukmiis he was also doing

Chief Nuukmiis was also doing so.

57.6 ?u?iima ħawiiħtu?is ħačỷaak ?anama λawubay λapisim ħač<sub>y</sub>aak<sup>w</sup> ?u?ii -ma<sup>-</sup> ħawiiħtu?is λawubay ?ana -ma<sup>-</sup> λapisim go to 3.IND Chief Nuukmiis gift visit Jimmy Thompson only 3.IND Raccoon (mn) he went Chief Nuukmiis on a gift visit Jimmy Thompson he is the only one Raccoon

Chief Nuukmiis was on a gift visit to Jimmy Thompson, but Raccoon was going to Jack Simpson.

?uutyaapma λapisim muuqum<del>l</del>či λaħigs 57.7 χαχαšǩuk ?uutyaap γaγaškuk -ma λapisim muu -qim1 -či, λaħiqs bring as a gift 3.IND Raccoon (mn) four ... unit along with crackers box he brought as a gift Raccoon crackers boxes four

Raccoon was taking along four boxes of biscuits.

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57.8 yuuq<sup>w</sup>aama hawiihtu?is ?uutyaap muugim<del>l</del>či χaħigs γaγaškuk hawiihtu?is yuuqwaa -ma ?uutyaap muu -qim4 -či, Х́аћіqs γaγašǩuk Chief Nuukmiis crackers also 3.IND bring as a gift four ... unit at box he also did so crackers Chief Nuukmiis brought a gift boxes

Chief Nuukmiis also brought along four boxes of biscuits.

57.9 cawaak<sup>w</sup>a<del>l</del>in caakupiiħ cawaak<sup>w</sup>ał -ni cakup nine 1p.ABS man.pl we were nine men

We were nine men.

57.11 ca?u\frac{1}{4}ma wiiqsii ?athii ca?u\frac{1}{4}w -ma wiiqsii ?athii rough sea running 3.IND blow steadily night it was rough sea the wind was blowing night The sea was rough and the wind was blowing at night.

57.12 hisułtaλin paačiina?a hisułta - alpha ni paačiina?a disembark NOW 1p.ABS Port Renfrew we disembarked Port San Juan We left the ship at Port Renfrew.

57.13 ?ukwinλin mamałńi?atħ?i
?ukwinawiλ -ni mamałńi - 'atħ₁ =?i·
get to be at 1p.ABS white man live at DEF
we got to the place where the white people were living

We got to the place where the White people were living.

57.14 ?uħ?atin ?unaaksapat hi<del>l</del>?aaħin we?ič ?uħ?at -ni ?unaaksap hił - ʾaaħ -ni we?ič 1p.ABS provide with PASS LOC IRR 1p.ABS sleep we were done to provided with where we might do sleep They gave us a place to sleep.

57.15 naasši?aλma ċiisapiqši?aλ ?aħ?aa?aλ ciqši?aλin ?aħ?aa?aλ naasšiλ - aλ ?аћ?аа?аλ ?aħ?aa?aλ ċiisapiqšiλ ciqšià - aà -ma<sup>-</sup> -ni - °aλ dawn NOW 3.IND send a telegram NOW and then speak NOW 1p.ABS and then and then and then sending a telegram it dawned we spoke

The next day we spoke, sending a telegram.

57.16 ?iiqħuk<sup>w</sup>aλin ?anin hi<del>l</del>?aλqin paačiina?a ?iiqħuk -'a\lambda -ni ?anin -ˀaλ -qin paačiina?a NOW 1p.ABS that we LOC NOW 1p.REL Port Renfrew we told them that we we were there Port San Juan

We told them we were at Port Renfrew.

57.17 hu?acači?a\(\hat{m}\)a ciq\(\frac{1}{2}\)ak hu?acači\(\hat{1}\) - 'a\(\hat{1}\) -ma ciq\(\frac{1}{2}\)ak return NOW 3.IND word it came back word

Word came back.

57.18 waa?aλma ?uvi kuwiłapqun ma?asuk λ̃ii?iγim waa?aλma waa - aλ ?uyi kuwiłap -q<sup>w</sup>in ma?as -uk λίi?iγim waa - ²aλ -ma<sup>-</sup> -ma<sup>-</sup> say NOW 3.IND so that take action 1p.REL house POSS Jack Simpson say NOW 3.IND it said so that we should open it house of Jack Simpson he said

?uyi kuwiłapgun ma?asuk λawubay ?uvi ma?as -uk λawubay kuwiłap -q<sup>w</sup>in so that take action 1p.REL village POSS Jimmy Thompson so that we should open it house of Jimmy Thompson

It said we should open up Jack Simpson's and Jimmy Thompson's houses.

hinkuu?asašt 57.19 waa?aλma ha?um ?ani hi<del>l</del>qaa ?aya ?ani hinkuu?asašt waa - aλ ha?um ?ani -ma<sup>-</sup> ?ani hił -qa ?aya say NOW 3.IND that LOC 3.SUB many fish dried dog salmon that that that there is fish dried dog salmon it said that many

 $\begin{array}{ll} ha?uk^wi\lambda qin \\ ha?uk^wi\lambda & -qin \\ start to eat & 1p.REL \\ we should eat \end{array}$ 

It (the message) said there was plenty of dried dog salmon and that we were to eat it.

57.20 wiiqsii?aλma k̂wisaa?aλma wiiqsii?a\(\lambda\) wiiqsii - aλ k<sup>w</sup>isaa - aλ wiiqsii - al -ma -ma<sup>-</sup> be stormy NOW 3.IND snowing NOW 3.IND blow steadily NOW it was stormy it was snowing it was windy

It was stormy, snowing and windy.

57.21 waa?aλaħ yaał yaayaaqpa<del>l</del>qin wikiič q<sup>w</sup>aa DUP- yaqw -pał(a) yaał wik - i'č, waa - aλ -(m)a·ħ -qin q<sup>w</sup>aa say NOW 1s.IND there SUF REL several ...ing at one [R] 1p.REL not 2p>3.IMP thus I said there the ones we were with do not do! thus

?aħńii waa?a\tah hatiit?aaqlatin haana?a ?aħńii waa - aλ -(m)a·ħ hatirt -?aaqλ - at haana?a -ni say NOW 1s.IND invite INTENT PASS 1p.ABS play slahal that that I said they will ask us to do playing slahal

I said to the ones there with me, "Don't be that way, they will ask us to play slahal.

57.22 Xuu?iič čamu<del>l</del>ukqin q<sup>w</sup>aaqun ?anin ?aanasaqin ?anin ?ana -sasa λ̃uu  $-^{\circ}i^{\circ}\dot{\mathbf{c}}_{2}$ čamu<del>l</del> -uk q<sup>w</sup>aa -q<sup>w</sup>in -qin -qin opportunity POSS 1p.REL thus 1p.REL that we only only [L] 1p.REL remember 2p>3.IMP

remember! we have an opportunity if we do so that we it is only us

7ah 7uk<sup>w</sup>i 7ah 7uk<sup>w</sup>i this at, on this at, on

Remember we have a good chance, for only we are here.

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57.23 wikiitga hił niitiina?atħ paačiina?a ?aanasagin čamiħta paačiina?a čamiħta wikiit hił niitiina?atħ ?ana -sasa -gin non-existent 3.SUB Port Renfrew only only [L] 1p.REL LOC Ditidaht people really that no one else has Ditidaht people Port San Juan it is only us really there

hi<del>l</del> hi<del>l</del> LOC there

There were no Ditidaht people at Port Renfrew.

57.24 kwiiłkwiiłe?in hatiis?in kwiiłkwiiła -'in $_{5}$  hatiis -'in $_{5}$  be praying 1p.IMP let us pray let us bather

Let us pray and bathe."

?uħ?uuħqa ?uunuu\ 57.25 wawaamaħ na?uuk haathaana\ag\medin\ta?i Fulldup- ?uħ -qa· wawaa -(m)a·ħ ?unwiiλ na?uuk haana?aSaq\lambda -minh =?i 1s.IND because PL? is slahal expert.pl PL say 3.SUB accompany REL the ones who were slahal players I said so because that it is them accompanying

I said this because those who had come along were slahal players.

57.26 ?aathši?aλma ?ah?aa?aλ ?aathšiλ - aλ -ma ?ah?aa?aλ become night NOW 3.IND and then it became night and then

And then night came.

57.27 małukwaλma kwisaa?aλ małuk - aλ -ma kwisaa - aλ cold NOW 3.IND snowing NOW it was cold snowing

It was cold and snowing.

57.28 ?e?imštimaħ huu?ičuλ yaayaaqpaɨqin

?e?imštip -(m)a·ħ huu?ičawiλ ĎUP- yaqw -pał(a) -qin as soon as 1s.IND go to sleep (pl) SUF REL several ...ing at one [R] 1p.REL

I did as soon as go to sleep (pl) the ones we were with

hinii?as?a $\lambda$ si ?a $\hbar$ ?aa?a $\lambda$ hinii?as - $^{2}$ a $\lambda$  -si $^{2}$  ?a $\hbar$ ?aa?a $\lambda$ go out NOW 1s.ABS and then I went outside and then

As soon as my companions went to sleep, I then went outside.

?ucači?aλaħ 57.29 yaacši?aλaħ sayee?i ?apwin?is?i yii ?ucači\u00e4 - a\u00e4 ?apwin -'is yaacšiλ - aλ -(m)a·ћ -(m)a·ħ yii, saya =?i =?i middle on the beach DEF walk NOW 1s.IND go to NOW 1s.IND far off DEF yonder the middle of the beach I walked far off going to yonder

sayee?i saya =?i far off DEF far off

I went far off to a distant place at the middle of the beach.

57.30 ?ucačiλaħ vaacšiλ ?atħii?i vaacšiλ ?atħii =?i· ?ucačiλ -(m)a·ħ night DEF go to 1s.IND walk walking at night I went to

I walked there at night.

57.31 ħaňaħtu?aλaħ haatinqši?aλaħ

ħanaħtawiλ - aλ -(m)a·ħ haatinqšiλ - 'aλ -(m)a·ħ disrobe NOW 1s.IND bathe NOW 1s.IND

I took off my clothes I started to bathe

I took off my clothes and started to bathe.

katsal 57.32 ?u?ii?isaħ qwiimaapa?aa4?itq

-'isaλ -arpat -?aat<sub>2</sub> -?irtq ?u?ii?is kan qwi(q) -ma -(m)a·ħ get to the beach 1s.IND kneel on the beach REL as far as behind each 3s.REL

I went to the edge of the beach kneeling on the beach how far it goes each time

ce?ii?is?i

če?ii?is =?i<sup>,</sup> waves roll onto beach REL

to where the waves were rolling on the beach

I knelt at the limit of where the waves rolled onto the beach.

57.33 k<sup>w</sup>iiłk<sup>w</sup>iiłši?aλaħ ?ani\tiis wawaa?a\ah k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>a kwiiłkwiiłšiλ - aλ -(m)a·ħ wawaa - aλ -(m)a·ħ k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>a ?aniλ -(y)iis

NOW 1s.IND so that 1s.INDF.REL NOW 1s.IND be praying pray say

I prayed while praying so that I might I said

hite?itapiλqas haane?iikquus

-°iik<sup>w</sup>2 hite?itap -iλqas haana?a 1s.OPT play slahal HYP.FUT 1s.CND win

may I win when I play slahal

I prayed that I might win when playing slahal.

57.34 ħatuγaqλikqas

ħaťuʕaqλ -ikgas do completely 1s.OPT may I get many

"May I get many (sticks)."

kumee?i 57.35 wik?aŷaqstupiλ̄qas

> wik?ayaqstup -iàqas **k**umaa become unaware of 1s.OPT make a guess in slahal REL

may I cause him to become unaware of the one who was guessing

hayimħiỷapiλqas

hayimħiỷap -iλqas keep from learning 1s.OPT

may I keep him from learning about it

May I make the guesser unaware, may I keep him from knowing.

57.36 ?ukspinλuk<sup>w</sup>iλqas łimaqsti

?ukspiinawiλ -uk łimaqsti -iàqas prevail POSS 1s.OPT mind may mine prevail mind

May my mind prevail.

