106. A LESSON FOR A STINGY MAN

Told by Tom Sayachapis to Alex Thomas, Ms. 50v, pp. 1-19, received April 28, 1916, 123/f4(1): 1-19/202 - 220; ; 107/f2 (6-7)

titled "A lesson for a stingy mean man. The power of a whaler's hitalukcol'yak spell".

106.1 caxšiλ wiikčilap ?iiħtuup hiłħ čaapiil ċaxšiλ wiikčiłap ?iiħtuup hid čaapi?ił $-(q)\hbar_3$ Baeria Rocks spear Wiikchihlap whale LOC BEING Wiikchihlap whale Baeria Rocks he spear it while he was there

Wiikchihlap speared a whale while at Baeria Rocks.

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106.2 hiniyuqši?a\lambda ?aħ?aa ?a\ciquu hiniyuq^wa hiniyuqšiλ - aλ ?aħ?aa hiniyuq^wa ?aλa -ciq, -uwa two ... long objects act together with [L] capture NOW that attack they went after it that going after it two acting together

Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter name younger brother Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter name younger brother

Two canoes went after it together, the younger brother, the one called Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter, went after it.

106.3 hašiči?aλni ?аћ?аа ?anič hiniyuq^wa hiik^wis?atħ yaqin hašiičiλ - aλ ?aħ?aa ?anič hiniyuq^wa vaqw -ni hiik^wis?atħ REL 1p.ABS find out NOW 1p.ABS that that capture Equis people we heard about it that that going after it that we are Equis people

We who were living at Equis heard about this, that they were going after it.

106.4 hinaači?aλ tututukwiiħ hiinuuwitas?aλ hinaačiλ -²aλ DUP- tutukwiiħ hiinuuwitas -²aλ set off on the water NOW PL hunt sea lions go out to help NOW they set off on the water sea-lion hunters going out to help

The sea-lion hunters set off on the water going out to help.

106.5 hinaači?aλin ?uutýaapwitas?alin ha?um yuuq^waa ?uutyaapwitas - ax ha?um hinaačiλ - aλ yuuq^waa -ni go to give s.o. NOW 1p.ABS set off on the water NOW 1p.ABS also food we set out on the water also we went to give them food

γυυς τα αληί kwaqii?akqin ?ani ?uħqaa ?uħ -qa· ?иисћа - aλ - ak -qin ?ani go in connection with NOW 1p.ABS member of whaling crew POSS 1p.REL 3.SUB that we were going in connection with our second to the harpooner that it was him

k^waqii čaqaa?aanit nuwiiqsakit?i tičiinim kwaqi čaqaa?at -(m)it nuwi qsu - ak -(m)it = ?itičiinim POSS PAST DEF member of whaling crew Gets-Shoved former father Ticheenam the second (harpooner) the late Gets-Shoved the late father of William

We also set out, going to bring them food and in connection with our rear guard, the late Gets-Shoved, the late father of William.

kwaqii - member of whaling crew

106.6 hił?ii?aλin χ̃ix^waqtu?a ?amiyuq\u03c3is?i hiniyuq^we?i - aλ λix^waqtu?a hit -?ii -ni ?amiyuq\(\frac{1}{2}\)is =?i hiniyuq^wa =?i⁻ LOC go to NOW 1p.ABS Jarvis Island mouth of bay DEF capture REL Jarvis Island at the mouth of a bay we went there the ones capturing it

We, the ones capturing the whale, went there to the head of Jarvis Island.

"white on rock" - name of island close to Keith Island

106.7 ?ukwiyuqwama λ̃ik^wativulča ?iiħtuup λaanul?at ?аћ ?ukwiyuqwa -maλik^watiψuł -(m)iča ?iiħtuup λaaňul ?аћ - at capture 3.IND Tlikwativuhl whale 3.HEARSAY whale barnacle PASS this they were capturing the one called Tlikwatiyuhl whale barnacles on it this

hil?at hiniiỷul?at?i yaq^waatuk^wap?itq xux wawaa?ap hił - °at hiniiỷuł - at =?i[,] yaq^w -a tuk xox+ wawaa?ap LOC INAL throat INAL DEF REL make ... sound CAUS 3s.REL make s.o. say s.t. there in his at its throat making it say which causes it to make a sound of

 $\mathring{\text{Likma}}$ ii $\mathring{\text{Likma}}$ ii $\mathring{\text{Likma}}$ ii $\mathring{\text{Likma}}$ its front flippers $\mathring{\text{Likma}}$ using

They were capturing what's called Tlikwatiyuhl, a whale with barnacles on its throat which causes it to make a noise like "xux," making a sound like that of rubbing its throat using its front flippers. 2003 begins above

?uusaatuk^wap ?aħ?aasa λiiyaSatu ?uutukquu ?uusaatuk^wap ?aħ?aa -sasa λiivaSatu ?uutuk -quu, make a loud sound that just [L] shell rattle make a sound 3.CND it makes a sound just like that shell rattle when it makes a sound

It makes a loud sound just like the sound a scallop shell rattle makes.

106.9 ?u?i?aλin ?ani wikaλukga piisuk ?aanaħapaλ $?uu?i\lambda_1 - a\lambda$?ani wik - aλ piisuk ?aanaħap -°aλ -uk -ni -qa not NOW POSS 3.SUB only allow to NOW go for NOW 1p.ABS that be moving that not moving only doing so we went for

hin?aał ?e?imtaq hiiħhiiħa hin?aał, ?e?imtaq hiiħhiiħa do at intervals often be breathing doing at intervals doing so often breathing

We got there when it was not moving about and only breathing at frequent intervals.

106.10 wikaλ ħačinλ wikaλ kwaasuu kamitqšiλ wik - aλ ħačinawiλ wik - aλ k^waasuu kamitqšiλ not NOW not NOW sit in the water go deep run it did not go deep it did not running upright in the water

 $yaq^win\lambda$?itq hiix $wataq\lambda$ $yaq^w-a\cdot nawi\lambda$ -?i·tq hix $wataq\lambda$ REL because of ... 3s.REL difficult for that reason it was difficult

It did go deep down and did not run, but was just upright in the water, which is why it was a difficult situation.

106.11 hačii nače?i kukće?i yaqwin\(\text{itq}\)
hači nača =?i kukća =?i yaqw -a·na\(\text{wi}\)\(\text{\chi}\)
deep down tail DEF shank of whale DEF REL because of ... 3s.REL

it was deep down the tail the shank of a whale for that reason

his?ataah cikipqši?atik

his[...]'aah - 'at - 'aah cikipqši λ - 'at - (y)ik unable to do PASS IRR strike with iron PASS IRR.FUT

it could not be strike with iron

The tail was deep down at the shank, for which reason it could not be struck with an iron (harpoon). In order to hamstring the whale. The small part of whale right next to tail.

106.12 Xaa?aye?e?i λix^waqtu?a hiłγi?aλma hinałcanu?aλ λ̃aa?aẙa?a =?i⁻ λix^waqtu?a hiŧsiλ - aλ -ma⁻ hinałcinawiλ - aλ seaward side DEF Jarvis Island find to be present NOW 3.IND arrive at NOW

at the seaward side Jarvis Island it was found to be there he arrived

waxki?ii niitiina?atħ?i ?u?uutaħ waxki?ii niitiina?atħ =?i· ?u?uutaħ Wahki'ii Ditidaht people DEF whaler Wahki'ii the Ditidaht whaler

It was found to be there at the seaward side of Jarvis Island when Wahki'ii, the Ditidaht whaler, arrived there.

106.13 qaħakaλ ?aanaħaì. čuukswiičištuu4 ?uunuu\lambda qaħak^w - aλ ?ana -(q)ħ₃ čuukswiičištuuł ?unwiiλ - aλ dead NOW only BEING NOW breaching waves at intervals because it was dead now breaching the waves at intervals because it just did so

?anicši?aÅat?itq caaxcaaxwat ?anicšiÅ - aÅ - at - i·tq caaxcaaxwa - at do thus NOW PASS 3s.REL be spearing PASS

the ones whad had been doing so spearing

It was nearly dead, just breaching the waves at intervals, because of the ones who had been 3004 being about.

huu?aaqλinl 106.14 ?uuciis?at patquk ?ani ?uuc -iics huu?aaq\lambdain\frac{1}{2} patquk ?ani belong to take ... along PASS (whaling) outfit that Lump-on-back-of-neck he took along that belonging to Lump-on-back-of-neck (whaling) outfit that

wikilqa huu?aaqλinlit hasčiž yaa wikił huu?aaq\lambdain\frac{1}{2} hasčiλ -(m)it -qa yaa, be away from home 3.SUB visit another tribe to dry fish Lump-on-back-of-neck PAST that he was not at home visiting another tribe to dry fish Lump-on-back-of-neck that

niitiina?atħ?i hił qaqmaqimł niitiina?atħ =?i hił qaqmaqimł Ditidaht people DEF LOC Mullins Island the Ditidaht there Mullins Island

He took along the whaling gear belonging to Lump-on-back-of-neck, because Lump-on-back-of-neck was not at home, but was visiting another tribe to dry fish and the Ditidaht was staying at Mullins Island.

huu?aaq λ in $\frac{1}{2}$ was Capt. Bill's father. has \dot{c} i λ means when one come from another tribe to another tribe in order to dry salmon fish or any kind of food.

