## 115. How a Man misused Power given by the Beavers

Dictated by Tom Sayachapis to Edward Sapir 16 Nov 1913, XIV:34-36, 38-41; 107/f 4 (1)

a Huchucktlesit ?e?iiča\in/ a Ho:choqtlis?ath family history.

- 115.1 ?u?u?iiħwe?in miʕat ?iičim ?u?u?iiħ -we·?in miʕa·t ?iičim fish for 3.QT sockeye salmon old he was fishing for sockeye salmon old (one) An old man was fishing for sockeye salmon.
- 115.2 wik ?aanaqħ ?iičim quu?as wik ?aanaqħ ?iičim quu?as really not old person really he wasn't old (one) person He wasn't really an old person.
- 115.3 wikaλ wikiitšiλ miSaat sayaa wikiitšiλ wik - aλ saya mi\art not NOW sockeye salmon far off not exist far from sockeye salmon it was not not existing It wasn't far from there not being any sockeye salmon.
- 115.4  $\lambda$ imšyaqmii?a $\lambda$  quu?as?i .  $\lambda$ imšyuu -ma<sub>2</sub> -'i $\lambda$  -'a $\lambda$  quu?as =?ir boiled ...thing go for [L] NOW person DEF he was getting them for boiling the person The person went for the purpose of getting for boiling.
- 115.5 huu?ak hinaačiλ ?atħii wikyuu?i ňaasšiλ huu?akw hinaačiλ ?atħii wikyuu =?i<sup>-</sup> ňaasšiλ set off on the water night dawn early not yet REL set off on the water he did early night when it was not yet dawn Early on he went out to sea at night, (when) not yet daylight.
- 115.6 ňaasšiλ ?ačknaħ?is ňaas qatwaat ?iiqħii ?atħii ňaasšiλ ?ačknaħ -?is ?iiqħii ?atħii naas qatwaat dawn small DIM day half still night it dawned very small day half still night Day came, just a little day, it was still half night.
- 115.7 hinasiλ Suuqlas ?uħuk nisme?i **Simtii** hinasiλ **Suug**las ?uħ -uk nisma =?i **Simtii** POSS arrive Flowing-into-Ground land DEF name is Flowing-into-Ground the land he arrived its was name He arrived at Flowing-into-Ground, the name of the country.
- 115.8 hiilapas haawiiha ?ala kwaakwaalqi hiilapas haawilal ?ala DUP-kwalqii

stand on ground young man.PL two SUF wear branches on head they were standing on the ground young men two wearing branches on their heads

There two young men were standing with branches on their heads.

115.9 wiħiise?i haa\in?ate?ic ?uħ?at ħaŵiłukgin waa?a\lambda wiħiisaλ -°i۰ haa\in - at ?uħ?at waa - ²aλ -(m)e-?ic ħawił -uk -gin chief POSS 1p REL say NOW come to shore 2s>3.IMPER call out PASS 2s IND by come to shore! you are invited by they said our chief

"Come ashore, you are invited by our chief," said the young men with branches on their heads.

115.10 wiħiisaλ quu?as?i čiisaňapatuk čapac wiħiisaλ quu?as =?i<sup>-</sup> čiisaňap čapac - at -uk pull up on beach PASS DUR come to shore person DEF canoe he came to shore the man his was pulled up on the beach canoe

The man came ashore, his canoe was pulled up on the beach.

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115.11 hiniisu?at quu?as?i hiniisawi¾ -²at quu?as =?i· take along PASS person DEF he was taken along the man The man was taken along.

115.12 wik maħťii?i sayaa ?iiħ saya<sup>.</sup> maħtii =?i· wik ?iiħw far off house DEF not big it was not far off the house big

The big house wasn't far off.

115.13 hinee?i\(\lambda\) .
hinee?i\(\lambda\) enter house
they entered
They went inside.

115.14 hiɨʔaλmɔɔɔɔ waaʔaλ hiɨ -ʾaλ -ma· -ee waa -ʾaλ LOC NOW 3s.IND VOC say NOW here he is now! they said

"Here he is now," they said.

115.15 hinatsapi waa?a\(\lambda\) hawid?i hinatsap -'i· waa -'a\(\lambda\) hawid =?i· bring 2s>3.IMPER say NOW chief DEF bring him here! he said the chief

"Bring him here!" said the chief.