57.37 ?u\aštwe?in hite?itap waa?atikgas ?uu\ašt -we-?in hite?itap waa -'at -(v)ik say PASS IRR.FUT 1s.SUB obtain 3.QT win he causes to do so may it be said of me win

May they say of me, 'he is the one that makes them win'."

k<sup>w</sup>iiłk<sup>w</sup>iiła 57.38 wawaamaħ ?atħii?i małuk<sup>w</sup>aγaλ?i k<sup>w</sup>isaa?aλ?i wawaa -(m)a·ħ  $k^w$ ii $^4k^w$ ii $^4a$ ?atħii =?i· małuk -aq - aλ <sup>k</sup>wisaa - aλ =?i<sup>-</sup> =?inight DEF 1s.IND be praying very NOW REL snowing NOW REL cold say while praying at night when it was very cold when it was snowing I said so

pg. 109 begins below I prayed in the very cold and snowy night.

57.39 q<sup>w</sup>e?isħ?aλaħ qwaa -'is -(q)ħ<sub>2</sub> - aλ -(m)a·ħ thus on the beach BEING NOW 1s.IND I was doing so on the beach

q<sup>w</sup>e?isħ?at?itq?aa<del>l</del>a q<sup>w</sup>aa -'is  $-(q)\hbar_3$ - at -?i·ta thus on the beach BEING PASS 3s.REL always how one always does on the beach

haana?alatquu ?uyi haana?a - aλ - at ?uvi -quu, play slahal NOW PASS 3.CND when when when one is playing slahal

I was in the position one uses when playing slahal.

57.40 kanisħ?aλaħ yaq<sup>w</sup>inλqas kanis  $-(q)\hbar_3 - a\lambda$ -(m)a·ħ yaq<sup>w</sup>aanaŵiλ -qa·s it is for that reason 1s.SUB kneel on beach BEING NOW 1s.IND so for that reason I did I knelt on the beach

?aapħtaayuučsis ce?iisa?aλquu ?uyi ?apħtaak<sup>w</sup> -yuuč ce?iisaλ ?uyi -'isi's - aλ -quu, half extend out [L] on the beach waves roll onto beach NOW 3.CND when extended halfway out on the beach when when the waves roll onto the beach

Kneeling, I remained half way out of the water when the waves came in.

kwiiłkwiiła 57.41 wawaa?aλaħ ?anis yaa?alsap?aaq\u00e3qas yaa?a<del>l</del>sap wawaa - aλ -(m)a·ħ kwiiłkwiiła ?anis -?aaq\lambda make s.o. look upon INTENT 1s.SUB say NOW 1s.IND be praying 1s.SUB I said praying that I I will cause him to look on me I prayed that I have him (God?) look on me.

57.42 paysaapilgas ?aħ'nii kutkumaq\uk niitiina?atħ -i\u00e4qas ?aħnii kuṁaqλ niitiina?atħ paγsaap -uk make s.o. astonished 1s.OPT that guesser (in slahal).PL POSS Ditidaht people may I make them astonished that their guessers (in slahal) Ditidaht people

"May I make the Ditidaht guessers look open-mouthed.

57.43 yaa?alsapi\u00e9qas haane?iikquus yaa?a<del>l</del>sap -iλqas haana?a -°iik<sup>w</sup> make s.o. look upon 1s.OPT play slahal HYP.FUT 1s.CND may I cause them to look on at me when I play slahal

May I have them looking on at me when I play.

niitiina?atħ 57.44 hite?itapi\u00e3qas hite?itap -iλqas niitiina?atħ win 1s.OPT Ditidaht people may I beat Ditidaht people May I beat the Ditidaht."

huu?aasčik<sup>w</sup>aa<del>l</del>?aλ 57.45 wawaa?aλaħ

huu?aasčikw wawaa - ²aλ -(m)a·ħ -?aa+ - ax NOW 1s.IND say over and over again at intervals NOW say I said so saying same words over and over

ċe?iisaλ q<sup>w</sup>amaapi<del>l</del>?itq q<sup>w</sup>ama<sup>,</sup> -pirlw ce?iisaλ -?i<sup>t</sup>q

waves roll onto beach thus many ... long objects 3s.REL waves roll onto beach every length of it

I said it over and over as long as a wave was rolling in.

57.46 tuħtuuħnukwaλquus łi?aaqatħ tuħtuuħňuk <del>l</del>i?aa - aλ -qa<sup>-</sup>tħ -quus shake one's hands NOW 1s.CND miss the mark pretend(edly) I would shake my hands imitating being missed

I would shake my hands as one does when one's opponents miss.

57.47 λiikapaλquus tuħtuuħnuk łi?aaqatħ tuħtuuħňuk λ̃iikapi <del>l</del>i?aa - aλ -qa<sup>-</sup>tħ hold hands in air NOW 1s.CND shake one's hands miss the mark believe

I held my hands up in the air shaking my hands imitating that they guessed wrong

I held my arms outstretched and shook my hands in the gesture for a missed guess.

57.48 suu?a\(\lambda\)si suuvakukgas haana?aqvak suu - aλ suuyakw haana?a -uk -qa·s -vakw -si' hold NOW 1s.ABS slahal bones POSS 1s.SUB play slahal use I held my slahal bones for playing slahal

I handled my slahal bones for playing slahal.

ċe?iisaλ 57.49 huksaa?aλaħ q<sup>w</sup>amaapit?itq huksaa - °aλ -(m)a·ħ q<sup>w</sup>amaapit -?i·tq ċe?iisaλ

> waves roll onto beach be counting NOW 1s.IND every time 3s.REL I counted them waves roll onto beach every time

I counted the waves every time they rolled in.

ćawaak 57.50 caqiicpitši?alquu ?iš če?iisaλ ?aħ?aa?aλquus ċe?iisaλ  $-\check{s}i\lambda$   $-\hat{a}\lambda$ ?iš cawaak<sup>w</sup> ?aħ?aa?a\u03b4 -quus caqi·c -pit<sub>3</sub> -quu, twenty ... times PRF NOW 3.CND and then 1s.CND and one waves roll onto beach waves roll onto beach then I would do when it had done so twenty times and one

čin\i?aλ taacsisa\(\lambda ck^wi\)?i yaa γišuk γišuk činγiλ - aλ taacsisaλ -ckwi =?i yaa, scrape up NOW drift onto beach having ...-ed REL trash that that which had drifted onto the beach trash scrape up that

When the surf had come in twenty-one times, I scraped up the trash that had drifted onto the beach.

hite?itapaλaħ niitiina?atħ 57.51 čuu waa?a\u03bquus čuu, hite?itap - aλ -(m)a·ħ niitiina?atħ waa - aλ -quus NOW 1s.IND say NOW 1s.CND Ditidaht people ok

I have defeated them Ditidaht people I would say

"All right, I have beaten the Ditidaht," I would say.

57.52 ?aħ?aa?aλquus kwiiłkwiiłši?aλ ?aħ?aa?a\u03b4 -quus kwiiłkwiiłšiλ - aλ and then 1s.CND NOW prav then I would do start praying

Then I would begin praying.

57.53 ?iiħ?aλsi ?uusimčaλ haana?aqsimč
 ?iiħw -²aλ -si² ?uusimč -²aλ haana?aqsimč
 big NOW 1s.ABS do ritual training NOW do ritual training for success in slahal
 I did energetically trained for do ritual training for success in slahal

I was energetically doing ritual training for success in slahal.

57.54 nunuuk<sup>w</sup>aλah nuuk nunuuk - aλ -(m)ah nuuk singing NOW 1s.IND song I sang song

I sang a song.

57.55 ?u?uyaqħ?aλaħ yayaqwiyaqħ?aaqλqas
?u?uyaqħ -²aλ -(m)a·ħ DUP- yaqw -iyaqħ -?aaqλ -qa·s
sing NOW 1s.IND SUF REL sing ... song [R] INTENT 1s.SUB
I sang that which I would sing

haane?iikquus haana?a -'iik<sup>w</sup><sub>2</sub> -quus play slahal HYP.FUT 1s.CND when I play slahal

I sang a song that I would use in playing slahal.

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I did that and stopped.

?uukwił 57.57 muupitši\(\lambda\) qathah hite?itap huksaa cee?isiis?i muupit -šiλ -qa·tħ -(m)a·ħ hite?itap huksaa ?uukwił cee?isiis =?i be counting four times PRF pretend(edly) 1s.IND refer to breaker DEF win I pretended to do four times beating counting refer to breakers I pretended to beat them four times, counting the breakers.

57.58 hawii?aλaħ ?aħ?aa mučiču?aλaħ muupitši?alqas mučičawiλ - aλ hawiiλ - aλ ?аћ?аа -šiλ - aλ -(m)a·ħ -(m)a·ħ muupit finish NOW 1s.IND four times PRF NOW 1s.SUB that get dressed NOW 1s.IND I finished that I got dressed when I had done four times

hite?itapqatħ hite?itap -qa·tħ win pretend(edly) imitating winning

After finishing imitating winning four times, I then got dressed.

57.59 we?iču?aλaħ wee?ičuλ - aλ -(m)a-ħ fall asleep NOW 1s.IND I went to sleep I went to sleep. 57.60 ?aħ?aa?aλ γυςίγαλαħ ?ani huu?icalqa ?inkqħ  $2ink^{w} - (q)\hbar_{2}$ ?aħ?aa?a\lambda ?u\i\u03c3 - a\u03c4 -(m)a·ħ ?ani huu?ič - aλ -ga and then find out NOW 1s.IND that several sleeping NOW 3.SUB fire CONTEMP and then that they were all sleeping I found out fire being

?iiqħiituup?ii?iiqħiituup =?i·stillstove DEFstill beingin the stove

I found them all asleep and a fire still in the stove.

57.61 hilin ?aħ?aa qii
hili -ni ?aħ?aa qii
LOC 1p.ABS that long time
we were there that long time

We were there a long time.

I did so for four days

57.62 muučiiłšiλaħ ?atħii q<sup>w</sup>aq<sup>w</sup>aa haťiis muu DUP- qwaa muu -či<sup>-</sup>ł -šiλ -(m)a·ħ haťiis muu ?atħii four ... days PRF 1s.IND SUF thus bathe four night

thus

haana?aqsimč ?iiħ?a\?i ma<del>l</del>uk ċu?ičħ?i q<sup>w</sup>aayii?aλ haana?aqsimč ?iiħw - aλ ma<del>l</del>uk cu?ich =?i qwaa -(y)i - al =?i<sup>2</sup> do ritual training for success in slahal thus ... time NOW very NOW DEF cold winter DEF do ritual training for success in slahal when it was thus cold in the winter the very

bathing

four

nights

Four days and nights I bathed and did ritual for slahal in the very cold winter weather.

57.63 ?uk<sup>w</sup>imin ?aħ?aa sučačił ?uk<sup>w</sup>i -(m)in ?aħ?aa suča -či·ł at, on 1p IND that five ... days we were there that five days

We were there five days.

57.64 sučapitin we?ič hi $\frac{1}{2}$  suča -pit $_3$  -ni we?ič hi $\frac{1}{2}$  five ... times 1p.ABS sleep LOC we did five times sleep there

We slept there five times.

57.65 yaq<sup>w</sup>inλqas ċawaakaλuk ?atħii čamiħta we?ič yaq<sup>w</sup>aanawi\(\lambda\) -aa·s cawaak<sup>w</sup> - aλ -uk ?atħii čamiħta we?ič it is for that reason 1s.SUB one NOW POSS night really sleep so for that reason I did night really sleep one

Therefore I had one night to sleep undisturbed.

57.66 ?aħ?aa?aλin sukwi?aλat ?aħ?aa?aλ -ni sukwiλ -²aλ -²at and then 1p.ABS take NOW PASS then we were taken

then we were taken

Then someone came for us.

57.67 ?uuqumħiči?aλ ku?a+ hinin?ax vaSatgin -°aλ hinin - aλ ?uuqumħičiλ ku?aŧ yaqw - at -gin REL PASS 1p.REL come NOW have good weather NOW in the morning it was good weather in the morning by the one who did he came

suk<sup>w</sup>iλas?at suk<sup>w</sup>iλ -²as₅ -²at take go to PASS go to take us

The one who came to take us arrived on a fine morning.

χαχαμαγίη 57.68 λiħši?aλin ?aħ?aa?aλ hiniicsu?aXat λiħšiλ - aλ ?аћ?аа?ах hiniicsawiλ - aλ - at χαχαμαγίη -ni take along NOW PASS motorboat set off NOW 1p.ABS and then and then being taken along motorboat we set off

We set out, being taken along in a gasoline launch.