106.15 hilaačišt niitiina?atħ?i

hiłaačišt niitiina?ath =?i· on the sea Ditidaht people DEF

he was there on the sea — the Ditidaht
The Ditidaht man was there on the water.

106.16 wikat cigši?at ?uħ?at hiniyuq^we?i ?uħ?at wik -'at cigšiλ - at hiniyuq^wa =?i[·] not PASS speak PASS capture **REL** by they did not speaking by the ones capturing it

The ones who were capturing the whale did not talk to him.

ya?aayaq?itq λiħa?umɨni yaa hiniyuq^we?i DUP- yaqw -q λiħa?umɨni hiniyuq^wa =?i[·] -?i·tq yaa, SUF REL travel in...vehicle [R] 3s.REL paddle behind another capture REL that the ones who were travelling with him in the canoe paddling behind another the ones capturing it that

Wahk'i'i was lying on his back in the canoe as his crew was paddling behind them the ones capturing (the whale).

106.18 nana?uħ?iiħ?aλ ?uyi ?uukwayiiħ?aaqle?ic ċaxšiλ nana?uħ?iiħ - aλ ?uvi ?uuk^waỷiiħ -?aaqλ ċaxšiλ -(m)e·?ic listen for s.t. NOW if try to get INTENT 2s.IND spear he was listening for if you will get a share for spearing

He was listening for them to say, "You will get a share for spearing."

106.19 waa?atiikquu ?ani waaqaa?aa\fa yaquusi DUP- - at - iik 2 ?ani yaq^w -(w)uusi waa -qa =?aala -quu₁ REL 3.Rel.Dub SUF PASS HYP.FUT 3.CND that say 3.SUB always they were always saying those who would be that when they would say so to him

hiiniyuq^wacħe?i ?uuk^wil hiniyuq^wa kamatšiλ yaa hiniyuq^wa kamatšiλ hiniyuq^wa -cħa ?uukwił yaa, attack find out go in connection with [L] DEF Obj. Marker capture that asking for going after it that the ones going in connection with the captured (whale) refer to

That's what they always say, those capturing a whale, when they ask for help from those who go in connection with it.

106.20 yimħši?aλ waxki?ii

ýimħšiλ - ʾaλ waχkiʔii+unspec. var. of

be ashamed NOW Wahki'ii he became ashamed Wahki'ii

Wahki'i became ashamed.

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čiťapčiyuq^watquu he 106.21 ciqši?aλ wiiyač qwaa?at waa?a\lambda q^waa - at čiťap -či⁻yuq^wa -²at ciqšiλ - aλ hee wiiya -š, waa - aλ speak NOW say! thus PASS whale capture PASS 3.CND say NOW never ITER [F] he spoke now heh doing thus when one is capturing a whale he said never is so

ciqšiλ waxki?ii ?atgaa?aala ?atquu waγki?ii+unspec. var. of ciqšiλ =?aala ?at ?at -qa -quu, Wahki'ii even if 3.SUB always speak even if 3.CND Wahki'ii spoke one does so even though even when it is

qaħakwačištʕiʔaλ caapuk hinalcinλ qaħakwačištʕiλ -²aλ caapuk hinalcinawiλ find dead on the water NOW manned canoe arrive at found dead on the water manned canoe arriving He spoke: "Hey, never does one act like that when capturing a whale," said Wahki'i, "Even if it's already dead when a canoe arrives."

čiťap is the Ditidaht name for whale

łałak^win?at 106.22 takaa?at hiniyuq^waXatquu ?uyi łałak^win - at takaa - at hiniyuq^wa - aλ - at ?uvi nevertheless PASS plead **PASS** capture NOW PASS 3.CND when nevertheless one does so asking for help when when one is capturing (a whale)

Nevertheless, one usually asks for help when one is capturing (a whale).

106.23 qwaa?akši\u00e9e?ic ?aniiculukwike?ic waa?at kamatši?at kamatšiλ - 'at qwaa - ak ?aniicut -uk -(m)e⁻?ic waa - at -šiλ -(m)e⁻?ic -(y)ik POSS IRR.FUT 2s.IND say PASS thus POSS PRF 2s.IND width find out PASS you will have thus much yours will be that wide one would say asking for help

"You will have that much, yours will be so wide," one would say, asking for help.

106.24 wikat hawacsmat waa?at ?ani ?iiħqaa ?iiħtuup ?iiћ^w -qa⁻ wik -'at hawacsma - at waa -'at ?ani ?iiħtuup not PASS keep food for oneself PASS that whale say PASS very 3.SUB one does not keep food for oneself that that it is a big one whale saying

One does not want it all for oneself, saying that it is a big whale.

?iiħtuupčiyuq^wa 106.25 yuuqwaamitqas?aa\fa wayki?ii ciiqciiqa wawaama wayki?ii yuuqwaa -(m)it -qa·s =?aala ?iiħtuupčiyuq^wa wawaa -ma[,] ciiqciiqa PAST 1s.SUB always Wahki'ii also capture a whale say 3.IND speaking Wahki'ii I always used to do so also capturing a whale he said talking

"I always used to do so also when capturing a whale," said Wahki'ii in speaking.

106.26 na?aa?aλaħ ?ani wawaaqa ?anin ?anee?isqin ?anin na?a· - aλ -(m)a-ħ ?ani wawaa -qa[.] ?anin ?anaa[...]?is -?is -qin ?anin hear NOW 1s.IND that 3.SUB that we DIM 1p.REL that we near I heard that that we that we he was saying we were very near

λiħa?umɨni yuuq^waaqin ca?aaxcaxwe?i yaa?al λiħa?umlni yaa?al caxw =?i yuuq^waa -qin paddle behind another look on spear REL 1p.REL we were also doing paddling behind another looking on at

the ones who were spearing

I heard that he is saying that we were very close, that we were also paddling behind them watching the ones who were spearing.

106.27 ?ałqši?i ?uňaaħ?i **Suspatasquu** ?ałqšiλ - i'2 ?unaah -'ir. **Suspatas** -quu, harpoon head with short lanyard 3.CND look for 2s>3.IMPER open up 2s>3.IMPER

look for it! open it up! harpoon with short lanyard

waa?a\(\lambda\) ?uukwił hinačňuħsminħuk?i

?uukwił hinačňuħs waa - aλ -minh -uk =?i say NOW Obj. Marker position next to spearsman PL POSS DEF

refer to the one sitting behind the spearsman he said

"Open it up and look for the harpoon head with short lanyard," he said to the one sitting behind him.

Suspatas = "a whaling harpoon with one fathom rope attached to it."

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106.28 nunupýałsýałma čapxtuup Yuspatas DUP- nup -yał -(c,k)sýi $_1$ -ał $_1$ -ma čapxtuup Yuspatas

SUF one ... fathoms ... thing attached to 3.IND spearhead harpoon head with short lanyard it is with one fathom attached to it spearhead harpoon head with short lanyard

?uyiyak ?uklaa ?uvi qaaħši?aλquu ?uvi ?uklaa ?uvi -vakw ?uvi ?uvi gaaħšiλ - aλ -quu, be dying NOW 3.CND name when for the purpose of... when when name it is used for when when be dying

wiikħ?aq\vak cacaqwisatquu ?iiħtuup?i wiikħ?aqλ -yakw cacagwisa -°at ?iiħtuup =?i· -quu, lose by sinking into the water PASS 3.CND prevent from for the purpose of... whale DEF to prevent it from the whale if it should sink and be lost

The whaling harpoon with short lanyard had one fathom of rope attached to it and is called "stomach on it", used for when the whale is dying to prevent it from sinking and being lost.

Suspatas - a whaling harpoon with one fathom of rope attached to it

106.29 hinii?alatma waxki?ii suspatas?i

hinii - ʾaλ - ʾat -ma waxkii?ii suspatas =?i· give NOW PASS 3.IND Wahki'ii harpoon head with short lanyard DEF

he was given it now Wahki'ii the harpoon head

huupaanupaa hiinaanuhsim?ak?i

huupaanawup - aλ hiinaanun - ak =?i· attach to a harpoon NOW whaling harpoon POSS =DEF

attaching it to harpoon his whaling spear

They gave the harpoon head to Wahki'ii and he attached it to his whaling harpoon.

106.30 ?u?ala?ama ?anaħ?is tuk^waqim1 minkħsaanuupaλ ?aħ ?u?a\fa?ap -ma ?anaħw -?is tuk^waqim1 minkħsaanawup - aλ ?aħ wind around this attach to 3.IND small DIM float NOW he attached it a little float then he wound around it this

ňuβinqšiλ?is maλšiλ pičup ?uħtin tuk^waqim1?i maλšiλ nup -pinq -šiλ -?is pičup ?uħtin tukwaqim4 =?i cedar bark made of one ... times around PRF DIM **DEF** tie float tied once around it tied it on cedar bark made of the float

He attached a small float and wound a line made of cedarbark twine once around the shaft and the float.

106.31 λiiħši?aλ λiħatas?ii?aλ λiħšiλ -[L] - aλ λiħatas?ii - aλ

set off GRAD NOW paddle up to NOW he set off paddling up to it

Then he set off, paddling up to it.