115.16 ?u?ii?ił?apat yaa quu?as?i hiiłcaqił?i
?u?ii?ił?ap - at yaa quu?as = ?i hiiłcaqił = ?i bring into house PASS that person DEF rear of house DEF

he was brought into the house that the man being at the rear of the house

The man was brought in and placed there in the rear of the house.

115.17	ňaču?a⁴	hii <del>l</del>	?aye?i	Х́ааq	q <sup>w</sup> aasasa	q <sup>w</sup> ee?iitq	?iiħtuup	Χ̃aaq?ii
	ňaču?a⁴	hi <del>l</del>	?aya =?i·	Х́ааq	q <sup>w</sup> aa -sasa	q <sup>w</sup> aa -?i <sup>,</sup> tq	?iiħtuup	Х́ааq =?i <sup>·</sup>
	see	LOC	much DEF	blubber	thus just [L]	thus 3s.REL	whale	blubber DEF
	he saw	there	much	blubber	it was just thus	what is like	whale	the blubber

He saw that there in the house there was much blubber, just like whale blubber.

115.18 ?unaak λinimc χ̃aaq?ii miiłħii ?iiħtuup q<sup>w</sup>ee?iitq ?unaak<sup>w</sup> λinimc λaaq =?i miiłħii ?iiħtuup qwaa -?irtq whale-skin blubber DEF have whale thus 3s.REL same it had whale-skin the blubber the same as whale what is like

The blubber had whale-skin, just like a whale as it is.

115.19 čuu čiči?ič yaayił <sup>χ</sup>aaq?ii waa?aλ ħawił?i čuu, čičiλ - irč vaavił Х́ааq waa - aλ ħawił =?i there in house blubber DEF say NOW chief DEF cut 2p>3.IMP ok the blubber he said you cut it up! there in house the chief ok

XaaYiis?ee?ityaayiłquu?as?iXaaYiis-'ee?itayaayiłquu?as =?i·eat blubber3 PURPthere in houseperson DEFso that he may eat blubberthere in housethe man

"Now, you cut up the blubber there in the house," said the chief, "so the man may eat blubber there in the house."

115.20 ἐičiλ haaŵiihaλ?i
cičiλ haaŵiiłaλ =?i·
cut young man.pl DEF
he started cutting the young men
The young men started cutting.

115.21 ?ayaapičim čičiλ waa?aλ ?ayaap -'i'čim čičiλ waa -'aλ do a lot 2>3p.FUT.IMP cut say NOW do a lot! cutting he said

"Cut up a lot!" he said.

115.22  $\mathring{\text{X}}$ imšši $\mathring{\text{X}}$ iši $\mathring{\text{A}}$ imšši $\mathring{\text{X}}$ imšši $\mathring{\text{X}}$ inšši $\mathring{\text{X}}$ inšši $\mathring{\text{A}}$ imšši $\mathring{\text{A}}$ imšši $\mathring{\text{A}}$ inšši $\mathring{\text{A}}$ imšši $\mathring{\text{A}}$ i

The women started to boil it now.

115.23 siqači $\lambda$ uk ?ayaq $\lambda$ as quu?as siqači $\lambda$  -uk ?aya - 'aq $\lambda$ 1 - 'as3 quu?as cook POSS many inside go to person cook many were inside people

That belonging to the many people in the house was cooked.

115.24 Saaciksath ma?as?i ma?as =?i·
sacik - ath village DEF
they were a tribe of carpenters the village

The village was well-known for their carpentry.