?uyiiqši?a\ni hinasi?aλin 57.69 waavi qwiicu?ukqin ?uyiiqšiλ - aλ hinasiλ - aλ waayi qwi(q) -cu-?uk -qin -ni -ni go by boat NOW 1p.ABS arrive NOW 1p.ABS Waayi (Wouwer) REL go to [L+S] 1p.REL we then set out by boat arriving at Waayi where we were going to

 $\lambda ah?a\lambda$   $\lambda ah^w$  -  $^{^{\prime}}a\lambda$ at present NOW now

We then set out by boat, arriving at Waayi, going to our destination.

niitiina?atħ ňaču?a<del>l</del>?aλin 57.70 hiy ?aya quu?as naču?ał - aλ niitiina?atħ hiy ?aya quu?as hiv! NOW 1p.ABS Ditidaht people see many person Hiy! we saw them many Ditidaht people people

My! we saw many Ditidaht people.

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57.71 hitinqsa?aλ niitiina?ath hinałċaλatni
hitinqsaλ -²aλ niitiina?ath hinałċa₁ -²aλ -²at -ni
go down to beach NOW Ditidaht people meet NOW PASS 1p.ABS
they went down to the beach Ditidaht people to meet us

They came down to the beach to meet us.

57.72 ?iiqħuk̂waλin yayaqw?iiqin ?iiqħuk -'aλ -ni DUP- yaqw -?ii -qin tell NOW 1p.ABS PL REL go to 1p.REL

we told them the ones to whom we had gone (to visit)

We spoke to the ones whom we were there to visit.

57.73 hinusčis?aṗ̃at χαχαšκuk̇̃waħsminħ?i hinusčis - ap² - at χαχαšκuk̄waħs -minħ =?i· up the beach CAUS PASS box of biscuits PL DEF they took them up the beach the boxes of biscuits

They took the boxes of biscuits up the beach.

57.74 haa\in\atin ?uħ?atin haa\in?at ?uu?učis?at haa\in - at ?uħ?at -ni haa\in -'at DUP- ?u -či, -ʻis -ni invite PASS 1p.ABS call out PASS by 1p.ABS SUF REF at on the beach PASS he invited us (to eat) we were done to called to a feast doing to us on the beach

He invited us to a feast, doing to us on the beach.

57.75 hiy mačinλin
hiy mačinawiλ -ni
hiy! enter house 1p.ABS
Hiy! we entered the house
My! we entered the house.

57.76 hiine?iλši?aλma niitiina?atħminħ ?uuqcawitas?ax hiine?iλšiλ - aλ niitiina?atħ -minħ ?uuqcawitas -ma - aλ enter the house NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people PL go to be extra guest NOW they entered the house the Ditidahts going to be fellow guests

The Ditidaht entered the house, going to be fellow guests.

57.77 ?u?iis?ap̊atin hinkuu?asašt ti-laak ?u?iis?ap₁ - at -ni hinkuu?asašt ti-laak ti-laak feed s.o. PASS 1p.ABS dried dog salmon he fed us dried dog salmon soaked

He served us soaked dry dog salmon.

57.78 ?aħ?aa?aλin tii?iisši?aλ ?aħ?aa?aλ -ni tii?iisšiλ -²aλ and then 1p.ABS drink tea NOW then we drink tea

Then we had tea.

57.79 hawaatumin 7aħ?aa hawaatu -(m)in ?aħ?aa finish eating 1p IND that we finished eating that

We finished eating.

57.80 ciiciiqċinaqpi?aλ ?aħ?aa
DUP- ciiqċinaq -ʻipiλ -'aλ ?aħ?aa
PL talk s.t. over in the house NOW that
they began talking together that
They began to talk among themselves.

57.81 wawaałyuuči?a\u00e4ma niitiina?atħminħ?i hiy wawaałyuučià - aà niitiina?atħ hiv  $-min\hbar = ?i$ -ma begin saving NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people PL DEF hiv! they started saying the Ditidaht people Hiy!

haathaana $\S$ aq $\mathring{\lambda}$ amitquuniš yaa  $\mathring{\lambda}$ aasa $\S$ ak $\S$ i haana $\S$ aq $\mathring{\lambda}$  -  $\mathring{a}$ p $_2$  -(m)it -quuniš yaa $_1$   $\mathring{\lambda}$ aasa $\S$ ak $^w$  = $\S$ i slahal expert.pl CAUS PAST 1p.OPT that stranger DEF wish we had slahal players that

haana?apiikitniš wawaa<del>l</del>ya\ma niitiina?atħminħ?i wawaa<del>l</del>yu niitiina?atħ haana?ap - iik<sup>w</sup> -(m)it -ni·š  $\text{-} {\it `a}\lambda$ -minh =?i -ma get s.o. to play slahal HYP.FUT PAST 1p.IND be saying (pl.) NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people PL DEF they were saying the Ditidaht people we would get them to play slahal

"My! wish we had slahal players in those strangers, then we could get them to play," the Ditidaht people were saying.

57.82 waawasaλičim ?aħńii łaakšiλ wawaa -sasa - ʾaλ - ʾi·čim ?aħńii łaakšiλ converse precisely [L] NOW 2>3p.FUT.IMP that please do you will say that really that please do

?uu?iipsaqinqoo haana?a\as waa?a\ah cigšiλ ?uu?i\(\lambda\_1 - ap\_2\) haana?a\as waa - aλ cigšiλ -sasa -qin  $=q^{w}a$ -(m)a·ħ go for CAUS only [L] 1p.REL thus go to play slahal say NOW 1s.IND speak go to play slahal I said that we have come to do spoke

"Say just that, please, for we have come only to play slahal", I said.

57.83 ?aħ?aa?aλin ửaq?uq?ataλ raħ?aa?aλ -ni ửaq?u -²at -²aλ and then 1p.ABS leave a feast PASS NOW then we went from the feast We left the feast.

57.84 ?ucači?a\lambdain yaq<sup>w</sup>?iiqin histuusgin ?ucačiλ - aλ yaq<sup>w</sup> -?ii his(t) -(y)uus, -qin -qin -ni go to NOW 1p.ABS REL go to 1p.REL LOC in residence 1p.REL we went to the one whom we had gone to in whose house we were We went to our host.

57.85 ?aλčii<del>l</del>in ?ukwi ?a\text{pitin} we?ič ?a\u03a -cir4 ?uk<sup>w</sup>i we?ič -ni ?aλpit -ni two ... days 1p.ABS at, on twice 1p.ABS sleep we were two days doing at, on we did twice sleep We were there two days and slept twice.

57.86 waaλin ?ucaaqši?aλat
waaλ -ni ?ucaaqšiλ - aλ - at
then 1p.ABS pay attention NOW PASS
then we were paid attention to
Then they took notice of us.

57.87 čučuuk<sup>w</sup>a\central inmasnak\si?a\central ma yayaaq<sup>w</sup>?iiqin

čučuuk<sup>w</sup>a\central inmas -na·k<sup>w</sup> -\si\central -'a\central -ma\cdot DUP- yaq<sup>w</sup> -?ii -qin

go about inviting have PRF NOW 3.IND PL REL go to 1p.REL

he had them go about the village inviting the ones to whom we had gone to

Our hosts had people go about the village inviting.

57.88 ħaačaťi?aλ niitiina?atħ tuupšiλ?i qwamee?itq niitiina?atħ ħaačaťiλ, - aλ q<sup>w</sup>ama<sup>\*</sup> tuupši\(\lambda = ?i\) -?i<sup>t</sup>q Ditidaht people all go for NOW thus many 3s.REL evening DEF as many as there were Ditidaht people evening they were all invited

In the evening all the Ditidaht came in.

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57.89 čuu ?аћ?аа?ахта waaq?uqši?a\ niitiina?atħ ħačatakaλ ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· waaq?uqšiλ - aλ ħačatak<sup>w</sup> - aλ čuu, niitiina?atħ go to a feast NOW Ditidaht people all **NOW** ok and then 3.IND and then they did they started coming to the feast Ditidaht people all of them ok

ťaatne?is?i łuucsaamiiħ?iλaa tuupšiλ q<sup>w</sup>amee?itq quu?as ?uyi q<sup>w</sup>ama<sup>,</sup> -?i<sup>-</sup>tq -7is =7i· łuucsma =?i<sup>-</sup> =λaa ?uyi tuupšiλ quu?as thus many 3s.REL child.pl DIM DEF woman.pl DEF also when man evening as many as there were men the little children also the women when in the evening

Well, all started coming to the feast, all the men, children and women in the evening.

57.90 hačatii?iλ
hačatii?iλ
all enter house
all enter house

All entered the house

57.91 ?aħ?aa?aλqača ciiqċinaqši?aλ qwaa?aaqλ?itq ?aħ?aa?aλ -qa·ča ciiqċinaqšiλ -²aλ qwaa -?aaqλ -?i·tq and then 3.DUB discuss NOW thus INTENT 3s.REL And then they must have discussed that which they would do

They must have discussed what they would do.

hiił 57.92 qii?ilin qiimaa hišimł hił hišimł -'iɬ。 qii qii -ma LOC in the house long time 3.IND assemble long time in the house 1p.ABS it was a long time assembled we were in the house for a long time there in the house

ma?as?i niitiina?atħ ma?as =?i· niitiina?atħ tribe DEF Ditidaht people the tribe Ditidaht people

We were in the house a long time and the Ditidaht tribe were assembled there were in the house for a long time.

57.93 čuu ?aħ?aa?aλin sukwi?aλat

čuu, ?aħ?aa?aλ -ni sukwiλ -²aλ -²at

ok and then 1p.ABS take NOW PASS

ok then we were taken

Well, then they took us.

57.94 mačinu?aλin ?aħ?aa?aλ mačinawiλ - ²aλ -ni ?aħ?aa?aλ enter house NOW 1p.ABS and then we entered the house and then And then we went into the house.

?аћ?аа 57.95 wikapatin qii?ii hin?asši?aλ wik - ap<sub>2</sub> ?aħ?aa - at -'i4<sub>3</sub> hin?asšiλ - aλ -ni qii long time in the house not CAUS PASS 1p.ABS go outside NOW that they began going outside that we were not long in the house

haaŵiihaλ?i łuucsaamiih?iλaa haathaak<sup>w</sup>aλ haaŵiłaλ =?i· łuucsma =?i· =λaa haak<sup>w</sup>aaλ young man.pl DEF woman.pl DEF also young woman.pl the young men also the women young women

Before long, the young men and women went outside.

?iinaxiiči?a\ 57.96 hiłħ?aλqača λa?uu?i ma?as -qa·ča  $-(q)\hbar_3$ - °aλ ?iinaxiiči\(\lambda\) - a\(\lambda\) λัล?แ⁺ =?i<sup>,</sup> ma?as hił LOC BEING NOW 3.DUB get ready NOW another DEF house got ready another house they must have done there

They must have decked themselves out in another house.

57.97 hitak<sup>w</sup>a<del>l</del>ma hinee?i?aλma cawaak qiik<sup>w</sup>aa<del>l</del> quu?as hitak<sup>w</sup>ał -ma<sup>,</sup> -k<sup>w</sup>a<sup>-</sup>ł hinee?iλ cawaak<sup>w</sup> qii - aλ -ma quu?as be absent 3.IND long time absent enter house NOW 3.IND man one they were away stay away long he entered the house man one

They were away a long while and then one man came in.

57.98 waa?aλma ?uukwił ?aye?i ?inxaa?a\ma niitiina?atħ quu?as waa - aλ ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ił ?ava =?i quu?as ?iinaxi - aλ niitiina?atħ -ma<sup>\*</sup> -ma say NOW 3.IND many DEF get ready NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people refer to person he said refer to the many people they are getting ready Ditidaht people

waa?a\lama quu?as?i waa - alama quu?as =?i say NOW 3.IND person DEF he said the man

The man said to the multitude, "The Ditidaht are getting ready.

?iinaxyu huuyaa<del>l</del>witasma 57.99 λu<sup>4</sup>?aλma waa?a\ma huuyaał -witas, -maλuł ?iinaxyu waa - ²aλ - aλ -ma· -ma attractive NOW 3.IND dressed up dance 3.IND say NOW 3.IND go to dressed up he said they are nicely they are going to dance

They are nicely dressed and are going to dance," he said.

57.100 hitak<sup>w</sup>a<sup>4</sup>si?aλma ?aħ?aa?aλ hitak<sup>w</sup>a<sup>4</sup>siλ -²aλ -ma ?aħ?aa?aλ go away NOW 3.IND and then he went away and then

And then he went away.