106.32 hiy suk^wi?aλ hiinaanuhsim?ak?i wayki?ii ćaxšiλma histaatačip hiy suk^wiλ - aλ hiinaanuhsim - °ak =?i wayki?ii čaxšiλ -ma· hiistaata -čip Wahki'ii hiy! NOW whaling harpoon POSS =DEF spear 3.IND do to **INDIR** grab Hiy! he grabbed it his whaling harpoon Wahki'ii he speared it doing to

?aħ ?amačňu+?at?i

?aħ ?amačňuł - at =?i·

this midsection INAL DEF

this its midsection

Hiy! Wahki'ii grabbed his whaling harpoon and speared it at its midsection.

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106.33 hiy hiitałukši?aλ ciciqinkšiλ hiy hiitałukšiλ - aλ ciciqinkšiλ hiy! cast a spell NOW start to pray Hiy! he cast a spell starting to pray

Hiy! He uttered his ritual prayer

106.34 hiitalukši?i ?anik ?apsčiik waa?aanitquus

"Cast your spell that you are doing the right thing," someone should have said that.

taacs?atačišťa\uk?itq hiinaanuhsim 106.35 ?anasilama sukwiλ ?anasila -ma $suk^w i\lambda$ taacs?atačišt - aλ hiinaanuhsim -uk -?i^tq only do 3.IND take drift behind on the sea NOW POSS 3s.REL whaling harpoon he just did so taking his which had drifted behind whaling harpoon

hitaqsip hitaqsip put into canoe putting it into the canoe

He just took his harpoon shaft that was drifting behind and put it in the canoe.

106.36 ?uucaħtaksama λιίħšίλ wałšiλ viił?aλ ?uucaħtaksa -ma⁻ λίħšίλ - aλ wałšiλ yii, yonder NOW and then 3.IND set off go home and then he did setting off going home over there

And then he began to paddle away, going home.

106.37 taakuksakma niitk?atu qatqyuu?i
takuk -sasa -²ak -ma· niitk?atu qatqyuu =?i·
at once only [L] POSS 3.IND dips bodily down in water rascal DEF
suddenly his did so dipping bodily down in the water the rascal

Suddenly his (whale) dipped into the water, the rascal!

qatqyuu 'head cut off' is considered by the Indians of the west coast of Vancouver Island very bad.

106.38 ?uucaħtaksama kiitq\a\wisa hiħšiλ ?iiħtuup?i -wisa ?uucaħtaksa -ma⁻ kiitqγaλ hiħšiλ ?iiħtuup =?i⁻ and then 3.IND make bellowing sound exit water blow (of a whale) whale **DEF** and then he did he rose to the surface bellowing blowing (of a whale) the whale

?aanaħi?iċaλit?i hiš hiš wawaa qaaħši?aλ ?aanaħi -?is - aλ -(m)it =?i hish! hish! qaaħšiλ - aλ wawaa DIM NOW PAST REL be dying NOW which was just doing was dying saying

And then the whale, which was just saying "hish!" as it was dying, bellowed as it came out of the water and blew.

106.39 hiy ditimyawi?a\(\lambda\) tu\(\text{saakit?i}\)

hiy ditimyawiλ - aλ tušaak -(m)it =?i· hiy! (whale) takes off with harpoon in NOW rascal PAST DEF

Hiy! (whale) takes off with harpoon in the rascal

Hiy! The rascal took off running with the harpoon in him!

106.40 taamałcituł?ałaaħita čaani ?uuciỷuk?aaqapat

taama 1 citu 1 - 2 at - 2 aa † - (m)it - (y)a· caani ?uucii 2 yuk - ?aaq † - 2 ap $_2$ - 2 at poke side of face PASS IRR PAST IMPF at first go to INTENT CAUS PASS

they would have been poking the side of its face first trying to make it go to

λίλἰỷαqλκuk λίλἰỷαqλκuk Faber Islets Faber Islets

Normally, they would have been poking the side of its face for a while, trying to make it go towards the Faber Islets.

"like, as though being shot"

It ran off toward the Faber Islets.

thus 3.IND turn white all over 3.CND rascal PAST DEF it was like that it turned white all over its body the rascal

The rascal was as though it had turned white all over its body (with foam).

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106.43 kamitqši?a λ qaahši?a λ it?i ?iihtuup kamitqši λ - a λ qaahši λ - a λ -(m)it =?i· ?iihtuup run NOW be dying NOW PAST REL whale it ran off the one who was dying whale

The whale, which was dying, started to run.

106.44 hijsiikšiλma kamitquk ?ucači\(\lambda\) hisacsa?a ?aayapiyis hitap?a?a hisiik^w ?aayapiyis hisacsa?a -šiλ -ma· kamitquk hitap?a?a ?ucači\(\lambda\) go along PRF 3.IND Faber Islets come to land be running cross over go to it went along by **Faber Islets** running crossing over going to coming to land

ćiićiinaquu?a ćiićiinaquu?a Sandpiper Point (Eff) Effingham Bay

It went along by the Faber Islets, running across towards Effingham Bay, and landed there. ciiciinaquu?a = name of a village site at the northern end of island of huumuuwa. Sandpiper Point/Effingham Bay? ?aayapiyis is name of a group of many small bare islands between Effingham Island and Keith Island [= Faber Islets]

106.45 hisiik^wa?aλ ?аћ?аа ?ucači?a\(\lambda\) huumuuwa λayax?aλ hisiik^wa?a - aλ ?aħ?aa ?ucačià - aà huumuuwa λavax^w - aλ go along the shore NOW that go to NOW Effingham Island swift NOW it went along the shore that Effingham Island it did swiftly going to

kamitquk kamitquk be running running

From there it went along the shore to Effingham Island, running very swiftly,

It was white all around.

106.47 kiitq Sinqčikaλ

kiitq\(\text{Sinq\ceik} \text{w} - \angle a\text{\ceik} \text{scream while going along NOW} \text{it was screaming as it went along}

It was screaming as it went along.

106.48 tiičači?aλ waayiič hiitalukšiλ wayki?ii q^wis?aλ qwis tiičačiλ hiitalukšiλ waγki?ii - aλ - aλ waa -yiič come to life NOW do thus NOW say 3.INDF.REL cast a spell Wahki'ii it came to life just as when he said casting a spell Wahki'ii

It had come back to life again the moment Wahki'ii cast his spell.

106.49 hisaata\(\lambda\)in rah\(\frac{1}{2}\)aa ku\(\hat{h}\)swi\(\frac{1}{2}\)

move away from NOW 1p.ABS that Wall-hole Cave we dropped off there that Wall-hole Point

We dropped off there at Wall-hole Point

"Hole-Through-Partition" is the name of a point at the south end of Huumuuwa (Effingham Island).

ha?umityap 106.50 hu?acači?aλni niiwa yaqitqin hu?acači\(\lambda\) - a\(\lambda\) niiwa yaq^w -(m)it -qin ha?umityap -ni REL PAST 1p.REL NOW 1p.ABS return bring food as gift we we returned we who had done so go to bring food we

Those of us who had brought food as a gift went back.

106.51 yiiiqaa kamitquk̈waλ taakhtačiλ yii -qa kamitquk -ʾaλ takhtaačiλ yonder 3.SUB be running NOW head out to sea there it was there it was running heading to open sea

There it was running, heading out to sea.

106.52 tuupši?a\lambda huup?ata\(\lambda\) hupa1?i cu?ich?i tuupšiλ - aλ huup?atu hupał =?i cu?ich =?i - aλ evening NOW set (of sun) NOW DEF winter DEF sun it was evening sun setting the sun in the winter

It was evening and the sun was sinking in the wintertime.

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Saayaqšiλmis ?iiqħii 106.53 sayaa ?iiqħii ?a?appiqa cu?ich ?iiqħii Saayaqšiλmis ?iiqħii ċu?ičħ saya. ?a?appiqa, March far off still middle of season still winter it was far off still herring spawning season still winter middle

Herring spawning season (i.e. March) was still far off, it was still mid-winter.

Saayaqšiλmis =season of herring month of March

106.54 wiiqsiiči?aλ tuučuk^wi?aλ ?atħii?i wiiqsiičiλ - aλ tuučuk^wiλ - aλ ?atħii =?i· become stormy NOW east wind blows NOW night DEF it became stormy east wind blowing at night

The weather became stormy and the east wind began to blow at night.

106.55 kwaa?akwačiλ λagaSas ?uunuu\(\lambda\) ?iiħ wiigsiičiλ yaq^winλqin k^wa?ak^wačiλ λaqasas ?unwiix ?iihw wiiqsiičiλ vaq^w -a·nawiλ -gin tree REL because of ... 1p.REL break to pieces because become stormy very they broke into pieces trees because very become stormy that is why we

huu?akaλλaa λiħšiλ ku?iiči?aλ?itq

huu?ak^w - ²aλ = λaa λiħšiλ ku?iičiλ - ²aλ -?i·tq early NOW again set off become daylight NOW 3s.REL again doing early setting off when it became daylight

Trees broke into pieces because the weather was very bad for which reason we set off early the next morning.

106.56 načaa?awitas?aλni

načaa?aŵitas -²aλ -ni go to the lookout on the rocks NOW 1p.ABS we went to the lookout on the rocks

We went to the lookout on the rocks.