115.25 tak<sup>w</sup>aa ?uukwiił čааћčааћа hiivištup čааћčааћа takwa ?uukwiił hiiyištup exclusively that make be adzing all kinds of things exclusively that making be adzing all kinds of things All of them were always making, adzing all kinds of things. 115.26 ?uukwiił ħaỷim ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ii<del>1</del> ?uxwaap ?uukwiił ħaỷim ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ii<del>1</del> ?uxwaap(i) bailer make make paddle they were making bailers making paddles They kept making bailers and paddles. 115.27 tak<sup>w</sup>aa k<sup>w</sup>aa<del>l</del>qii ma?as?i takwa kwałgii ma?as =?i exclusively that wear branches on head village DEF they were exclusively that they wore branches on their heads the villagers Each villager was 'branch-headed'. 115.28 čuu haaγinči?aχ̃i yayaaqčiqlasqin haaSinčiλ - aλ - i' DUP- yaqčiq las čuu. -qin call to NOW 2s>3.IMPER household members 1p REL ok our household members call them! ok pg. 36 begins here "Now, call all member of our household!" 115.29 čuk<sup>w</sup>aa ha?uk kwaałapałmi?ee kwaałapałmi?a čukwaa ha?uk -ee come! [Sg] Branches-on-Back VOC eat come! eat Branches-on-Back "Come on and eat, Branches-on-back!" λα?uukλaa čuučki<del>l</del> wawaa 115.30 waa kwaałapałmi?ee kwaałapałmi?a čuučk -i<del>l</del> wawaa λaa?uk =λaa waa -ee another one again Branches-on-Back VOC do to [L] say say again he did so Branches-on-Back did to all saying saying minkšiλ ?iiħ?ii maħťii kwaałapałmi?ee maħťii minkšiλ ?iiħw =?i· kwaałapałmi?a -ee make a circuit big DEF house Branches-on-Back VOC house Branches-on-Back making a circuit the big Again he said "Branches-on-back" to all he said it, making the rounds of the big house, "Branches-on-back." 115.31 ňuppiiłuk čuučkiic ňuppiiłuk **Simtii** Simtii čuučk -iic **Simtii** nup -pir4w nup -pi<sup>-</sup>l<sup>w</sup> -uk **Simtii** -uk one ...long objs POSS name all belong to name one ...long objs POSS name belonging to all name they had one having one This was one name belonging to all, their name was one. 115.32 waaq?uqši\(\lambda\) ma?as?i waaq?uqši\(\lambda\) ma?as =?i go to a feast village DEF they went to the feast the village The village started to go to the feast. 115.33 tiqpiλ hisiik hiiłcaqił?i minkšiλ maħłii?i ťiqpiλ hisiikw hiiłcagił - i' minkšiλ maħtii =?i·

rear of house 2s>3.IMPER

be at the rear of the house

sit on floor

they sat in the house

go along

going along

make a circuit

all around it

house DEF

the house

They sat in the house, having gone along to the rear of the house and all around the house.

115.34 wikin čaani ha?uk čaani?in nuu?iλ waa?a\lambda ma?as?i waa - aλ ma?as =?i wik -'in. čaani ha?uk čaani -'in. nuu?iλ at first village DEF eat start singing say NOW not 1p.IMP at first 1p.IMP let's not do so first eat let's do so first start singing they said the village

"Let's not eat for a while, let's first sing," said the village.

115.35 na?aataħ?apʾin yaayił quu?as?i na?aataħ?ap -ni yaayił quu?as =?i· make s.o. listen 1p.ABS there in house person DEF let's make them listen there in house the people

"Let's make the people listen there in the house".

115.36 nuu?i?aλ nuuk ma?as?i nuu?iλ - aλ nuuk ma?as =?i· start singing NOW song village DEF they started singing song the village

The village started to sing a song.

115.37 || haayaa + šiwaa + haa?ayaa šiwa ?a?aaya huu + wi huwee ||. huu wi poor poor

hayaa+ šiwaa+ haa?ayaa šiwa ?a?aaya huu+ wi huwee yatỳak song - Tom has forgotten three other songs belonging to this one.

115.38 waa?aλ ma?as?i yaatyaataλ waa -²aλ ma?as =?i· yaatyaata -²aλ say NOW village DEF singing in jolty fashion NOW they said the village they sang in jolty fashion

The village said, singing in jolty fashion.

yatšið, "to make a feint at, pretend to do and leave off". Seems to refer to the character of the yatỷak songs which are rather short, ending up when one expects more to come. Always begins with rapid beating.

115.39 hawii nunuuk ma?as?i
hawii\(\lambda\) DUP- nuuk ma?as =?ifinish REP sing village DEF
they finished singing the village

The village finished singing.

hawii = hawiiλ

They started eating the blubber.