Water was being heated up for tea.

57.102 7u?iiswitas?aλatma yaqwiityapqin χαχαškuk ?u?iis -witas² -²aλ -²at -ma· yaqw -i·tya·p -qin χαχαškuk eat go to NOW PASS 3.IND REL bring ... as a gift 1p.REL crackers they were going to eat that which we had brought as gifts

They were going to eat the biscuits we had brought as gifts.

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ne?iλsapaλi 57.103 hinin?aλmaλaa niitiina?atħ ćawaak ?ink?ii hinin - aλ čawaak<sup>w</sup> ne?iλsap - aλ ?ink<sup>w</sup> =?i<sup>\*</sup> -ma· =λaa niitiina?atħ -'i'<sub>2</sub> light up NOW 2s>3.IMPER come NOW 3.IND again Ditidaht people one fire DEF again he came Ditidaht people the fire one light up!

hintši?a\lama waa?a\lama hinatši\lambda - a\lambda - ma\come NOW 3.IND say NOW 3.IND they are coming he said

Then one Ditidaht came and said, "Get the fire burning bright, they're coming".

57.104 ?aħ?aa?aλma ?inkwači?ax ?iiħ?aλ maħťii?i ne?iλšiλ ?ink?ii ?inkwači\u03e4 ?ink<sup>w</sup> =?i<sup>\*</sup>  $?ii\hbar^w$  -  $^{^{\circ}}a\lambda$ maħłii =?i· ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· ne?iλšiλ and then 3.IND start to burn NOW very NOW fire DEF light up house DEF and then they did started to light the fire very much lit up the house

hiilqin hil -qin LOC 1p.REL where we were in the house

They lit up the fire and the house where we were became very bright.

57.105 nuu?i?aλma hi<del>l</del>ħ?aλ hiils?atu?i hi<del>l</del>?apatin nuu?iλ - aλ hił - aλ hii<del>l</del>s?atu -ma  $-(q)\hbar_3$ =?i<sup>-</sup> hił - ap, - at start singing NOW 3.IND at the door DEF LOC BEING NOW LOC CAUS PASS 1p.ABS at the door they started to sing it was there we were put there

hiils?atu?i hiils?atu =?i· at the door DEF at the door

They started singing at the door of the house we were put in.

57.106 yaa?ałňaħaλin yaa?ałňaħi - aλ -ni try to look on NOW 1p.ABS we tried to look at We tried to look on.

57.107 kaλħšiʔaλma huuyaał kaλħšiλ - aλ -ma huuyaał appear NOW 3.IND dance they came into view dancing.

57.108 ?uwiiħtiłma haaŵiłaλ ?uwiiħta -ʻił₃ -ma· haaŵiłaλ be in front in the house 3.IND young man he went ahead into the house young man A young man came into the house first.

57.109 ?uuỷaqλňukma ?uqλňukma siptuup ?uuỷaqλňuk -ma· ?uqλňuk -ma· siptuup have s.t. in hand 3.IND hold in hands 3.IND stick he had it in his hand holding it in his hand stick

He was holding something in his hand, a stick.

57.110 hin?iλma ?aya huuyaa<del>l</del>?aλ nunuuk<sup>w</sup>aλ ?aye?i quu?as hin?iλ huuyaał - aλ nunuuk - aλ ?aya =?i -ma ?aya quu?as singing NOW enter house 3.IND NOW many DEF many dance man they entered the house they were singing many they danced now the many men

niitiina?atħ niitiina?atħ Ditidaht people Ditidaht people

Many Ditidaht men came in, dancing and singing.

57.111 kaλħšiʔaλma haathaakwaλ kaλħšiλ - aλ -ma haakwaaλ appear NOW 3.IND young woman.pl they came into view young women Young women appeared.

57.112 λuł?aλma ?ii?iinaxyu λuł -²aλ -ma DUP- ?iinaxyu attractive NOW 3.IND PL dressed up they were nicely done dressed up

They all came in nicely decked out.

57.113 hačatii?iλma q<sup>w</sup>amee?itq haathaak<sup>w</sup>aλ hačatii?iλ -ma· q<sup>w</sup>ama· -?i·tq haak<sup>w</sup>aaλ all enter house 3.IND thus many 3s.REL young woman.PL all entered the house as many as there were young women

All the young women came into the house

57.114 cigši?aλma ċawaakħ?aλ ?iičim quu?as niitiina?atħ ciqšiλ - aλ cawaak<sup>w</sup> -(q)ħ₃ - aλ ?iičim quu?as niitiina?atħ -ma speak NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people BEING NOW old one man Ditidaht people he spoke there was one old (one) man

One old Ditidaht man spoke.

huuyaałckin?i 57.115 huuyaa\delin?ee hiisimme?eec huuyaał -ckin huuyaał -ckin hiisim -(m)e<sup>-</sup>?icuu -ee -°i', -ee -°i', COMPAR 2s>3.IMPER dance COMPAR 2s>3.IMPER VOC dance nearly 2p.IND VOC you are lacking a little dance a bit more! dance a bit more!

waa?aλ waa -²aλ say NOW he said

"Dance a little harder, dance a little harder, you are lacking a little," he said.

57.116 huu4ši?a\lama ma?as?i hu4ši\lambda - a\lambda -ma ma?as =?idance NOW 3.IND tribe DEF they danced the tribe

The tribe danced.

57.117 hiinaħŵinkši?aλma yaγaqλňuk?itq siptuup hiinaħŵinkšiλ - aλ -ma· yaqw - aqλňuk -?i-tq siptuup use NOW 3.IND REL in the hand 3s.REL stick they used which were in their hands sticks

They used the sticks they were holding in their hands.

57.118 q<sup>w</sup>aa?aλma cawaakqħquu qwaa?ap miłmiłši?aλma cawaakw -(q)ħ q<sup>w</sup>aa - aλ qwaa?ap mi<del>l</del>milšiλ - aλ -quu, thus NOW 3.IND do thus doing the same NOW 3.IND one CONTEMP 3.CND they did so like as though they were one doing doing the same

qwis ?uuktis?ax̃at yaqwiiħti4?itq
qwis ?uuktis -²ax̃ -²at yaqw -wi-ħta -ʻi4, -?i-tq
do thus copy NOW PASS REL in front in the house 3s.REL
doing thus copying who was in the front in the house

They all moved like one person doing the same, copying the one in front.

57.119 q<sup>w</sup>aa?aλ̃ma ċawaakqħquu łuħłuħš

They were like one, flowing at intervals to the opposite side of the room.

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57.120 ?uušpałaλin wikyuugin q<sup>w</sup>aayu?a<del>l</del> huuvaa<del>l</del> ?e?imqin ?uušpała - aλ -ni wikyuu -qin qwaa -(y)u?a+ huuyaa<del>l</del> ?e?im -qin marvel at NOW 1p.ABS at first 1p.REL never 1p.REL thus see dance we marvelled at we had never done so we did before see such dancing

q<sup>w</sup>aanakuh q<sup>w</sup>aanakuh see the like of see the like of

We were full of admiration for we had never seen that kind of dancing before.

57.121 ʔaħʔaaʔaλma nuʔatapaλ ʔaħʔaaʔaλ -ma· nuʔatap -ʾaλ and then 3.IND finish singing NOW and then they did they finished singing Then they finished singing.

57.122 ?ayaaλma cumaa?aλma ?iiħ?ii maħťii quu?as ?aya - aλ cumaa - aλ ?iiħw =?i· maħťii -ma quu?as -ma· DEF many NOW 3.IND person be full NOW 3.IND big house house there were many people it was full the big

There were many people, the big house was full.

57.123 nuu?i?aλmaλaa huu4ši?aλ nuu?iλ -²aλ -ma· =λaa hu4šiλ -²aλ start singing NOW 3.IND again dance NOW again they started singing started to dance

Again they started singing and dancing.

57.124 wiinapiłħ?a $\lambda$ ma yiinapił -(q) $\hbar$ 3 - 2a $\lambda$ 4 -ma ?a $\lambda$ 4pit -ma nuu?i $\lambda$ 5 stay in the house BEING NOW 3.IND twice 3.IND start singing they stayed in the same place they did twice starts to sing

wiinapiłh
wiinapił -(q)ħ₃
stay in the house BEING
while remaining still in the house

Twice they sang, remaining in the same place in the house.

57.125 ?aħ?aa?aλma hitačupi?aλ ćawaak quu?as ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· hitačupiλ - aλ cawaak<sup>w</sup> quu?as and then 3.IND bring to centre of room NOW one man and then he did he went to the centre of room one man

Then one man went to the middle of the room.

57.126 waa?aλma hawii?aXi huuyaał nuu?iλ?aaqλma nuuk hawiiλ - ʾaλ huuyaa<del>l</del> nuu?iλ nuuk waa - aλ -ma -?aaqì -ma· say NOW 3.IND finish NOW 2s>3.IMPER dance start singing INTENT 3.IND song he said dancing he will start singing song stop now!

šiiwiš šiiwiš Chief Dick Chief Dick

He said, "Now stop dancing, Chief Dick is going to sing".

niitiina?atħ 57.127 hiv hišimýuu $\lambda$ ?uu?iiyapi<del>l</del>ma hiv hišimýawiλ niitiina?atħ ?uu?iiyapił -ma be standing on the floor 3.IND hiy! assemble Ditidaht people Ditidaht people they came to be standing there on the floor Hiy! they came together

hii<del>1</del>caqi<del>1</del>7i hii<del>1</del>caqi<del>1</del>

rear of house 2s>3.IMPER be at the rear of the house

-°i'2

My! the Ditidaht assembled, standing on the floor at the rear of the room.

57.128 ?aħ?aa?aλma huuy waa?a\(\lambda ćawaakqħ ?aħ?aa?a\u03b4 -mahu(u)y waa - aλ ċawaak<sup>w</sup>  $-(q)\hbar_2$ say NOW and then 3.IND huuy one CONTEMP and then he did he said huuy being one

And then one of them said, "Huuy!".

57.129 ?aħ?aa?aλma ħačatSaλinỷaλ muupitšiλma waa ?аћ?аа?ах -maħačatʕaλ -inyu - aλ muupit -šiλ -ma· waa and then 3.IND all make a sound remain (in position) NOW four times PRF 3.IND say all the remaining made the sound they did four times and then they did say

After him all said it, doing so four times.

57.130 ?aħ?aa?aλma nuu?i?aλ ċawaak ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· nuu?iλ -ʾaλ ċawaak and then 3.IND start singing NOW one and then he did started singing one

Then one of them started singing.

57.131 ?aħ?aa?aλ nunuukši?aλ hitacsuħtaλ ħaaŵiiħaλ qwaa?ap?itq ?аћ?аа?ах nuunukšiλ - aλ qwaa?ap -?i·tq hitacsuħta - ʾaλ ħaaŵiłaλ and then do thus 3s.REL start to sing NOW appear NOW young man.pl and then they started to sing that which they were doing coming out young men

?aλa hiihinkiic

?aλa DUP- hinkiic

two DIST wear head-mask two each wearing a head-mask

They sang as they had been, and two young men each wearing headmasks came out.

57.132 muupitšiλma nuu?iλ ?аћ?аа?ахта hawii?aλ muubit -šiλ -ma· nuu?iλ ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· hawiiλ - aλ four times PRF 3.IND start singing and then 3.IND finish NOW they did four times and then they did they finished singing

They sang four times and then they finished.

nupqim<del>l</del> 57.133 ?aħ?aa?aλma pači?aλat hawiihtu?is taanaa ?аћ?аа?ах -mahawiihtu?is pačiλ -°aλ - at nup -qimł taanaa and then 3.IND give gift at potlatch NOW PASS Chief Nuukmiis dollar one ... unit and then they did giving a gift to Chief Nuukmiis dollar one

Then they potlatched one dollar to Chief Nuukmiis.

57.134 ἀραἐi?aλat λapisim ἀupqimɨl pačiλ - aλ - at λapisim ἀup -qimɨl give gift at potlatch NOW PASS Raccoon (mn) one ... unit they gave a gift to Raccoon one

They potlatched one (dollar) to Raccoon.

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57.135 nunuupqim+ayii?alkatin qwamistaqin

DUP- nup -qim+ -ayi - ak - at -ni qwama - ista -qin

DIST one ... unit give NOW PASS 1p.ABS all ... person(s) in canoe 1p.REL we were each given one we who were all crew members

Then all of us who were crew members were given (a dollar) each.