106.57 ?ucači?a\hatani yuu\fu?i\fath ?uca\centrical -\fataa -ni yuu\fu?i\fath go to NOW 1p.ABS Ucluelet people we went to Ucluelet people

We went to the Ucluelet people.

106.58 ?u?ii?amin yaċuuλ čučaa ?u?ii?a -(m)in yaċawiλ čučaa

go onto the rocks 1p IND stand on rocks George Fraser Islands we got to be on the rocks stepping onto the rocks George Fraser Islands

?u?ii?amin ?aħ?aa yaċuuλ waŷi?isuk?i

7u?ii?a -(m)in ?aħ?aa yaċawi\(\) wa\(\)i -?is -uk =?i\(\)
go onto the rocks 1p IND that stand on rocks over there DIM IMPF DEF
we got to be on the rocks that stepping onto the rocks over there at its little one

We stepped out of our canoes at the George Fraser Islands, landing there at its little bay.

čučaa =a small island at the mouth of Ucluelet Arm. [= George Fraser Islands]

106.59 načuu?aλni

n̊ac̊awiλ - all - ni watch from the rocks NOW 1p.ABS we were watching on the rocks

We were watching from the rocks.

106.60 ?ataniš naču?alnak histu?a4ma wiħii?acpe?i yaa naču?ał -na·kw histu?al wiħii?acpa ?ataniš -ma yaa, =?i 1p.CONTR COMPL see where 3.IND shoreward side DEF that nevertheless we did so seeing them there shoreward side someone saw that

Nevertheless, one of us saw them there on the shoreward side.

106.61 yaalkukma načuu waa?a\text{\text{ma}}

yaa¹ -kuk -ma· naačuu waa -²a\lambda -ma· there apparently 3.IND see here! say NOW 3.IND

that seems to be them there see here! he said

He said "that looks to be them over there".

ňaacsiičiλin vaalmaa wiħii?aλ hiniyuq^wimt?i 106.62 hiv - aλ hiv ňaacsiičiλ -ni vaal -ma wiħii hiniyuq^wa -(m)it =?i⁻ start to see 1p.ABS there 3.IND on dry land NOW capture PAST REL hiy! on dry land Hiy! we began to see them it was there the ones who had gotten it

Hiy! We began to see them there, the ones who had gone after the whale were on dry lander 9/210 begins here

106.63 ?ucači?a λ in nii \dot{w} a hitaću ?ucači λ - \dot{a} a - ni nii \dot{w} a hitaću

go to NOW 1p.ABS we Ucluelet Arm we went to we Ucluelet Arm

We went to Ucluelet Arm

106.64 ?iiqħuk̈waλin ?ani hiɬqaa λa?aa?a ?iiqħuk -'aλ -ni ?ani hiਚ -qa λa?aa?a

tell NOW 1p.ABS that LOC 3.SUB Hyphocus Island we told them that that there is Hyphocus Island

We told them that they were at Hyphocus Island.

This place name is not at all clear in the original. "Standing-Up-On-Rocks", a place outside Ucluelet Ann where a rock stands up high. Correction in text to λa aa?a disagrees with BPAAR 172: 23.

yuuq^waa yuulu?il?atħ ?u?uutaħukwit?i yuuq^waa muukšýuu muukšýuu λiiqsiλ - aλ yuuq^waa yuulu?il?atħ ?u?uutaħ -uk -(m)it = ?iyuuq^waa embark NOW also Ucluelet people whaler POSS PAST DEF also Stone-Man he embarked Stone-Man also Ucluelet man the whaler whose was also

?ukłaa?u?uutaħ?i?ukłaa?u?uutaħ =?i·namewhalerDEFnamethe whaler

A Ucluelet whaler, whose name was Stone-Man, also set off.

tuučuk^wi?aλ wiiqsiiči?a\ qi?uu?a\ tučii 106.66 wiiqsiičiλ -°aλ tuučuk^wiλ - aλ gi?awiλ -°aλ tučii become stormy NOW east wind blows NOW shift towards shore NOW east wind east wind blowing shifting towards the shore it became stormy east wind

wiiqsii wiiqsii blow steadily blowing steadily

The weather was stormy, with an east wind blowing, shifting towards shore, the east wind blowing steadily.

?uuħtaasaλ čimaliiči?aλ hilħ?aλ ?аћ?аа 106.67 ?uuħtaasa - °aλ čimaliičiλ - aλ hił ?aħ?aa $-(q)\hbar_3$ begin cutting up NOW straight away NOW LOC BEING NOW that straight away he did so began cutting it up that it was there

Straightaway, he began cutting it (the whale) up right there.

hiišimłiicħ?aλ 106.68 wiħii?aqħ?aλ ce?ii?e?i wiħii?a $-(q)\hbar_2$ -ˀaλ hiišimliic -(q)ħ₃ - aλ ċe?ii?a =?i[,] rocky shore CONTEMP NOW breakers DEF move about at edge BEING NOW the breakers he was doing so on dry land moving about at the edge

He was doing so on dry land moving about at the edge of the breakers.

106.69 łapk^wači?at ?aħ kwikwinksuminħ?at?i cacalaqnukum?at?i łapk^wačiλ - at ?аћ kwikwinksu -minħ -at =?i cacalagnukum - at =?i[,] cut to pieces INAL this hand PLPASS DEF fingers INAL DEF his were cut to pieces this his hands his fingers

His hands and fingers were slashed to ribbons.

łapχk^wači?at in manuscript

106.70 caawuu čimalit hink^waỷiiħ xwišimłminħ?i ?uunuu^{\(\lambda\)} caawiiii čimalit hink^waỷiiħ $x^w i \check{s} i m \dot{f} = ?i$?unwiiì harpoon PL cut the body because alone pursue DEF he was doing alone cutting the body trying to get the harpoon heads because

hačataka diciičahs hačatak diciičahs

all NOW cover over canoe all of them covered over canoe

He was cutting alone, trying to get the harpoon heads embedded in the whale, because all the rest of them were covered with blankets.

Changed from łiciič?aħs

106.71 čitasšiλminh?aλ čitasšiλ -minh - aλ feel cold PL NOW

they were cold

They were all cold.

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106.72 wikaλ vakk^wistaħs ?uunuu\ ?ιίħ?αλ maluk vakk^wistaħs ?iiħw - aλ wik - aλ ?unwii\. maluk not NOW very NOW cold poke head out of vessel because they did not poking their heads out of the canoes because it was very much cold

They did not peep out because it was very cold.

106.73 hicsnupaλ k^wispiiyaqħ?aλ miλaa yaq^win\(\lambda\)?itq ṁiλaa hicsnup - al kwiis -pi-yaqh - aλ yaq^w -a·nawiλ -?i·ta mix together NOW snow accompany NOW REL because of ... 3s.REL be raining it was mixed together snow accompanied by for that reason raining

?iiħ?aλ małuk ?iiħw - aλ małuk very NOW cold very much cold

It was mixed together, snow accompanied by raining, which is why it was very cold.

A figure of speech?

106.74 caawuuci?aλ hiitak^wa?ap čaqaa?at niγakaλ?i tuk^waqapiiħ tuk^waqiml ċaawuučiλ - aλ hiitakwa?ap, čaqaa?at niγak^w - aλ get to be alone NOW Gets-Shoved tangled NOW REL float.pl take apart Gets-Shoved floats he was alone the ones that were tangled untangling

Gets-Shoved was alone trying to untangle the floats that were tangled.

106.75 wik?a⁴?aλ ?ani ?iiħ?aλqa maluk wik?ał - aλ ?ani ?iiħw - al maluk -qa not feel NOW that very NOW 3.SUB cold he did not feel that it was very cold

He did not feel that it was very cold.

106.76 čii?ak^waaṗaλ łuksk?ii či?ak^wa?ap -²aλ łuksk =?i· cut into pieces NOW lanyard =DEF he cut into pieces the lanyard

He cut the lanyard into pieces.

106.77 ?iiħ?aλ ċa?ula cikasi?aλ pinwał?i ċa?u⁴w - aλ pinwał ?iiħw - al cikaasiλ =?i⁻ very NOW rough sea running list to one side NOW whaling canoe DEF listing to one side it was doing very much rough sea running whaling canoe

 $?uk^wiisi\lambda$ čagaa?at ?iiħtuup?i hisčias?ita hisčias čagaa?at ?uk^wiisiλ ?iiħtuup =?i⁻ -?i·tq be in a canoe 3s.REL Gets-Shoved place on whale DEF which he was in Gets-Shoved placing it on the whale

The sea was very rough and the whaling canoe, which Gets-Shoved was in, was listing to one side, onto the whale

ti?atak 106.78 ?uucaħtaksa qatquup ki\(\lambda\)ki\(\lambda\)ki\(\lambda\)kwači\(\lambda\)uk kwama - °ak ?uucaħtaksa qatqwawup ti?atu ki\(\chi k^wa\cent{ci}\(\chi\) -uk kwama and then break off head drop off POSS break to pieces POSS stern-piece and then it broke off its dropped off its broke to pieces stern-piece

pinwał?i pinwał =?i· whaling canoe DEF whaling canoe

And then the stern-piece of the whaling canoe broke off, dropping off.