**Χ**aaq?ii λaqmis ?uucu?ukwe?in ?aħ 115.41 qwaasasa q<sup>w</sup>ee?iitq ?iiħtuup λaqmis ?uucu?uk -we·?in ?аћ q<sup>w</sup>aa -sasa q<sup>w</sup>aa -?i<sup>-</sup>tq ?iiħtuup λaaq =?i thus just [L] thus 3s.REL whale blubber DEF oil go toward 3.QT this it was just thus what is a whale the blubber oil it was going this

qwee?iitq ?iiħtuup qwaa -ʔi·tq ?iiħtuup thus 3s.REL whale what is a whale 115.42 ?ayiisapi quu?as?i waa?a\ ħaŵi<del>l</del>?i waa - aλ ħaŵił =?i ?aviisap - i' quu?as =?i<sup>-</sup> chief DEF give a lot to eat 2s>3.IMPER person DEF say NOW give him a lot to eat! the man he said the chief

"Give the man a lot to eat!" said the chief.

115.43 ha?ukši?aλ quu?as?i ha?ukšiλ -'aλ quu?as =?i· eat NOW person DEF he began to eat the man

The man began to eat.

115.44 ha?ukši?a\\( \text{k''aa\fapa\fapa\fami?astaqim\fapa\fami}\)
ha?ukši\( \text{-'a\lambda} \text{k''aa\fapa\fami?astaqim\fami}\)
eat NOW Branches-on-Back family
they began to eat Branches-on-Back family

The Branches-on-Back family started to eat.

115.45 hawii ha?uk hawii\(\lambda\) havii ha?uk finish eat they finished eating

They finished eating.

hawii = hawii\(\lambda\)

115.46 maλhsaanupallatuk quu?as?i maλhsaanup - al - al - al quu?as =?i· tie into bundles NOW PASS DUR person DEF his was tied into a bundle the man

maamutiilši?alatuk maamutiilšilata - alata - alata - alata prepare leftovers NOW PASS POSS his leftovers that were prepared

The man's prepared leftovers were tied into a bundle.

115.47 mawinqsanapčipaličak mawinqsanap -či·p - al - i·čak bring to the beach INDIR NOW come...[2p] come and take to the beach for him!

Come and take it to the beach for him!

115.48 mawiinqsanapčipaλ haawiiłaλ?i mawiinqsanap -či·p - aλ haawiiłaλ =?i· bring to the beach INDIR NOW young man DEF they brought it to the beach the young men

The young men brought it to the beach.

115.49 hit tuupši?aλ hinii?as?aλ maħtii?i quu?as?i maħtii =?i· hił tuupšiλ - aλ hinii?as - aλ quu?as =?i<sup>-</sup> house DEF evening NOW go out NOW person DEF LOC the man it was evening he left the house the house it was there

It was there it was evening the man left the house.

115.50 hinaači?a\lambda quu?as?i wałši?aλ maħłii?ak?i wałšiλ maħťii -ʾak hinaačiλ - aλ quu?as =?i<sup>-</sup> - aλ =?i set off on the water NOW house POSS DEF person DEF go home NOW he set off on the water the man going home his house

The man set off on the water, going home.

115.51 hitasa?aλ maħtii?ak?i hitasa?aλ maħtii - ak =?i· come to shore house POSS DEF he came to shore his house

He came to shore at his house.

115.52 ?ana?ath duucsmaak?i ?iš ħaakwaa\chi?isuk?i ?ana - ath duucsma - k = ?ir ?iš ħaakwaa\chi - ?is - uk = ?ir ?iš ¬aakwaa\chi - ?is - uk = ?ir ?iš ħaakwaa\chi - ?is - uk = ?ir ?iš ¬aakwaa\chi - ?is - uk = ?ir ?is ¬aakwaa\chi - ?is - uk = ?ir ?is ¬aakwaa\chi - ?is ¬aakwaaakwaaak - ?is ¬aakwa

only live at live alone wife POSS DEF and daughter DIM DUR DEF

only they were living there living alone his wife and his little daughter

Only his wife and his little girl lived there alone.

115.53 hinee?iλ maħtii?ak?i quu?as?i
hinee?iλ maħtii - ak =?i quu?as =?i
enter house house POSS DEF person DEF
he entered his house the man

The man entered his house.

115.54 suk<sup>w</sup>iλči hiỷaħsuk<sup>w</sup>aħ maamut čapac?i sukwià =či hiiỷaħs -uk maamut čapac =?i -(m)a·ħ grab go and ... be in canoe POSS 1s.IND leftovers canoe DEF go and get them being there in my canoe leftovers the canoe

"Go and get the leftovers from there in my canoe!"

take child DIM DEF
he took hold of the little child

He took hold of his little child.