57.136 čuu waa?a\ma\aa ?anič λα? υυλαα čuu, waa - aλ -ma· ?anič λa?u· =\u00e4aa =λaa say NOW 3.IND again that another again ok they then said that again another ok

Well, they said that there was another.

57.137 ?iqsiłaλmaλaa ?aħ?aa huuyaałši?aλλaa ?iqsiła -'aλ -ma· =λaa ?aħ?aa huyaałšiλ -'aλ =λaa do so NOW 3.IND again that dance NOW again again they did so that danced again

They began to dance the same way again.

57.138 ħaatħaakwaλaλma hiihinkiiċaλ haakwaaλ -²aλ -ma DUP- hinkiic -²aλ young woman.pl NOW 3.IND PL wear head-mask NOW there were young women wearing head-masks

There were young women wearing headmasks.

57.139 hawii $\lambda$ aa 7ah?aa muupit hawii $\lambda$  = $\lambda$ aa 7ah?aa muupit finish again that four times again they finished that four times

Again they completed four times.

57.140 ?iqsi\u00eda\u00edatin jaa\u00edpii\u00edi?at in jaa\u00edpii\u00edi\u00eda - at in jaa\u00eda\u00edpii\u00edi\u00eda - at in jaa\u00eda\u00edpii\u00eda \u00eda - at in jaa\u00eda\u00edpii\u00eda \u00eda - at in jaa\u00eda \u00eda \u00eda

They then gave us presents.

57.141 ἀuunupqimłaλatinλaa ?aλakwałhši?atin

DUP- ἀup -qimł -ʾaλ -ʾat -ni =λaa ?aλakwał -(q)ħ₃ -šiλ -ʾat -ni

DIST one ... unit NOW PASS 1p.ABS again eight BEING PRF PASS 1p.ABS again we got one (dollar) each we got from eight (people)

ἀρααλβάαyat
 ἀρααλβάαya
 ἀrat
 giving a potlatch
 PASS
 giving presents

We received a gift of one dollar each from eight people.

57.142?aħ?aa?aλmanuu?i?aλyaqw?iiqin?aħ?aa?aλ -ma·nuu?iλ -²aλyaqw -?ii -qinand then 3.INDstart singing NOWREL go to 1p.RELand then he didstarted singingthe one whom we had gone to

And then our host started singing.

57.143 ?aħ?aa?aλ̃atin ?uuýaħsitapaλ̃atin ?aħ?aa?aλ̄ - at -ni ?uuýaħsitap - aλ̄ - at -ni and then PASS 1p.ABS and then we did so put into canoe for us

He put something in our canoe.

57.144 caqiicqim<del>l</del>ayii?atma λapisim ?iš sučagim<del>l</del> taanaa caqi·c -qim4 -ayi· -'at -ma· λapisim ?iš suča -qimł taanaa twenty ... unit give PASS 3.IND Raccoon (mn) five ... unit dollar and he was given twenty Raccoon and five dollars

Raccoon was given twenty-five dollars.

57.145 ?aħ?aa?aλin ?aa?aaλqim\undersii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersii?aa\undersii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiii?aa\undersiiii.aa\undersiii.aa\undersiiii.aa\undersiiii.aa\undersiiiii.aa\undersiiii.aa\undersiiii.aa\undersiii

 $\begin{array}{lll} ?uk^wi?a^{\frac{1}{4}} & \lambda apisim \\ ?uk^wi & -?a^{\frac{1}{4}} & \lambda apisim \\ at, on attached on & Raccoon (mn) \\ each with him & Raccoon \end{array}$ 

Each of us, along with Raccoon, received two dollars.

57.146 ?аћ?аа?ахта ħawiiħtu?is nuu?i?aλ yaq<sup>w</sup>?ii?itq ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· nuu?iλ - aλ yaq<sup>w</sup> -?ii -?i·tq hawiihtu?is and then 3.IND start singing NOW REL go to 3s.REL Chief Nuukmiis the one whom went to and then he did started singing Chief Nuukmiis

Then the one who went to Nuukmiis sang.

57.147 ?uuyaħsitapat yuuqwaa ?uuyaħsitap - at yuuqwaa put s.t. into canoe PASS also he had it put into his canoe also

He likewise had something put int his canoe.

sučaqim<del>1</del> 57.148 caqiicqim<del>l</del>ayii?atma ?iš taanaa . suča -qim<del>1</del> caqi·c -qimɨ -ayi· - at ?iš -ma taanaa twenty ... unit give PASS 3.IND five ... unit dollar and he was given twenty and five dollars

He was given twenty-five dollars.

57.149 ?aħ?aa?aλma ?aa?aaλqim\alphaλat qwamiste?itq?a\alpha ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· DUP- ?aλa -qim\alpha -²aλ -²at qwamista -?i·tq =?a\alpha and then 3.IND DIST two ... unit NOW PASS all in a canoe 3s.REL PL and then they did they each got two (dollars) all the ones in the crew

And then each crew member received two dollars.

57.150 čuu ?aħ?aa?aλma waa?a\(\lambda\) ?anič hawii?aλ ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· waa - aλ ?anič hawiiλ - aλ čuu, say NOW finish NOW ok and then 3.IND that it was finished and then they did said that ok

Well, they said it was now finished.

57.151 čačimhiỷa<br/>pa²ái ha?um?i waa?a<br/>\text{ma} waa -²a<br/>\text{ma} -ma^c<br/>get ready NOW 2s>3.IMPER food DEF say NOW 3.IND<br/>get it ready! the food they said

"Get the food ready", they said.

χαχαšκuk?i 57.152 suk<sup>w</sup>i?aXatma ?ucayapaxat ?appiq\(\lambda\)i\(\frac{1}{2}\)i sukwi\u03b4 - a\u03b4 - at γaγaškuk =?i<sup>·</sup> ?ucayap ?appiq\lambdai\frac{1}{4} -ma - aλ =?i middle of floor DEF NOW PASS 3.IND crackers DEF take to swh NOW PASS take the biscuits middle of floor they were taken taken to

The biscuits were taken to the centre of the room.

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57.153 hinaaħawi?aλma ?aħ?aa?aλ hinaaħawi?aλ tii?iisyak hinaħawiλ - aλ ?aħ?aa?aλ hinaħawiλ - aλ tii?iisyak<sup>w</sup> -ma NOW 3.IND NOW serve and then serve tea-cup and then it was served to them it was served tea-cups

Teacups were set before them.

57.154 kakamin?aλma čitakaλma ha?ukwitas?aλqa ma?as?i ?ani **k**akamin čitak - aλ ma?as =?i -²aλ -ma· -ma ?ani ha?uk -witas, - aλ -qa make noise NOW 3.IND glad NOW 3.IND that go to NOW 3.SUB tribe DEF they were making noise they were glad the tribe that they were going to eat

The tribe was noisy, they were glad that they were going to eat again.

57.155 hinaaħawi?aλma ha?ukši?a\ niitiina?atħ hawaataλ hinaħawiλ - aλ -ma ha?ukšiλ - aλ niitiina?atħ hawaatu - aλ NOW 3.IND serve eat NOW Ditidaht people finish eating NOW it was served to them Ditidaht people they finished eating they began to eat

Food was set before the Ditidaht, they ate and finished.

57.156 hiiy wiwiikγaλma<del>l</del>apu?aλma

hiy DUP- wik $\Omega$  -mał -apawi $\lambda$  - $\alpha$  -mahiy! SUF be silent move about do in air [L] NOW 3.IND

Hiy! they now became silent

My! they now became silent.

57.157 čuu ?aħ?aayiyaλaħ ciqši?aλ
čuu, ?aħ?aa -(y)iya - ²aλ -(m)a·ħ ciqšiλ - ²aλ
ok that at ... time NOW 1s.IND speak NOW
ok I did at that time spoke now

Well, I spoke then.

57.158 nanaa?ataħma<del>l</del>api?im waa?a\ma niitiina?atħ na?aataħ -mał waa - aλ niitiina?atħ -api, -°im, -ma· listen move about in the air [L] 2s>3.FUT IMP say NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people they said Ditidaht people listen now!

nanaa?ataħma $^1$ api?im waa?a $^1$ ma waa - $^2$ a $^2$ ma waa - $^2$ a $^3$ ma waa - $^2$ a $^3$ ma listen move about in the air [L] 2s>3.FUT IMP say NOW 3.IND listen now!

"Listen now, listen now", said the Ditidaht.

57.159	čuu	?аћ?аа	q <sup>w</sup> aa?atqača	<del>l</del> iṁaqsti	waa?aλaħ	kamatmaʕiiqλ̃ap
	čuu,	?аћ?аа	q <sup>w</sup> aa - ʾat -qa·c̊a	<del>l</del> imaqsti	waa - ʾaλ -(m)a·ħ	kamatmaSiiqλap
	ok	that	thus INAL 3.DUB	mind	say NOW 1s.IND	want s.t. known
	ok	that	I think his is thus	mind	I said	wanting s.t. known

hiłukqa ?uu?uwatin ?aħkuu . hił -uk -qa DUP- ?uwatin ?aħkuu LOC POSS 3.SUB PL relative thus that is his there relatives thus

"All right, I think his mind is like that", I said, "he wants it to be known that he is at his relative's here.

57.160 ?iiqħii?ap qwaa?akit?itq yaqwacckwi?itq

7iiqhii?ap qwaa - ak - (m)it - 7irtq yaqw - ac, - ckwir - 7irtq do the same thus POSS PAST 3s.REL REL belong to former 3s.REL the did the same the one who was like his the one he used to belong to

ya\aanit?itq wawaa?at ?ani ?uħukqa  $yaq^w$  - 'at -(m)it -?i·tq wawaa - at ?ani ?uħ -uk -qa REL PASS former 3s.REL **PASS** that is POSS 3.SUB say the one by whom he was said to that it was

7u?uu?uẘatin?aħkuuyaqw²?ii?aλqinDUP- DUP- ?u -ẘa·t -ni?aħkuuyaqw -?ii -²aλ -qinPL SUF REF related to... 1p.ABSthusREL go to NOW 1p.RELthat he is related tothuswhom we had gone to

He does the same as the one he used to belong to, who said of him that our host is his relative.

?uu?uwatin?ak?i 57.161 q<sup>w</sup>aanuu?aλ?itq hinatši?aλ ňačpanačaλ - aλ DUP- ?uwa·tin - ak =?i. q<sup>w</sup>aanuuλ - aλ -?i·tq hinatši ? - a l ňačpanač for that reason NOW 3s.REL NOW go to see s.o. NOW relative POSS DEF come ΡŢ it is for that reason that he came go to see s.o. his relatives

That is why he came to see his relatives.

57.162 čuu naacsaaλat niitiina?eetħ qwaa?a\lambda?itqak naacsa - aλ q<sup>w</sup>aa - <sup>°</sup>aλ niitiina?atħ čuu, - at -?irtqak NOW PASS how NOW 2s.REL Ditidaht people ok it can be seen how you are now Ditidaht people ok

Well, I now see what you are like, you Ditidaht people.

57.163 ?anik wiwiikčił?a\ukhsuk nuuknuukuk?itqak DUP- wikčiił ?anik - aλ Fulldup- nuuk -uk -?irtqak -uk -ħsu·k SUF uncovered NOW IMPF 2s.Rel.Dub **SUF** sing IMPF 2s.REL that you that yours are now not covered those which you are singing

hinkiicim?ak?itqak ?aħ ?uỷakuk?itqak ?aħ q<sup>w</sup>aq<sup>w</sup>aapanač?i hinkiicim - ak ?uỷak<sup>w</sup> -uk ?аћ -?i<sup>-</sup>tgak ?aħ DUP- qwaa -panač -?i<sup>-</sup>tqak head-mask POSS 2s.REL used for POSS 2s.REL this thus move about [L] REL this those which are your head-masks yours for whatever this tose which are moved about this

 $q^waq^waa?a\lambda qin$  yaa $q^wilqas$  n'an'aačayʻal DUP-  $q^waa$ -'a $\lambda$ -qin ya $q^w$ -il $_1$ -qa·s DUP- n'an'aačayʻal

PL thus NOW 1p.REL REL refer to 1s.SUB PL follow behind watching

while we are doing so what I was doing to follow behind watching

Your songs, your head-masks and whatever are now uncovered and moved about while we watched. above

57.164 ἀaacsaaλsi ?aanaaλ ἀaacsa - ʿaλ -si ΄₂ ?aana - ʿaλ see NOW 1s.ABS really NOW it really was

I really see it now.