"bow" in manuscript translation

106.79 hup?ata\lambda ?аћ?аа tukwaqapiiħ?i ħačatħtači?aλ tuk^waqapiiħ?i ?аћ?аа ħačatħtačiλ - aλ tukwaqim4 =?i huup?atu - aλ tukwaqimi =?i. fall off NOW that float.pt **DEF** all come off NOW float.PL DEF the floats they fell off that all come off the floats

Then the sealskin floats came loose, all of the floats broke free.

The floats detached from the whale.

106.81 ?ana?a¹ači?aλ yaγaqλ?itq x^wišim¹minħ yana -?a¹₁ -ʻačiλ -'aλ yaq^w -'aqλ₁ -?i·tq x^wišim¹ -minħ only attached on PRF NOW REL inside 3s.REL harpoon head PL the only thing still attached that which is inside harpoon heads

q^waṁaaqλ?itq q^waṁa· - aqλ₁ -?i·tq thus many inside 3s.REL as many as were inside it

The only things attached were all those harpoons that were inside it.

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106.82 ?atħii?apaλ ?аћ?аа hinasi?aλ ?u?ii?is?a\uk λawačaqtu - aλ ?аћ?аа hinasiλ - aλ λaawačaqtu ?u?ii?is ?athii - ap - aλ -uk get to the beach NOW IMPF night CAUS NOW that arrive NOW Close-Across Close-Across his getting to be on the beach that arriving he did so when night came

?aħ?aa yaqwiiq?itq

?aħ?aa yaq^w -(y)iiq₁ -?i·tq that REL travel by 3s.REL

that his canoe

When night came, they reached Close-Across, his canoe getting to be there on the beach.

"Short-Distance-Across-Hill" is the name of a place about 100 metres from the lifesaving station at Ucluelet inside the inlet. It is a very narrow hill about 15 metres wide, separating the inside waters of Ucluelet Arm from the open sea. There was a good wide trail

across it for pulling canoes across when Indians meet strong weather while out fishing.

106.83 čiisaλuk yuulu?il?atħ pinwał ?anaa\ vuulu?il?atħ čiisal -uk pinwał ?ana - aλ pull up onto beach POSS whaling canoe only NOW Ucluelet people theirs was pulled up onto the beach whaling canoe only Ucluelet people

čiiqtuu?a\uk yayaaqwiiq?itq

čiiqtuu - °a\u03b4 -uk DUP- yaq\u03b4 -(y)iiq, -?i·tq pull across NOW IMPF PL REL travel by 3s.REL pull over a hill that which they travelled by

Their whaling canoe was just pulled up onto the beach, but the Ucluelet hauled theirs over the hill.

histuus?a\(\lambda\)si 106.84 hi\2?aλsi siýa wiinapaλ nayi?iimit navi?ii -(m)it hil - aλ -si', siya wiinapi - aλ histuus - aλ -si' LOC NOW 1s.ABS residence NOW 1s.ABS former T remain NOW Echo

I was there I staying the late Echo residence

I stayed there at the house of the late Echo.

106.85 hiisti?a\u03b4qa ?a\u03b4?aa \u03b4ii\u03b4?ia\u03b4 ma\u03b4tii?ak?i

hiistiλ -'aλ -qa· ?aħ?aa λiiħ?iλ -'aλ mattii -'ak =?i· go for NOW 3.SUB that paddle in pursuit NOW relative by marriage POSS DEF

they went for him there that paddling after him his in-laws

That is where they paddled after him at his in-laws.

106.86 małtii?ak ?uħuk kwiisaaħičiił małtii - ak ?uħ -uk kwiisaaħičiił

relative by marriage POSS is POSS Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter his in-law was his was Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter

His in-law was Sometimes-become-a-hunter.

ċišaa?atħ yuulu?il?ath 106.87 ?uyi?uktuk qwiyi?itq maaptal qwiyii -?irtq ċišaa?atħ yuulu?il?ath ?uyi -?u kt -uk maaptat when obtain POSS Tsishaath people Ucluelet people when 3s.REL war they were obtained at the time when war Tsishaa people Ucluelet people

łuučłuučši?a\lambda?itq yuulu?il?atħ ?uukwił ċišaa?atħ łuučłuučšiλ yuulu?il?atħ ?uukwił cišaa?ath - aλ -?i^tq give women in ransom NOW 3s.REL Ucluelet people Obj. Marker Tsishaath people give women in ransom Ucluelet people refer to Tsishaa people

Women were obtained as ransom from the Ucluelet when the Tsishaath and the Ucluelets were at war, given to the Tsishaath.

106.88 ?u?ii?i\2?aλ ?аћ?аа maħłii?akit?i nayi?iimit ?u?ii -'ił₃ ?aħ?aa maħłii - ak navi?ii -(m)it - aλ -(m)it = ?ihouse POSS former DEF that Echo former go to in the house NOW they went to the house that his former house the late Echo

q^wamiste?itq k^wiisaaħičiil q^wama· -ista -?i·tq k^wiisaaħičiil

all ... person(s) in canoe 3s.REL Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter all of the crew Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter

The whole crew of Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter went to the house of the late Echo. pg. 12/213 begins below

106.89 ?anaaλ taaviimit?i toopčisit hiił?aλ ?uħ - aλ tupčaglihta ?uħ ?ana taavii -(m)it = ?i-(m)it hił - aλ thus much NOW older brother PAST DEF Distended-nostrils PAST LOC NOW is the late older brother Distended-nostrils on his part he did so there now is

On his part, his late older brother, Distended-nostrils, stayed at the house of the late father of Tl'ana'a.

An old Ucluelet Indian.

106.90 hi?iis?aλ humaqλ cišaa?atħ yacas?a\lambda hi?iis, - °aλ yac - as, - aλ humaqì ċišaa?atħ on the ground NOW step on ground NOW all together Tsishaath people Tsishaa people all they were there on the ground standing on the ground

yuułu?ił?atħ yuułu?ił?atħ Ucluelet people Ucluelet people

Akk the Tsishaath and Ucluelet were there standing on the ground.

106.91 ?aatqši?ai\(\text{aanitwe?inni}\) yuu\(\text{u?i}\)?aatq\(\text{si}\)\(\text{\chi}\) - 'a\(\text{\chi}\) - 'at - (m)it -we·?inni yuu\(\text{u}\)?i\(\text{?ath}\) take advantage of NOW PASS PAST 1p.QT Ucluelet people they wanted to take advantage of us

The Ucluelet people wanted to take advantage of us.

qaħsaapmiħsiiči?alatni ?uunuu\(\lambda\) humaqλaλni 106.92 ?anin qaħsaapmiħsiičiλ -'aλ ?unŵiiλ ?anin humaqλ - aλ - °at -ni -ni want to kill NOW PASS 1p.ABS because that we all together NOW 1p.ABS they wanted to kill us because that we we were all together

The Ucluelets wanted to kill us because we were all together there at their village.

wiicaakaλat 106.93 wikapaλ ?uunuu\ nayi?ii quu?as wik - ap, nayi?ii ?unwii\ wiicaak^w - aλ - aλ quu?as - at not CAUS NOW Echo because person hesitant NOW PASS Echo because people they were afraid of him he did not let it happen

tuuhukwaxat ?uh?at yuulu?il?ath tuuhuk - ax - at ?uh?at yuulu?il?ath afraid NOW PASS by Ucluelet people they were afraid by Ucluelet people

Echo did not let it happen because they were afraid of him and he was feared by all the Ucluelets.

106.94 hihiisukcii Γaλitwe?inqača ?aħ?aa ta?akaλ ?iiħtuumit?i - aλ -(m)it -we?inqača ?aħ?aa ta?ak^w - aλ ?iiħtuup -(m)it =?i· hihiisukciiq move along the shore NOW PAST 3.DUB.QT drifting NOW PAST DEF that whale that the former whale it must have gone along close to shore drifting

A whale must have come drifting along the shore.

tučii?i 106.95 takin \ataλ tačiλ ?ukwi?a4?a\lambda wiigsii -°aλ tačiλ ?ukwi?a+, tučii wiigsii taakin\atu - aλ =?i blow steadily go up the coast NOW drift east wind DEF going along NOW it headed up the coast drifting going along with it the east wind blowing

It headed up the coast, drifting along with the east wind.

106.96 ?υħ?αλ čiiħin ?uklee?i ħaŵił maanu?is?ath qwinii čiiħin ?uħ - aλ ?ukłaa =?i ħaŵił maanu?is?ath qwinii NOW lav claim to Seagull name DEF chief Manhousaht people it was him laying claim to Seagull the one called chief Manhousaht

The one who was laying claim to it was called Seagull, a chief of the Manhousaht people.

?uħ ?aanaqħ kamatap 106.97 hisiikqa wik?ii huħtak hisiikw ?uħ wik =?i ?aanaqħ huħtak^w kamatap -qa go along 3.SUB is not REL really know how know they go that way is the ones who are not really know how know

hunqsimč huuniqsimč train for drift whales training for drift whales

This is the way of those who are not knowledgeable in regards to praying for drift whales. 13/214 begins here

hiniyuq^we?i ?ani łačaayikga 106.98 wawaa yaa wawaa wawaa ?ani łačaa -(y)ik -qa yaa, hiniyuq^wa =?i[·] wawaa that be escaping IRR.FUT 3.SUB capture **REL** sav that say that that they may lose it the ones capturing it he was saying that saying

kwiiłkwiiła ?ani wiigyaanupikga

k^wiiłk^wiiła ?ani wiiqŷaanawup -(y)ik -qa· be praying that cause to meet a storm IRR.FUT 3.SUB while praying that he might cause them to meet a storm

He was saying that those going after a whale would lose it, praying that he would cause them to get into a storm.