She couldn't find the blubber.

not PASS blubber 3.CND

there was no what might be blubber

There was no blubber.

115.58 hu?acačiλ ?ee?ee?iša hu?acačiλ DUP- ?a?i·š

return SUF do quickly

she returned doing quickly

She hurried back.

115.59 wikiitma waa?a\(\lambda\) nuwiiqsak?i

wikiit -ma· waa -²aλ nuwi·qsu -²ak =?i· non-existent 3s.IND say NOW father POSS DEF

there is none she said her father

115.60 hiỷaħsma ťane?isuk?i čapac waa?a\lambda waa - aλ hiiỷaħs čapac ťaňa -?is -uk -ma say NOW child DIM DUR DEF be in canoe 3s.IND canoe it is in the canoe his little child canoe he said

"It's in the canoe," he said to his little child.

115.61 maλħsaama Х́ааq maλħsaa -ma Х́ааq tied bundle 3s.IND blubber it is tied in a bundle blubber

"The blubber is tied in a bundle."

tane?is?i 115.62 hu?acači?a\lambda naši?a\laa - aλ tana -?is =?i hu?acačiλ - aλ ňašiλ =λaa child DIM DEF return NOW go to see NOW again she returned going to look again the little child

The little child returned to look again.

115.63 wiikaλ wiika \lambda not find she did not find it She didn't find it.

115.64 ?aanasa hiłyin?i hiỷaħs maλħsaa ?inksvi ?ana -sasa hi<del>l</del>yin =?i<sup>,</sup> hiiỷaħs maλħsaa ?inksỷi be in canoe be tied around firewood only only [L] bow of a boat REL in the bow there in the canoe it is tied around firewood there was only There was only firewood tied together in the bow of the canoe.

λaaqmaa hiỷaħs čapac?i 115.65 haani hid - ahs Х́ааq čapac =?i haani -ma LOC in vessel blubber 3s.IND canoe DEF say! there is blubber say! it is there in the canoe the canoe

"Say! there is blubber there in the canoe."

115.66 suwaaγaλči sukwiλ waa?a\lambda łuucsmaak?i suwaaq - aλ =či<sup>·</sup> sukwiλ waa - aλ łuucsma - ak =?i you (sg) NOW go and ... say NOW POSS DEF take wife you go now and do so taking it he said his wife

"You go and take it now," he said to his wife.

115.67 hinii?as?aλ łuucsme?i hinii?as - aλ łuucsma =?i go out NOW woman DEF she left the house the woman The wife went out of the house.

115.68 wiika?aλλaa λ̃aaq?i łuucsme?i ?aanasa wik -waλ - aλ =λaa λaaq =?i<sup>,</sup> łuucsma =?i ?ana -sasa not find [L] NOW again blubber DEF woman DEF only only [L] she also did not find the blubber the woman only there was

hiỷaħs maλħsee?i ?inksyi hił - °aħs maλħsaa =?i ?inksvi LOC in vessel tied bundle DEF firewood it was there in the canoe the tied up bundle of firewood The wife also didn't find the blubber, only the tied bundle of firewood was there in the canoe.

suk<sup>w</sup>i?aλ łuucsme?i hiniis?aλ hinee?iλ maħtii?ak?i 115.69 - aλ hinee?iλ maħťii - ak sukwià - aà łuucsma =?i hiniis =?i<sup>2</sup> NOW woman DEF house POSS DEF take along NOW enter house grab she took the woman taking it along she entered her house

The wife took it along and went into the house.

115.70 suu?a\ ?аћ  $q^w$ aa maλħsee?i ?inksýi ?inksvi suu - aλ ?аћ  $q^w$ aa maλħsaa =?i<sup>-</sup> hold NOW tied bundle DEF firewood this thus the tied up bundle of firewood she held it this thus She held it thus, the tied up bundle of firewood.

non-existent 3s.IND blubber only 3s.IND this alder DEF there is none blubber there is only this alder wood

"There is no blubber, only this alder wood."