57.165 ?uunakuh?aλsi qwee?iitqak pisatukwaλ ?uunakuh -²aλ -si·2 qwaa -?i·tqak pisatuk -²aλ watch NOW 1s.ABS thus 2s.REL move about NOW I watch what you are like move about

I look on at the way you are now performing.

57.166 q<sup>w</sup>aa?aλquuwe?in ?aħkoo yatyaaq<sup>w</sup>acck<sup>w</sup>i?itqak ỷuuq<sup>w</sup>aa q<sup>w</sup>aa - ʾaλ̇ ?aħkuu -ee CVt- yaqw -ac, -quu₁ -we<sup>-</sup>?in -ckwi -?i<sup>-</sup>tgak yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa thus NOW 3.CND 3.QT thus VOC REL belong to remains of... 2s.REL also thus also they would do thus the ones who are your former forefathers

niitiina?eetħ niitiina?atħ Ditidaht people you Ditidaht people

Your forefathers also were like this, you Ditidaht people.

histaał huu\ii?atħ 57.167 ?anik tak<sup>w</sup>aaqħsuk yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa yaa ?anik tak<sup>w</sup>a huu\ii?ath -ħsu·k yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa his(t) -?aa+, yaa, that you exclusively that 2s.Rel.Dub also LOC each Huu-ay-aht tribe that that you are exclusively to you also Huu-ay-aht tribe partly belong to that

 $?uk\frac{1}{4}ee?i$ hiyi $\frac{1}{2}itqak$ ?ahkuu $?uk\frac{1}{4}aa$ -?i-?i?ahkuunameDEFLOCrefer to2s.RELthusthe ones calledLOCthus

Those called the Huu-ay-aht Tribe are also connected with you people here.

57.168 q<sup>w</sup>aanuuλitiič?aa<del>l</del>a

 $q^w$ aanuu $\lambda$  -(m)it -yiič =?aa $\frac{1}{4}$ a for that reason former 3.INDF.REL =always that was why they always do

?atuuksa?a\ukquuwe?in łicmack<sup>w</sup>i ?ucači?a\u03bquu ?ata -uk -'isaλ - al -uk -we<sup>-</sup>?in łicmack<sup>w</sup>i ?ucačiλ - aλ -quu₁ -quu₁ thick IMPF on the beach NOW IMPF 3.CND 3.QT old canoe mats NOW 3.CND go to old canoe mats theirs used to be thickly scattered on the beach they would go to

That is why our tribe always used to have their used canoe mats thickly scattered on the beach when they went to the Ditidaht.

57.169 ?uunuu\(\lambda\) qii?a\(\lambda\) q<sup>w</sup>aa \(\lambda\)u\(\frac{1}{3}\) qii - ^a\(\lambda\) q<sup>w</sup>aa \(\lambda\)u\(\frac{1}{3}\)ta\(\frac{1}{3}\)

because long time NOW thus be good to each other it was because it was a long time thus be good to each other

It was because they were friendly to each other for a long time.

hi?iis 57.170 čuu q<sup>w</sup>aanuu\(\lambda\) yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa ?aħkuu tak<sup>w</sup>amis niitiina?ath tak<sup>w</sup>amis niitiina?ath q<sup>w</sup>aanuuλ yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa ?aħkuu hi?iis. čuu, for that reason also thus be purely so Ditidaht people on the ground ok for that reason thus is purely Ditidaht people ok also there on the ground

yaa huu\ii?ath ?uk\tee?i yaa, huu\ii?ath ?uk\tea =?i that Huu-ay-aht tribe name DEF that Huu-ay-aht tribe the ones called

Well, therefore those called Huu-ay-aht are purely Ditidaht.

57.171 ?uunuuλ qwee?iitq ?ani pipiisatħiqa ?uk<del>l</del>ee?i ħaak<sup>w</sup>aaλ ?unwiiλ qwaa -?i·tq ?ani pipiisathi -qa-?uk<del>l</del>aa =?i<sup>,</sup>  $\hbar aak^w aa\lambda$ because thus 3s.REL be active 3.SUB name DEF that young woman because what is a that they moved about the ones called young women

Because of that, the young women who were named moved about.

tak<sup>w</sup>amis niitiina?atħ hi?iis 57.172 qwaanuu\?itq yaa tak<sup>w</sup>amis niitiina?atħ hi?iis, q<sup>w</sup>aanuuλ -?i·tq yaa, Ditidaht people for that reason 3s.REL be purely so on the ground that it is for that reason that is purely Ditidaht people there on the ground that

huu\(\cap ii\)?ath ?uk\(\frac{1}{4}ee\)?i huu\(\cap ii\)?ath ?uk\(\frac{1}{4}aa\) =?i Huu-ay-aht tribe name DEF Huu-ay-aht tribe the ones called

That is why the Huu-ay-aht are nothing but Ditidaht.

57.173 λuł?aλe?ic λuł?aλe?ic ma?ees λuł -²aλ -(m)e·?ic λuł -²aλ -(m)e·?ic ma?as -ee good NOW 2s.IND good NOW 2s.IND tribe VOC you are good you are good O tribe

You are good, you are good, O tribe.

wałši?iikquus ?iyaqħmis ?uyi ?uyaqħmis wałšiλ - iik<sup>w</sup> ?uyi λuł -?aaqλ - aλ -uk -(m)a·ħ -quus good INTENT NOW POSS 1s.IND when news go home HYP.FUT 1s.CND when I will have good one when I will return home

I shall have good news when I return home

?uunakuh?ax 57.175 naacsaaλsi ?aħ qwee?iitqak ňaacsa - aλ ?uunakuħ - aλ ?aħ qwaa -?irtqak -si<sub>2</sub> NOW 1s.ABS see watch NOW this thus 2s.REL looking at this what you are like I then look at

I then look at what you are like.

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57.176 čuu k<sup>w</sup>ik<sup>w</sup>iswaaqλaλaħ

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \check{c}uu_{_1} & k^wik^wiswa & -?aaq\lambda & -'a\lambda & -(m)a\cdot\hbar \\ ok & speak of other things & INTENT & NOW & 1s.IND \end{array}$ 

ok I shall speak of other things

Now then, I shall speak of something else.

57.177 takaa ?ate?iš q<sup>w</sup>aa?ak<sup>w</sup>a?ap mama<del>l</del>ni wiikiyap?aaq\u00e9atni takaa ?ate?iš q<sup>w</sup>aa -?ak<sup>w</sup>a?ap mamałni wikiiyap -?aaqλ - at nevertheless 3.CONTR thus break apart white man prevent INTENT PASS 1p.ABS they break us up thus whitemen trying to stop us being so even though nevertheless wiikiyap?aaq\(\lambda\) ?uu?uušuwa ha?uk q<sup>w</sup>aa ?aħkuu gwaa?a\u03bqin q<sup>w</sup>aa ?aħkuu q<sup>w</sup>aa - aλ wikiiyap -?aaqλ DUP- ?uuš -uwa ha?uk -qin prevent INTENT thus thus thus NOW 1p.REL PLsome act together with [L] eat that we are thus thus thus doing so along with some preventing it eating ?ani λu<sup>4</sup>?aλqin q<sup>w</sup>aa?aλqin ?aħkuu ?ani λuł - aλ  $q^w aa - a\lambda$ ?aħkuu -qin -qin good NOW 1p.REL thus NOW 1p.REL that thus that that we are good that we are thus thus

Even though the whites break us up and try to stop us from eating together as we do, we are nevertheless doing right in this.

hiyii<del>l</del> ?aye?i quq<sup>w</sup>aas ?uusaaħaλ ?anin 57.178 ?ani λiiwaqaλqa ?ani λiix<sup>w</sup> -aq - aλ hił ?ava =?i quu?as ?uusaaħi - aλ ?anin -qa laugh very NOW 3.SUB for this reason NOW that LOC many DEF person.PL that we that that they are laughing there the many people because of that we

?aayuwa\u03bqin ha?uk wawaamaħ ciiqciiqa ?ava -uwa ha?uk ciiqciiqa - aλ -ain wawaa -(m)a·ħ many act together with [L] NOW 1p.REL speaking 1s.IND eat say that we are doing together now eating I said so talking

The multitude in the house is laughing for joy because we are eating together," I said speaking.

57.179 ?aħ?aa hiistminλaħ ?аћ?аа čuu čuu, ?аћ?аа hiistminawiλ -(m)a·ħ ?аћ?аа that go so far that 1s.IND ok I went that far that that ok

Well, I went that far.

57.180 čuu ?аћ?аа?ахта ciqši?a\lambda peenčii čuu, ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· ciqšiλ - aλ peenčii and then 3.IND speak NOW Frenchie ok and then he did he spoke now Frenchie ok

Well, then Frenchie spoke.

57.181 ΓααΓαατίqši?αλma ỷuuq<sup>w</sup>aa?αλ hinaΓum ΓααΓαατίqšiλ - 'aλ -ma ỷuuq<sup>w</sup>aa - 'aλ hinaΓum speak in thanks for NOW 3.IND also NOW Frenchie he expressed his thanks also now Frenchie

Frenchie expressed his thanks.

He said various things in thanks.

57.183 ?u?uwama **SaaSaatiga** taanaa yaqnaakšiλqin ?u?uwa -ma· **SaaSaatiga** taanaa yaq<sup>w</sup> -na·k<sup>w</sup> -šiλ -qin REL have PRF 1p.REL speak 3.IND be thanking money he spoke thanking them money that which we had got

He mentioned and thanked them for the money we had received.

57.184 čuu hawii?aλma ?aħ?aa čuu, hawiiλ -²aλ -ma ?aħ?aa ok finish NOW 3.IND that ok he finished that

Well, he finished.

λ̃ilux<sup>w</sup>a?a ciqši?a\ma niitiina?atħ 57.185 čuu ૌilux<sup>w</sup>a?a niitiina?atħ čuu, cigšià - aà -ma· speak NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people Tliluhwa'a ok he spoke Ditidaht people Tliluhwa'a ok

The Ditidaht Tliluhwa'a spoke.

57.186 waa?aλma waawasame?ic wawaacuu?aanitii waa -  $\hat{a}$ DUP- waa -sasa - at -ma -(m)e·?ic wawaa -cuu -(m)it -(y)ii say NOW 3.IND SUF say only [L] 2s.IND probably PASS PAST 3.INDF-REL he said you are saying exactly that which you should be saying

He said, "You are saying exactly what you should".

57.187 waa?aXatin ħaačaťiλe?ic wawaaλitiis yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa waa - aλ wawaa - aλ - at -ni haačatiλ<sub>a</sub> -(m)e<sup>-</sup>?ic -(m)it -(y)iis yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa say NOW PASS 1p.ABS 2s.IND NOW PAST 1s.INDF.REL also say take all he told us that which I would have said also you have taken all

siỷaaqitquus ciiqciiqa hisiikaaħitiis

siỷa<br/>aq -(m)it -quus  $\quad$  ciiqciiqa  $\quad$  hisiik<br/>w - 'aah -(m)it -(y)iis

I PAST 1s.CND speaking go along IRR PAST 1s.INDF.REL if I had done so talking the way I would have been going along

He told us, "You have taken up what I would have said if I had been speaking.

57.188 ?aanačił?aaqλaλaħ Satiqši?a\(\lambda\) ha?um?i waa?a\ma ?ana -i+, -?aaq\lambda - aλ -(m)a·ħ Satiqšiλ - aλ ha?um =?i waa - ²aλ -ma only do to [L] INTENT NOW 1s.IND thank NOW food DEF say NOW 3.IND the food express thanks now he said I will only do so

I will only express thanks for the food," he said.

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57.189 ťaquq\u00e1e?ic wawee?itgak ?aħnii ?ani ?aanimtga q<sup>w</sup>aa taquq\(\lambda\) -(m)e-?ic ?aani -(m)it -qawawaa -?i·tqak ?aħńii ?ani q<sup>w</sup>aa truthful 2s.IND 2s.REL that that really PAST 3.SUB say thus you are being truthful that which your are saying that that for they had been really thus

hi?iis niitiina?atħ huu\ii?ath ?ukłee?i hi?iis, niitiina?atħ huu\ii?atħ ?ukłaa =?i name DEF Ditidaht people Huu-ay-aht tribe on the ground Ditidaht people Huu-ay-aht tribe the ones called there on the ground

You speak the truth in what you say, for those called Huu-ay-aht were really like that with the Ditidaht.