?u?u?utaħuk 106.99 čiiħinλgas maatmaas wawaaqa DUP- ?u?uutaħ -uk wawaa -qa[.] čiiħinawiλ -qa's ma?as whaler **POSS** tribe.pl lay claim to 1s.SUB PL 3.SUB say may I claim them from the whalers of tribes he was saying

"May I claim the (whales) from all the whalers of the tribes," he is said to be saying.

106.100 qwisqħ?aλqa ?аћ?аа ?ucači?aXatuk nisṁa q^winii qwis $-(q)\hbar_{a}$ - aλ -qa ?аћ?аа ?ucači\u00e4 - a\u00e4 - °at -uk nisṁa qwinii do thus CONTEMP NOW 3.SUB that go to NOW PASS POSS land Seagull land Seagull that going to his it was being made to do thus

In that way it was caused to come to Seagull's land.

106.101 takćinu?a\ ?ucači?aλ hiỷatħ?itq ma?as maanu?is?ath ?ucačiλ - aλ takċinawiλ - aλ hił - ath -?i·tq ma?as maanu?is?atħ go inside bay NOW Maanu'isath people go to NOW LOC live at 3s.REL tribe it went inside bay tribe Maanu'is people going to where they were living

It went inside the channel going to where the Manhousaht people were living.

We did not stay at home for a long time.

106.103	hašiiči?aλ̇̀ni	?аћ?аа	ňuuṗitħňakqačana	saantii
	hašiičiλ - aλ -ni	?аћ?аа	nup -pithnak ^w -qačana	saantii
	find out NOW 1p.ABS	that	one length of time 106.pl.DUB	week
	we found out	that	we guessed about one length of time	week

We found out about it after about a week.

106.104	hiy	hašiiči?aλ̇̀ni	?aħ?aa	hunqi l we?in	maanu?is?atħ
	hiy	hašiičiλ - aλ -ni	?aħ?aa	hunqi l -we [.] ?in	maanu?is?atħ
	hiy!	find out NOW 1p.ABS	that	find drift whales 3.QT	Maanu'isath people
	Hiy!	we found out	that	he had found a drift whale	Maanu'is people

ciyaa?a\text{\text{we}?in} q^winii ciyaa -'a\text{\text{\text{ciyaa}} -we}?in q^winii cutting NOW 3.QT Seagull he was cutting it up Seagull

Hiy! We found out that there was a drift whale at Manhousaht and Seagull was cutting it up.

106.105	waał?iiči?aλni	muu?atħ?is	ma?as	maanu?is?atħ
	waaŧ?iičiλ - aλ -ni	muu - °atħ, -?is	ma?as	maaňu?is?atħ
	hear about NOW 1p.ABS	four live at DIM	village	Manhousaht people
	we heard about it	there were only four living there	bands	Manhousath

```
?aanahsathsa\lambda?ah?aamuu?ath?iċa\lambda?anahsath-sasa-²a\lambda?ah?aamuu -²ath₁ -?is -²a\lambdasize of the tribe only [L]NOWthatfour live at DIMNOWthey were a small bandthatfour living there
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And we heard that there were only four living there in the village of the Manhousaht; they were a small band, only four of them living there.

106.106	q ^w aaṁaa	?аћ?аа	muuyuwa	?aanaħsnaʕaa ł	?аћ?аа
	q ^w ama [,]	?аћ?аа	muu -uwa	?anaħ ^w -(c,k)sna·ʕa l	?аћ?аа
	thus many	that	four act together with [L]	size play with [L]	that
	thus many	that	four doing together	playing with that big one	that

?iħaqaq?i?iiħtuup?iiħ* -aq =?i·?iiħtuupbig very DEF whalewhalethe very bigwhale

That many, four, together were handling that very big whale.

106.107	λiħši?aλ	?аћ?аа	ṫ̀ɔɔpci̇́is	hu?aħaỷas?aλ̀	patquk –
	λiħšiλ - ʾaλ	?аћ?аа	ťupčaqλiħta	hu?aħaỷas -ʾaλ	patquk
	set off NOW	that	Distended-nostrils	go to buy back NOW	(whaling) outfit
	he set off	that	Distended-nostrils	going to buy back his	(whaling) outfit

Distended-nostrils set out in his canoe to buy back his whaling equipment that was left in the whale, his harpoon heads.

106.108	wiǩaλ	?uħ	qaa l aatik?i		siixuu l n	niik	waaqħ?aλ	?ani
	wik - ²aλ	?uħ	qa l aatik	=?i [.]	siixuu l n	niik ^w	waa -(q) \hbar_2 - 2 a λ	?ani
	not NOW	is	younger bro	ther DEF	Soreface	-Hunter	say CONTEMP NOW	that
	he did not	is	the younger	brother	Soreface	-Hunter	saying	that
			, ,					
hiiši l ?aa	aqૌatukqa			hiinimsat		x ^w išim l ı	minħuk?i	ỷuuq ^w aa
hiišił ₂	-?aaqì	-°at	-uk -qa [.]	hiinimsa	-°at	x ^w išim l	-ṁinħ -uk =ʔi [,]	ỷuuq ^w aa
in spite	of INTENT	PASS	POSS 3.SUB	bring hon	ne PASS	harpoor	head PL POSS DEF	also
	ld do so anyw			bringing l	nome	his harp	oon heads	also

The younger brother, Soreface-Hunter, didn't go, saying that his (brother) would bring home all of the gear including his, too.

siixuułmiik^w and k^wiisaaħičiił is one person. [i.e. two names for one person at different periods in time.]

106.109	?uutỷaaṗaλ	łaqink	Χisa l	hu?aħaỷas?aλ
	?uutẙaap - ʾaλ̀	łaqink ^w	λisa· l	hu?aħaÿ́as - ʾaλ̄
	bring as a gift NOW	double blanket	blanket	go to buy back NOW
	he brought as a gift	double blanket	blanket	going to buy back his

x ^w išim l uk?i	?aanaħaŷasħsa	q ^w aacs	yaa	?uunuhsim?i
x^w išim $\frac{1}{2}$ -uk =?i·	?ana -ħa⁻ỷas -(q)ħ₃ -sasa	q ^w aa -iics	yaa ₁	?uunuhsim =?i
harpoon head POSS DEF	only go to buy BEING only [L]	thus take along	that	harpoon tip DEF
his harpoon heads	only went to buy them	taking that along	that	the harpoon tips

He brought along with him a double white blanket to buy back the harpoon tips.