?aħkuu 57.190 čuu q<sup>w</sup>aaλaa hi?iis yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa huu\ii\ath ?аћкии huu\ii?ath čuu, q<sup>w</sup>aa =λaa hi?iis, yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa thus also thus also Huu-ay-aht tribe ok on the ground it is also thus thus also Huu-ay-aht tribe ok there on the ground

niitiina?ath nismaak?i niitiina?ath nisma - ak =?i Ditidaht people land POSS DEF Ditidaht people the land of

Well, the land of the Huu-ay-aht tribe and the Ditidaht is also like this."

57.191 ?aħ?aa?aλma SaaSaatiqši?a\(\lambda\) ha?um?i ?anič ?uušvakši?a\ ?aħ?aa?aλ -ma· - al ha?um =?i ?uušýakšiλ - aλ SaaSaatigšiλ ?anič speak in thanks for NOW food DEF benefit NOW and then 3.IND that he benefitted and then he did expressing thanks for the food that

 $\lambda$ u $^4$ ?a $\lambda$  ha?uk  $^2$ a $\lambda$  ha?uk good NOW eat they had done well eaten

And he expressed thanks for the food, saying he had benefited and eaten well.

57.192 čuu hawii?a $\lambda$ ma ?a $\hbar$ ?aa cuu hawii $\lambda$  - a $\lambda$  -ma ?a $\hbar$ ?aa ok finish NOW 3.IND that ok he finished that

Well, he finished.

57.193 yaacši?aλma yaack<sup>w</sup>ačiλši?aλ

yaacši $\lambda$  - 'a $\lambda$  -ma· yaack wači $\lambda$ ši $\lambda$  - 'a $\lambda$  go NOW 3.IND start to walk away NOW

they started out walking off

They all left.

57.194 ?u?akλaλin hinii?as?aλ ?u?akλi - aλ -ni hinii?as - aλ last NOW 1p.ABS go out NOW we were the last leaving the house

We were the last to leave the house.

57.195 ?u\i\a\i\n hiiis?atu?i ?ani hi<del>l</del>qaa tušqakaλ quu?as ?uSiλ, - aλ -ni ?ani hił -qa tušqak<sup>w</sup> - aλ hii<del>l</del>s?atu =?i<sup>·</sup> quu?as enter NOW 1p.ABS that LOC 3.SUB bunch NOW at the door DEF person at the door that that there is a bunch when we entered people

haawiiha niitiina?ath haawiła niitiina?ath young man.pl Ditidaht people young men Ditidaht people

When we entered we found a bunch of young Ditidaht men at the door.

57.196 čuu wikħin haane?iiči?aλ waa?aλ̈atin cuu, wik -ħin₃ haane?iičiλ -²aλ waa -²aλ -²at -ni ok not 1p.INTERR start to play slahal NOW say NOW PASS 1p.ABS

ok aren't we doing? starting to play slahal they said to us

"Well, aren't we playing slahal?" they said to us.

57.197 čuu čɔɔ haaneʔiičiʔaλin waaʔaλaħ

čuu, čuuč haane?iičiλ - ʾaλ -ni waa - ʾaλ -(m)a·ħ ok well! [Pl] start to play slahal NOW 1p.ABS say NOW 1s.IND

ok well! [Pl] let's start to play slahal I said

"Alright, alright, let's play", I said.

57.198 haane?iiči?aXin waa?a\ma?a\f ħačatakaλ q<sup>w</sup>amaaqin  $-\hat{a}\lambda$ ħačatakw - aλ haane?iičiλ -ni waa - ²aλ -ma· =?a<del>1</del> g<sup>w</sup>ama<sup>·</sup> -gin start to play slahal NOW 1p.ABS say NOW 3.IND PL NOW thus many 1p.REL all all said all of us let's start to play slahal all of them

"Let's play," we all said.

57.199 čitakši?aλaħ ?anin haane?iičiλas?aλ

čitakši $\lambda$  - 'a $\lambda$  - (m)a· $\hbar$  ?anin haane?iiči $\lambda$  - 'as $_5$  - 'a $\lambda$  be glad NOW 1s.IND that we start to play slahal go to NOW 1 was glad that we going to start to play slahal

I was glad we were going to play slahal.

57.200 ?iiħ?aλaħ čitakši?aλ ?anis hawiłčaλgas

?iiħw - ²aλ -(m)a·ħ čitakšiλ - ²aλ ?anis hawił - či₂ - ²aλ -qa·s very NOW 1s.IND be glad NOW 1s.SUB finish at NOW 1s.SUB

I was very glad that I I was now finished preparing now

haana?aqsimččaλ

haana?aqsimč -či $_2$  -'a $\lambda$  do ritual training for success in slahal  $_{at}$  NOW

doing ritual training for success in slahal

I was very glad because I was fully prepared by having done ritual for success in slahal.

57.201 čuu yaacši?aλin ?ucači?aλin hiɬh?aaqλiičin

 $\dot{c}uu_{_1}\quad \dot{y}aac\dot{s}i\lambda\quad -\dot{^{2}}a\lambda\quad -ni \qquad \qquad ?uca\dot{c}i\lambda\quad -\dot{^{2}}a\lambda\quad -ni \qquad \qquad hi\frac{1}{4}\quad -(q)\hbar_{_3}\quad -?aaq\lambda\quad -ii\dot{c}in$ 

ok start off NOW 1p.ABS go to NOW 1p.ABS LOC BEING INTENT 1p.INDF.REL

ok we started off going to where we were going to do

Well, we went to the place where we were to (play).

57.202 wiinappi?aλin mačinu?aλ

wiinappi\( \hat{\chi} - a\( \hat{\chi} - ni \)
stop at a house NOW 1p.ABS enter house NOW we stopped at the house entered the house

We stopped at the house and went in.

57.203 ?ayiiči?aλma quu?as ?ayiiči?aλ

?aayiičiλ - ²aλ -ma· quu?as ?aayiičiλ - ²aλ get much NOW 3.IND person increase NOW

there came to be many people there were many

There were many people.

pg. 120 begins here

57.204 maksuhtaλin caqiicqim\ukin taanaa ?iš hayuq\ukim\ukim maksuhta - aλ -ni caqi·c -qim\ukim -uk -ni taanaa ?iš hayu -qim\ukim hayu -qim\ukim -uk -ni taanaa ?iš hayu -qim\u

place a bet NOW 1p.ABS twenty ... unit IMPF 1p.ABS dollar and ten ... unit

we placed a bet ours was twenty (dollars) dollars and ten

We put out the thirty dollars as our bet.

57.205 ?u?uk<sup>w</sup>inkšiλin ẘaayi?atħ

 $\begin{array}{lll} ?u?uk^wink\check{s}i\lambda_1 & \hbox{-ni} & & \mathring{w}aayi?at\hbar_1 \\ compete with & 1p.ABS & Waayi people \end{array}$ 

we played against Waayi people

We played against the Waayi Band.

57.206 hitačinkši?aλin ?aħ?aa?aλ hitačinkšiλ -²aλ -ni ?aħ?aa?aλ compete with NOW 1p.ABS and then we began to compete and then

And then we began to compete.

57.207 wikin qiičiλ hite?itapaλni
wik -ni long time hite?itap -²aλ -ni
not 1p.ABS for a long time win NOW 1p.ABS
we were not we beat them

Before long we beat them.

57.208 suk<sup>w</sup>i?aλin taanee?i ?uuciiči?aλ suk<sup>w</sup>iλ -²aλ -ni taanaa =?i· ?uuciičiλ -²aλ take NOW 1p.ABS money DEF get NOW we took it the money getting it

We took the money, it was ours.

57.209 λakiši?aλma yaał yayaq<sup>w</sup>inkitqin
λakišiλ -²aλ -ma yaał DUP- yaq<sup>w</sup> -ink<sup>w</sup><sub>2</sub> -(m)it -qin
stand up NOW 3.IND there SUF REL deal with ... [RL] PAST 1p.REL
they stood up there the ones we were competing against

The ones we had been playing against got up.

57.210 haaγinčiʔaλma λuuʔuwisʔathʔi yaał haaγinčiλ - aλ -ma λuuʔuwisʔath = i yaał call to NOW 3.IND Clo-oose band DEF there they called the Clo-oose band there

They called the Clo-oose Band.

57.211 hinatši?aXi λuu?uwis?atħ ħa?u?i?aani qwamee?itqak q<sup>w</sup>ama<sup>,</sup> λuu?uwis?atħ hinatšiλ - aλ -?irtqak ħa?u?iλ - aani -'i'2 NOW 2s>3.IMPER thus many 2s.REL Clo-oose band take s.o.'s place 1p.PURP come all of you Clo-oose band take s.o.'s place come!

waa?aλma waa -²aλ -ma· say NOW 3.IND they said

"Come, you Clo-oose, and take our place," they said.

57.212 maksuhta\lama \text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{maksuhta}}}} - "a\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\texi}\tint{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\texitit{\text{\texi}\tint{\text{\texiclex{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi}\text{\te

The Clo-oose placed their bets.

57.213 ?uwii?aλma maksuhta ?uwii - ²aλ -ma· maksuhta be first NOW 3.IND place a bet they did so first placed a bet

They did so first.

57.214 ?ayiiči?aλukma λαħ?αλ ?ayacas?ax taanaa ?aayiičiλ - aλ λaħw ?avacas - aλ -uk -ma -°aλ taanaa get much NOW IMPF 3.IND at present NOW bet a lot NOW money they had a lot of now betting a lot money They had a lot of money in the pot.

57.215 maksuħtamin q<sup>w</sup>amiiyapaxin yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa q<sup>w</sup>amaa?ak?itq maksuħta -(m)in yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa qwamar -iiỷap -ˀaλ qwamar - ak - ?irtq -ni place a bet 1p IND thus many INC.CAUS NOW 1p.ABS POSS 3s.REL also we placed our bets also we matched that much as much as theirs

We placed our bet also, matching their amount.

57.216 hiy hitačinkši?a\lankaa ?ιίħ?αλίη haana?aλ ?iiħ<sup>w</sup> - aλ haana?a hiy hitačinkšiλ - aλ =λaa -°aλ -ni -ni compete with NOW 1p.ABS again very NOW 1p.ABS play slahal NOW hiv! we again started competing with we did very much playing slahal Hiv!

?a?ayačinkaxin

DUP- ?aya -(č,k)in $k_3^w$  -²a $\lambda$  -ni PL many doing in competition NOW 1p.ABS we competed with many

My! we started playing slahal energetically against a lot (of people).

57.217 ?ayaa\lama quu?as yaa?a\frac{1}{4}
?aya - ^a\lambda -ma^ quu?as yaa?a\frac{1}{4}
many NOW 3.IND person look on
there were many people looking on

There were many people looking on.

57.218 ?a\hakwa\dani ?aa?a\hakwa\das\central mi DUR ?a\hakwa\dani ays\central i

?aλakwał -niDUP- ?aλakwał -a·sči-(m)ineight1p.ABSPLeightin one group1p IND

we were eight we were eight in our group

We had eight on our side.

57.219 čitakaλaħ q<sup>w</sup>aa?a\u03bqin ?uunuu\ wawaamitgas k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>a wawaa -(m)it -qa·s čitak - aλ -(m)a·ћ q<sup>w</sup>aa - aλ -qin ?unwiiλ k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>k<sup>w</sup>ii<del>l</del>a thus NOW 1p.REL PAST 1s.SUB glad NOW 1s.IND because be praying I was glad that we were thus because that which I said while praying

haana?aqsimčqas ?uyi haana?aqsimč -qa·s ?uyi do ritual training for success in slahal 1s.SUB when that I do ritual training for success in slahal when

I was glad that we were thus because I had prayed for success in playing slahal.

57.220 qiičinkin λuu?uwis?atħ hite?itapa\lambdain\lambdaa λuu?uwis?atħ qii -(č,k)ink<sup>w</sup><sub>3</sub> hite?itap - aλ -ni =\lambdaa NOW 1p.ABS again long time doing in competition 1p.ABS win Clo-oose band Clo-oose band we also beat them we competed for a long time

?uuyuq<sup>w</sup>a ?uuyuq -(y)a· refer to IMPF to the

We played for a long time and then beat the Clo-oose also.

pg. 121 begins below

57.221 suk $^{w}$ i?a $^{\lambda}$ in $^{\lambda}$ aa taanee?i ?uuciiči?a $^{\lambda}$  suk $^{w}$ i $^{\lambda}$  - $^{2}$ a $^{\lambda}$  -ni = $^{\lambda}$ aa taanaa =?i $^{\omega}$  ?uuciiči $^{\lambda}$  - $^{2}$ a $^{\lambda}$  take NOW 1p.ABS again money DEF get NOW again we took it the money getting it

We took the money, getting it.

57.222 čuu λakiši?aλmaλaa yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa λuu?uwis?atħ λakišiλ - aλ -ma =\u03baa yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa λuu?uwis?atħ čuu, stand up NOW 3.IND also also Clo-oose band ok they stood up also also Clo-oose band ok

Well, the Clo-oose band also got up.

57.223 čuu k<sup>w</sup>aa%ičak waa?a\text{\text{ma}\text{\text{a}}} daa ýuuq<sup>w</sup>aa čaamaťak?i

čuu, kwee?ičak waa - a $\lambda$  -ma = aa yuuqwaa čaamata - ak =?i ok come! (pl) say NOW 3.IND again also hereditary chief POSS DEF

ok come! he then said also the chief of

paačiina?atħ paačiina?atħ Pachena tribe Port San Juan tribe

"Well, come here", said the chief of the Port Renfrew Tribe.

57.224 ħaʔuʔiʔin yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa yaqin paačiinaʔatħ waaʔaλmaλaa

let's take our turn also that we are Port San Juan tribe they then said

yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa also also

"Let us take our turn, we Port Renfrew people," they then said.

57.225 čuu maksuhta\u00e0ma jaaciina?ath

čuu<sub>1</sub> maksuhta - ʾaλ -ma· pʾaačiina?ath ok place a bet NOW 3.IND Pachena tribe

ok they placed their bets Port San Juan tribe

Well, the Pachena placed their bets.

57.226 ?ayiiči?a\u00e3ukma hiitapu\u00e3ma qwamaa?akit?itq

7<br/>aayiiči $\lambda$ - ²a $\lambda$ - uk -ma· hiitapawi $\lambda$ -ma· qwama· - ²ak -(m)<br/>it -7<br/>irtq get much NOW IMPF 3.IND surpass 3.IND thus many POSS PAST 3s.REL

they had a lot of they surpassed how much theirs had been

λuu?uwis?atħ

λuu?uwis?atħ

Clo-oose band

Clo-oose band

They had a lot (of money), surpassing that of the Clo-oose.

57.227 mak<sup>w</sup>inksaβaλinλaa

mak<sup>w</sup>inksap - aλ -ni =λaa cover s.o.'s bet NOW 1p.ABS again again we covered their bet

Again we covered their bet.

57.228 ?u?umħiičiλuk<sup>w</sup>in q<sup>w</sup>aṁaa?ak?itq

7u?umħičiλ -uk -ni q<sup>w</sup>ama· - ak -?i·tq be just right POSS 1p.ABS all POSS 3s.REL

ours was just right all of theirs

We had the right amount to equal theirs.

57.229 hačatakama naa?uuqsta niitiina?ath hačatakw - ah -ma naa?uuqsta niitiina?ath all NOW 3.IND take part in Ditidaht people it was now all taking part in Ditidaht people

Now all the Ditidaht had taken part.

57.230 haane?iiči?aλinλaa

haane?iiči $\lambda$  - 'a $\lambda$  -ni =  $\lambda$ aa start to play slahal NOW 1p.ABS again we started to play slahal again

We started to play slahal again.

57.231 ?iiħ?aλaħ haana?aλ

?iiħw - aλ -(m)a·ħ haana?a - aλ very NOW 1s.IND play slahal NOW I did very playing slahal

I was playing in a big way.

57.232 cumaa?aλaħ haana?a

cumaa - a - (m)a h haana?a be full NOW 1s.IND play slahal I was full of playing slahal

I was full of slahal.

tapsši\(\hat{k}\)ekviquus ča?ak?i ?uunuu\ 57.233 q<sup>w</sup>aa?aλaħ hiisii?atu ťapsšiλ -ckwi· q<sup>w</sup>aa - aλ -(m)a·ħ -quus hiisii?atu ča?ak<sup>w</sup> =?i<sup>·</sup> ?unwiiλ thus NOW 1s.IND because having ...-ed 1s.CND pe into water DEF

I am doing as if that I had ped ping into water because

huuyaał ?iiħ?aλ χupswiiħi wiik?aq\(\lambda\) hite?iλ pipiisatħi ?iiħ<sup>w</sup> - aλ hite?iλ χupswii -ħi· pipiisatħi huuyaał wik - aqλ, very NOW sweat **IMPF** be active dance not endowed with lose very much sweating being active dancing lose trying not to do

I was sweating as though I had ped bodily into water, from the dancing movements as I tried not to be

57.234 λawaa?aλma naasšiλ ?aħ?aa?aλin hite?itapaλ hite?itapaλ near NOW 3.IND dawn and then 1p.ABS win NOW

near NOW 3.IND dawn and then 1p.ABS win NOV it was nearly dawn then we won

It was nearly daylight when we won.

57.235 suk $^{w}$ i?a $\lambda$ in $\lambda$ aa taanee?i ?uuciiči?a $\lambda$  suk $^{w}$ i $\lambda$  - $^{2}$ a $\lambda$  -ni = $\lambda$ aa taanaa =?i ?uuciiči $\lambda$  - $^{2}$ a $\lambda$ 

take NOW 1p.ABS again money DEF get NOW again we took it the money getting it

Again we took the money, getting it.

57.236 qačćapititapši?a\u03b2ni

qacca  $-\dot{p}it_3$  -'itap  $-\dot{s}i\lambda$   $-'a\lambda$  -ni three ... times win PRF NOW 1p.ABS we had won three times

We had won three times.

57.237 hawii?aλin waa?aλma niitiina?atħ hawiiλ - aλ -ni waa - aλ -ma niitiina?atħ finish NOW 1p.ABS say NOW 3.IND Ditidaht people we have finished they said Ditidaht people

"We have finished", said the Ditidaht people.

57.238 ?aħ?aa?aλin yackwači?aλ wałkwači?aλ
?aħ?aa?aλ -ni yackwačiλ -²aλ wałkwačiλ -²aλ
and then 1p.ABS disperse NOW go right home NOW
then we did dispersed going right home

Then we all went home.

pg. 122 begins here

hiistminλin ?аћ?аа ?аћ?аа?аҳаћ 57.239 čuu waa?a\lambda hiistminawiλ -ni ?аћ?аа?а<sup>λ</sup> -(m)а·ћ čuu. ?аћ?аа waa - al go so far 1p.ABS that and then 1s.IND say NOW ok and then I did we went that far that said ok

q<sup>w</sup>aṁistaqin wikaXičim hu?aas čuu wik - aλ - i·čim hu?a - as q<sup>w</sup>ama<sup>-</sup> -ista čuu, -qin ... person(s) in canoe 1p.REL not NOW 2>3p.FUT.IMP back go to ok we who were all crew members don't you do so to go to do it again ok

haana?a haana?a play slahal playing slahal

Well, we went that far and then I said to all in our crew, "Well, don't you play slahal again.

57.240 hite?iλuuse?icuu hite?iλ -uuse?icuu lose 2p.IRR you might lose You might lose.

57.241 wałšiλ?aaqλ̃aλ̄aħ waa?aλ̄aħ waałšiλ̄ -?aaqλ̄ -²aλ̄ -(m)a·ħ waa -²aλ̄ -(m)a·ħ go home INTENT NOW 1s.IND say NOW 1s.IND I will now go home I said

I am now going home," I said.

57.242 ʔaħʔaaʔaλaħ wałšiʔaλ ʔaħʔaaʔaλ -(m)a·ħ wałšiλ -'aλ and then 1s.IND go home NOW and then I did going home

Then I went home.

yaacši?aλaħ ?ucači?a\ caxcaa?a 57.243 yaacšiλ - aλ caxcaa?a -(m)a·ħ ?ucači\(\lambda\) - a\(\lambda\) go NOW 1s.IND go to NOW Sugsaw Creek Sugsaw Creek I went to going to

I went to Sugsaw Creek.

57.244 ?aħ?aa?aλwe?in?ał haana?aλ wikiitalgas ?uvi - aλ ?uvi ?aħ?aa?a\lambda -we-?in =?a\frac{1}{2} haana?a wikiit -ga·s non-existent NOW 1s.SUB and then 3.QT PL. play slahal NOW when and then they did playing slahal when that I wasn't there

hite?i?a\landa?a\foral qaccapiti\landawe?in?a\foral

hite?i $\lambda$  -'a $\lambda$  =?a $\lambda$  qacca -pit $_3$  -'i· $\lambda$  $_1$  -we·?in =?a $\lambda$  lose NOW PL three ... times lose out 3.QT PL

they lost three times

I heard they played slahal when I was not there and lost three times.

57.245 čuu ?ah?aa hiistmin\ma hačatakši?a\ma

čuu<sub>1</sub> ?aħ?aa hiistminawiλ -ma· hačatakšiλ -²aλ -ma· ok that go so far 3.IND be complete NOW 3.IND

ok that it goes so far that is all

All right, it went that far and that is all.

57.246 q<sup>w</sup>aamaa γah?aa haana?aqmis q<sup>w</sup>aa -ma· γah?aa haana?aqmis thus 3.IND that slahal game it is like that slahal game

That is the way the slahal game is.

57.247 ?uušcukma haana?a\aq\dat

7uušcuk -ma· haana?aʕaqλ -ʾat be difficult 3.IND slahal expert PASS it is difficult being a slahal expert

It is difficult to be a slahal player.

57.248 ?ucukma hatiis?at ?uusimčat ?ani hite?itap?aaqlatqa

7ucuk -ma hatiis - at 7uusimč - at 7ani hite?itap - aqα - at -qa be difficult 3.IND bathe PASS do ritual training PASS that win INTENT PASS 3.SUB

the difficult part is bathing doing ritual training that that one will win

haathaanasaqluk?i maatmaas ?anilii hayimhiyapat

haana?asaqå -uk =?i· maatmaas ?aniå -(y)ii hayimħiỷap -²at slahal expert.pl POSS DEF tribe so that 3.INDF-REL keep from learning PASS slahal experts of tribes so that

kumee?i yayaqwinkat?itq

kumaa =?i·  $\stackrel{\frown}{DUP}$ -  $\stackrel{\frown}{yaq^w}$  -(č,k)ink $\stackrel{w}{_3}$  - at -?i·tq make a guess in slahal REL PL REL doing in competition PASS 3s.REL

the one who was guessing the ones who are competing

The difficult part is to bathe and do ritual in order to beat the players of different tribes, to keep the opposing guesser from knowing anything.

57.249 wikčuuqh?alatquu ?uusimčču

wik -ču -(q) $\hbar_2$  - a $\lambda$  - at -quu, ?uusimč -ču

not having ...-ed CONTEMP NOW PASS 3.CND do ritual training having ...-ed when one does without having done so having done ritual training

haana?at hiite?i?aXat ?аћ?аа wikaxat hite?itap haana?a -°at hite?iλ - aλ - at ?аћ?аа wik - aλ hite?itap - at play slahal PASS lose NOW PASS that not NOW PASS win that he doesn't playing slahal one loses win

When one plays without having done ritual, one loses and does not win.

57.250 ?iiħ?aᡭat wawimsat ?iiħw - ak - at wawimsa - at very NOW PASS disgraceful PASS one is very much disgraced.

57.251 wee hačuuqh?a $\mathring{\lambda}$ at ?a $\mathring{h}$ ?aa wee $_1$  hačuu -(q) $\mathring{h}_2$  - $\mathring{a}\mathring{\lambda}$  - $\mathring{a}$ t ?a $\mathring{h}$ ?aa moreover do completely CONTEMP NOW PASS that however one has done completely that

haana?aqsimččat saačicii?uk̄wapaXat hiite?itapat haana?aqsimč -či₂ -²at saačiciiỳuk -²ap₂ -²aλ -²at hite?itap -²at do ritual training for success in slahal at PASS continue to CAUS NOW PASS win PASS after doing ritual training for success in slahal one continues to do so win

But if one plays after doing full ritual, one wins right along.

57.252 ťaqumsma ?uusimčmis ťaqums -ma ?uusimčmis truth 3.IND ritual it is the truth ritual training Doing ritual is the truth.