```
106.110
         ?ani
                 ?uħqaa
                                ?iiħmis
                                            yaa
                                                    ya\ihte?itq
                                                                                 hupiħta
          ?ani
                 ?uħ -qa·
                                ?iiħmis
                                                    yaq<sup>w</sup> - 'iħta
                                                                                 huṗiħta
                                                                       -?i<sup>t</sup>q
                                            yaa,
          that
                                                    REL at the end 3s.REL
                                                                                 placed at end
                       3.SUB
                                valuable
                                            that
          that
                 it was him
                                prized
                                                    which he put on the end
                                                                                 placed at end
                                            that
```

?e?im?a¾quu	ċaċax ^w ataħ	yaqwiiqstu λ ?itq	ċaẁaqstuλ
?e?im -°a\text{\chi} -quu_1	ċaċax ^w ataħ	yaq ^w -wi ₁ - ²aqstawiλ -?i·tq	ċawaqstawiλ
at first NOW 3.CND	prepare to spear	REL at first do inside 3s.REL	impale
as soon as it does	prepared to spear	that which goes inside first	impaling

That which he put on the end of his (harpoon) was prized by him, that which he put on the end of the shaft when he was getting ready to spear, the first part which enters the flesh when it is spear etc. 15/216 begins here

It is that which is called "harpoon tip".

cf hiinaanuhsim

106.112	?aanaa\text{\lambda}	ħačatayii	q ^w inii	q ^w aaṁaaqλck ^w i?itq	x ^w išim l
	?aana −°aλ	ħačat -ayi [.]	q ^w inii	q ^w ama· -²aqλ ₁ -ck ^w i· -?i·tq	x ^w išim l
	really NOW	all give	Seagull	thus many inside remains of 3s.REL	harpoon head
	he really did so	gave him all	Seagull	as many as were in it	harpoon heads

Sure enough, Seagull gave him all the harpoon heads that were in the whale

106.113	waaqħ?aλ̇̃	?ani	?uħ?aλqa	ha l im	yaa	?aye?i	Х́ааq
	waa - $(q)\hbar_2$ - $^2a\lambda$?ani	?uħ -ʾaλ̄ -qa·	ha l im	yaa ₁	?aya =?i [·]	λ̃aaq
	say CONTEMP NOW	that	is NOW 3.SUB	fare	that	many DEF	blubber
	he said	that	it was	payment	that	the many	blubber

He was also saying that payment was the whole lot of blubber,

106.114	yaq ^w aanuu?aλ?itq	ħačatayii?aλ	q ^w aṁaaqഀitq	x ^w išim l
	yaq ^w aanaẃiλ -ˀaλ -ʔi·tq	ħačatayi - ʾaλ̇́	q ^w aṁa· -²aqλ₁ -ʔi·tq	x ^w išim l
	it is for that reason NOW 3s.REL	give all NOW	thus many inside 3s.REL	harpoon head
	it was for that reason	he gave all	as many as were inside it	harpoon heads

That is why he gave back all the harpoon heads that were in (the whale).

106.115	?аћ?аа	q ^w aaqaa	q ^w aṁee?itq	hunqsimč	?ucači?at
	?аћ?аа	q ^w aa -qa [,]	q ^w ama [.] -?i [.] tq	huuniqsimč	?ucačiλ - ²at
	that	thus 3.SUB	thus many 3s.REL	train for drift whales	go to PASS
	that	it is like	as many as there were	training for drift whales	when it went to them

?atquu	ňupqimỷaqλ	x ^w išim l	l ačaaXin	?iiħtuup	λawiičiλ
?at -quu ₁	nup -qimi - aqλ,	x ^w išim l	l ačaaໍlin	?iiħtuup	λawiičiλ
even if 3.CND	one unit inside	harpoon head	escape being captured	whale	approach
even though	one inside of it	harpoon head	when it escaped	whale	approaching

huuniičiλ huuniičiλ become a drift whale becoming a drift whale

That was the way of all those who trained ritually for drift whales when it came their way even if it had only one harpoon in it, when it escaped and approached and became a drift whale.

106.116	ne?iičiλ	yaSat?itq	?uusimčat	haaSinapat	
	ne?iičiλ	yaq ^w - 'at - ?i·tq	?uusimč -²at	haaʕinapi -ʾat	
	hear	REL PASS 3s.REL	do ritual training PASS	call out PASS	
	they heard it	those who were	doing ritual training	calling for it	

The one who is doing ritual training heard it, calling for it.

106.117	?anaqa	yaʕiħteʔitq	huħtak	kamatap	hunqsimč
	?ana -qa ⁻	yaq ^w - 'iħta - '?i·tq	huћtak ^w	kamatap	huuniqsimč
	only 3.SUB	REL at the end 3s.REL	know how	know	train for drift whales
	it is only	the ones who were in the lead	know how	know	training for drift whales

Only the leading ones knew how to train ritually for drift whales without a harpoon in it, having it pretend to be a drift whale.

106.118	q ^w isuk ^w itiič				šiinuu l qaỷa	?uk l aar	niča	ħaŵi l
	q ^w is	-uk	-(m)it	-yiič	šiinuu l qaya	?uk l aa	-(m)iča·	ħaŵił
	do thus	POSS	PAST	3.INDF.REL	Shiinuuhlqaya	name	3.HEARSAY	chief
	his were	the or	nes doir	1g so	Shiinuuhlaaya	what th	ev used to call	chief

qaayuuk^wath qaayuuk^wath Kyuquot people Kyuquot people That is what those (drift whales) of the one called Shiinuuhlqaya, the Kyuquot chief, would do.

106	.119	?u?iħtama		?аћ?аа	hunqsimč?i		?iiħu	k	ciciqi
		?u?iħta	-ma·	?аћ?аа	huuniqsimč	=?i·	?iiħ ^w	-uk	ciciqi
		be in the lead	3.IND	that	train for drift whales	REL	big	POSS	secret lore
		he was the fo	remost	that	the ones who trained	for drift whales	his w	as big	secret lore

hungsimč?i ?ani tiičħukga ?uħ gaħšiλ huunigsimč =?i ?ani tirča -(q)ħ₃ -uk ?uħ qaħšiλ train for drift whales REL that alive BEING POSS 3.SUB die is the one who trained for drift whales that died theirs would do so while alive

huuniičil huuniičil become a drift whale becoming a drift whale

He was the foremost of those who trained for drift whales and his secret lore for training for drift whales was great so that theirs would do so while still alive and then died and became drift whales.

106.120 ne?iiči?atuk wawee?itq haaSinapi kwiiłkwiiła ne?iičiλ - at -uk wawaa -?i·tq haaSinapi k^wiilk^wiila PASS POSS hear say 3s.REL call out be praying they heard theirs what he said calling out while praying

They heard when he called out in prayer.

106.121 ?uu?apulama ?u?uutaħ?i ?ani caaxcaax^waqa ?uħ qaaħsap ?iiħtuup ?u?apula ?u?uutaħ =?i ?ani caaxcaaxwa -qa ?uħ qaħsaap ?iiħtuup -ma be underneath 3.IND whaler DEF that be spearing 3.SUB is kill whale killing it he is under him the whaler since he spears it is whale

He is under the whaler since he spears and kills whales.

106.122 makwas?akat ?аћ?аа qwinii ?uħ?at hiyiqsatħ?i maatmaas mak^{'w}as -°aì∖ ?uħ?at - at ?aħ?aa q^winii hivigsath =?i ma?as go to buy NOW PASS various tribes DEF tribe.pt that Seagull by they went to buy from him that Seagull the various tribes tribes by

λa?uuk^wi?atħ ħišk^wii?atħ muwačatħ Saahuus?ath qilcmaSatħ λa?uukwi?atħ ħišk^wii?atħ muwačath Saaħuus?atħ qilcmaγatħ Nootka Sound people Ahousaht people Kelsmaht tribe Clayoquot people Hesquiaht people Clayoquot tribe Hesquiaht people Mowachat people Ahousaht people Kelsmaht tribe

The various tribes now went to buy from Seagull, including the Clayoquot, the Hesquiaht, the Mowachath, the Ahousaht, and Kelsmaht.

106.123 mak^was qwamee?itq maatmaas hilin \atu?ath mak^was q^wama[,] hilin\atu?ath -?irtq ma?as go to buy thus many 3s.REL tribe.pl North-Coast people they went to buy as many as there were tribes North-Coast people

?uħaayas?aXatuk ?ani ?u?uuktuk ?iiħqaa ?ayiiči\uk Х́ааq ?iiħ^w -qa⁻ ?uħaayas - aλ ?ani ?aayiičiλ -uk Х́ааq ?u?uukt -uk -°at -uk go to buy NOW PASS POSS blubber obtain POSS that 3.SUB increase IMPF going to buy since he had a lot of his became much blubber obtained from his

yaaq^w -naqiil -?i·tq huunii ?iiħtuup REL find ... [L] 3s.REL drift whale whale the one which he had found drift whale whale

All the different tribes, even the North-Coast people, came to buy his because he had many pieces of blubber obtained from the drift whales he had found.

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106.124 wimaaqstu\(\lambda\) ħawiičiλ qwinii ?aviiči\(\lambda\) aquk χisat χisa·l wimaaqstawi\(\lambda\) ħawiičiλ q^winii ?aayiiči\(\lambda\) -aq get much very POSS blanket cannot do become rich Seagull become rich Seagull blankets he became impossible his becoming very many

Seagull became impossible, becoming wealthy, acquiring many blankets.

why "impossible"? impossible to beat?

106.125 qii?a\ita yayaačap kwikwinksuminh?at?i kwikwinksu -minh -at yayaačap - aλ -(m)it -(y)a =?i⁻ qii long time NOW PAST IMPF PL feel sore hand PASS DEF it was for a long time feeling sore his hands

?uħ?aλ cacalaqnukum?at?i piyači?aλ yaa See?iiminħ?i cacałaqnukum - at =?i[,] piyačiλ - aλ ?uħ - aλ yaa, See?ii -minh =?i fingers INAL DEF go bad NOW is NOW wound PL **DEF** that his fingers his wounds fester it was that

?uusaaħaλm̊a⁴uk?i?uusaaħi-²aλm̊a⁴uk =?ifor this reasonNOWcoldDEFbecause ofthe cold

For a long time his hands and fingers felt very sore, his wounds becoming festered because of the cold. Compare line :69 et seq.

106.126 siqači?a\(\lambda\) kukupqwaħsuł ?аћ tuk^waq?i čisqmis?i - aλ DUP- kupqwaħsuł ?аћ tukwaq =?i cisqmis =?i siqačiλ suppurate NOW slip off DEF flesh PLthis skin DEF they were festering sloughing off this the skin flesh

cacałaqnukumminh?i cacałaqnukum -minh =?i fingers PL DEF the fingers

His fingers festered and the skin sloughed off the flesh of his fingers.

106.127 ?aλqimɨiya hupaɨ yayaačap
?aλa -qimɨiya hupaɨ yayaačap
two for ... month(s) month feel sore
for two months he did so months feeling sore

For two months he felt sore.

čitasšiλ 106.128 wiivimta čaqaa?aanit q^waaqħ wiiỷa -(m)it -(y)a· čitasšiλ čaqaa?at -(m)it qwaa -(q)ħ2 never PAST IMPF feel cold Gets-Shoved former thus CONTEMP he never did so feeling cold the late Gets-Shoved being thus

qwaamit?itq ?ani ?anaħ?isitqa quu?as q^waa -(m)it -?i⁻tq ?ani ?anaħw -?is -(m)it -qa quu?as thus PAST 3s.REL that small DIM PAST 3.SUB person that which he had been so that he was a amall one people

The late Gets-Shoved never used to get cold even though he was a small man.

106.129	q ^w isita	?аћ?аа	łakmiičiλ	ṫ̀ɔɔpčis
	q ^w is -(m)it -(y)a ⁻	?аћ?аа	l akmiičiλ	ťupčaqλiħta
	do thus PAST IMPF	that	become miserable	Distended-nostrils
	that's what happened	that	he became poor	Distended-nostrils

yaqitii	?uk l aa	?uusaaћі	?ani	hawacsmimtqa	?aani
yaq ^w -(m)it -(y)ii	?uk l aa	?uusaaħi	?ani	hawacsma -(m)it -qa·	?aani
REL former 3.INDF-REL	name	for this reason	that	keep food for oneself PAST 3.SUB	really
the one who was	called	for this reason	that	he kept the food for himself	really

```
?uukwił
wik
      kamatšiλ
                                    wayki?ii
wik
      kamatšiλ
                   ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ił
                                    wayki?ii
                                    Wahki'ii
      find out
                    Obj. Marker
not
                                    Wahki'ii
not
       asking
                    refer to
```

That's what happened, how the one called Distended-nostrils became poor because he wanted the whole thing to himself and did not ask for help from Wahki'ii.

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106.130 łaakši?is ċaxšiλčip ?uu?iiħ?aaq\u2e?ic waa -[°]i' s_2 ċaxšiλ -či·p łaakšiλ ?uu?iiħ -?aaqì -(m)e⁻?ic waa spear INDIR obtain INTENT 2s.IND please do 2s>1.IMP say I will pay you please do for me spear for me saying

"Please spear for me (the whale), I will pay you," he should have said.

wayki?ii 106.131 qwisqħ ?aħ?aa ψimħšiλ wiiγaqstuλ ?aħ?aa ψimħšiλ wiiγaqstawiλ wayki?ii qwis $-(q)\hbar_2$ Wahki'ii do thus CONTEMP that be ashamed get angry Wahki'ii accordingly that he was ashamed getting angry

?ukši\ čiiqakỷakuk?i čiiqakčip hiitalukšiλ yaa čiiqak^w ?ukši\ hiitalukši λ čiiqakyak^w -či^p yaa, -uk =?i inflict bodily harm INDIR put forth spell for inflicting harm IMPF DEF cast a spell that wishing him ill putting forth casting a spell his spell for inflicting harm that

Because he acted this way, Wahki'ii became ashamed and angry, wishing him ill, casting his spell for inflicting harm on him.

106.132 qaħak̈aλit?i tiiča?ap yaa ?iiħtuup tiiča?ap qaħak^w - aλ -(m)it = ?i?iiħtuup yaa, bring to life dead NOW PAST REL whale that he brought it to life whale the one who had died that

He made that whale that had died come alive.

?uk^wił 106.133 ?ani na?aa?atqa ?u?u?utaħ?i ciciqinkši?a\u03bquu ?uuk^wi1 DUP- ?u?uutaħ =?i· ?ani na?a⁻at ciciqinkšiλ - aλ -qa· -quu, hear PASS 3.SUB **DEF** start to pray NOW 3.CND Obj. Marker that PLwhaler that they would be heard whalers refer to when they are praying

?iiħtuup ?iiħtuup whale whale

Good whalers are heard when they pray to the whale.

They do so according to what they have said in prayer.

```
106.135 qwaasaahi
                                   ?aħ?aa
                                             wiikči<del>l</del>ap
                                                              paawałšiλsa
          q<sup>w</sup>aa -sa·ħi
                                   ?aħ?aa
                                             wiikčiłap
                                                              pawałšiλ -sasa
          thus because of
                                   that
                                              Wiikchihlap
                                                              lose
                                                                          only [L]
          it is because of that
                                  that
                                              Wiikchihlap
                                                              he lost it
```

That is why Wiikchihlap simply lost it.

wiikčiłap is another name of toopčis.

```
106.136 wiiwiknak<sup>w</sup>aapi yaqčiyuq<sup>w</sup>imt?itq ?iiħtuup
DUP- wik -na·k<sup>w</sup> -aapi yaq<sup>w</sup> -či·yuq<sup>w</sup>a -(m)it -?i·tq ?iiħtuup
SUF not have too ... [R+ S] REL capture PAST 3s.REL whale
he got nothing at all that which he was capturing whale
```

He got nothing of all of the whales that he was capturing.

```
106.137 wikiipma 7iiħtuup wiikčiłap wikiip -ma 7iiħtuup wiikčiłap fail to obtain 3.IND whale Wiikchihlap he failed to obtain whale Wiikchihlap
```

Wiikchihlap failed to get a whale.

He was always a "Loser-Of-Whales".

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?e?inħ?is λίλis?aqλ 106.139 ?aanipsama ?a\u03ba maa?ak small -?is maa?ak^w DUP- λisuk - aqλ, ?ana -iiỷip -sasa -ma ?a\u03a only obtain only [L] 3.IND two DIM SUF white inside California gray whale California whales he only obtained two the small ones white inside

wiħii?e?i Saayaq?atu?isckwi?i pasmisiskwa?ap wiħii?a =?i[,] pasimsis -k^wa?ap Saayaqa -?atu(q)₂ -?is -ck^wi =?i[,] rocky shore DEF eat chiton to pieces DIM remains of... REL spawn stop rocky shore they were eating chiton the time after herring spawning time

All he got were two small white-fleshed Gray whales close to land while he was eating giant red chiton after herring spawning time.

ṗ̃amiγ̃isk^wa?ap in ms.

106.140 ?uuħwał tukyak?i čapxtuup hiniipšiλ ?uuħŵal tukuuk -yakw čapxtuup hiniipšiλ =?i sea lion for the purpose of... REL spearhead get he used it the one for sea lions spearhead to catch it

maa?ak?i maa?ak^w =?i[.] California gray whale DEF California gray whale

He used a sea-lion harpoon head to get a California whale.

?аћ?аа?ах ?aalčiiłhnakallaa 106.141 λα? υυψ ἐραλλαα ?aħ?aa?aλ λa?uuỷip ?aλa -či·ł -ħňa·k^w - aλ =λaa - aλ =λaa and then two ... days in between NOW again get another one NOW again and then again after it was two days he got another one

maa?ak ἴis?aqλ?iċaλλaa

maa?ak w $\mathring{\lambda}$ isuk $^{-}$ aq $\mathring{\lambda}_{_{1}}$ -?is - 2 a $\mathring{\lambda}$ = $\mathring{\lambda}$ aa California gray whale white inside DIM NOW again

California whale white inside

And then again after two days he got another California whale, again itwas small and white-fleshed.

106.142 čiskatši λ ?a λ iiiyipši λ maa?ak čiskatši λ ?a λ a -iiyip -ši λ maa?ak

do repeatedly two obtain PRF California gray whale he did so in succession getting two California whales

He got two whales in succession.

106.143 wikyuu ?u?uutaħšiλ ?iik^winkit?i

wikỷuu ?uu?utaħši λ ?iik $^{\rm w}$ -(č,k)ink $^{\rm w}_{_3}$ -(m)it =?i $^{\rm w}$ not yet become a whaler pair of brothers together with PAST DEF

they had not yet become whalers the pair of brothers

toopčisit ?iš siixuułmiikit

tupčaqkınta -(m)it ?iš siixuulmiikw -(m)it Distended-nostrils PAST and Soreface-Hunter PAST the late Distended-nostrils and the late Soreface-Hunter

The brothers, Distended-nostrils and Soreface-Hunter, had not yet become whalers.

106.144 ?anama muuýipšià ?iiħtuup qalaatikit?i

?ana -ma²DUP- -iiỷip -šiλ?iiħtuup qa⁴aatik -(m)it =?i²only 3.INDSUF obtain PRF whale younger brother PAST DEFhe is the only one he caught four whales the late younger brother

siixuulmiikit k^wiisaaħičiil ?ukłaaqħ?aλ ?u?uutaħ siixuulmiik^w -(m)it ?ukłaa -(q)ħ, -°aλ k^wiisaaħičiił ?u?uutaħ Soreface-Hunter PAST name CONTEMP NOW Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter hunt whale the late Soreface-Hunter Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter hunting whale he was called

?anaa\(\lambda\) taaviimit?i ?ukłaagħ?al wiikčilap ?ana - aλ wiikčiłap taavii -(m)it = ?i?ukłaa -(q)ħ, - aλ only NOW older brother PAST DEF name CONTEMP NOW Wiikchihlap the late older brother only Wiikchihlap he was called

Later on only he, the younger brother, got four whales, the late Soreface-Hunter, he was called Sometimes-becomes-a-hunter while he was whaling and the older brother's name was Wiikchihlap.

106.145 čuu ħaaħaaħanu?aλma ?aħkuu?i

 $\check{c}uu_1$ haahaahanawi $\check{\lambda}$ - $\check{a}\check{\lambda}$ - ma^* ?ahkuu = ?i * ok finish NOW 3.IND this DEF

ok it is finished now this

Very well, this one is finished.