115.72 tičiλ łuucsme?i hiłħ hiiłpii?ił?i ťičiλ -(q)ħ, hiiłpii?ił, łuucsma =?i hił =?i woman DEF LOC BEING throw centre of house DEF she threw it the woman while she was there centre of room

The wife threw it down while she was there in the middle of the house.

taače?i 115.73 kaλħšiλ ?amasħu+?i ?a?amas qasii?i qaqmapt kaλħšiλ ?amasħuł =?i<sup>·</sup> ?a?amas qasii =?i<sup>-</sup> taača =?i qaqmapt eye DEF alder chest DEF cheek belly DEF appear it appeared alder the chest cheeks the belly the eyes

The alder appeared out of his chest, his cheeks, his eyes and his belly.

It was growing out of his body or, rather, it stuck out after eating.

115.74 λiλiihswi qaqmapt?i

DUP- λih -(c,k)swi qaqmapt =?i·

DIST move pointwise go through alder DEF it stuck through him here and there the alder

The alder stuck through (his body) here and there.

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115.75 ?atwee?inča\ašqwa **Satuu** ma?as?i hinee?iλ yaaqwilit?itq ?atwee?inča\as qwa **Satuu** hinee?i\(\lambda\) ma?as =?i yaqw -ił -(m)it -?irtq enter house beaver village DEF REL do to [L] former 3s.REL sure enough sure enough it was beaver village the ones whom he did to entering the house

As it turned out it was a village of beavers that he had gone into.

115.76 ?uħukwe?inčaŶašq<sup>w</sup>a ha?um λ̃aaquk qaqmapt?i -we<sup>.</sup>?inčaSašq<sup>w</sup>a Х́ааq qaqmapt =?i<sup>-</sup> ?uħ -uk ha?um -uk blubber POSS DEF POSS sure enough food alder sure enough it was theirs food their blubber alder wood

Their food was, as it turned out, their blubber was alder wood.

"blubber" = "sap"

115.77 wikahs mi\text{aat?i} quu\text{?as?i}
wikahs mi\text{\text{at}} = ?i\text{\text{r}} quu\text{?as} = ?i\text{\text{r}}
not be in container sockeye salmon DEF the canoe was empty the sockeye salmon the man

The man did not have any sockeye salmon in the canoe.

115.78 tušaakaħ wee?i hiłħ Suuglas tušeek ma?as ?ani tušaak -(m)a·ħ tušaak hit ma?as Suuglas ?ani wee. -(q)ħ, LOC BEING village Flowing-into-Ground rascal 1s.IND that rascal wa! rascal, me! rascal! village Flowing-into-Ground that say! it was there

wikiit ma?as wik - at ma?as not PASS village there was no village

Darn! say! darn! the village there at Flowing-into-Ground was not a village!

115.79 waa?aki\u00e3suk łimaqsti wikiit ma?as ?uk<sup>w</sup>i waa -'ak - iλ łimagsti wik - at ma?as ?ukwi say POSS invite [L] 2s ABS mind not PASS village at, on you should have known in yours mind there was no village there

"You should have known in your mind that there was no village there."

qaqmapt 115.80 taataacswi va\iisit?itq ha?uk DUP- taacswi  $yaq^w - is_1 - (m)it - isq$ ha?uk qaqmapt DIST poke through alder REL eat PAST 3s.REL eat it was poking through here and there alder eating that which he had eaten

The alder which he had eaten was stuck through him at different places.

115.81 ?ucači\(\hat{k}\) vači\(?a\) maħtii?ak?i hitasa?aλ?itq -?i<sup>·</sup>tq - aλ ?ucačiλ -k<sup>w</sup>ačiλ<sub>3</sub> maħtii -'ak =?i<sup>·</sup> hitasa?a\(\lambda\) because of ... NOW house POSS DEF come to shore 3s.REL go to his house as soon as he came to shore this was because he went to

This was because he went into his house as soon as he came to shore.

He should have stayed out in the woods for four days and thus retained his power. Hence his wife's remark: he should have known there was no village there, they were not human.

115.82 naču?ałkwači?aλ maamutuk?i λaaq λaaquk?i ma?as?i - °aλ Хааq ma?as =?i<sup>-</sup> naču?ał -kwačiλ, maamut -uk =?i λaaq =?i -uk because of ... NOW leftovers POSS DEF blubber blubber POSS DEF village DEF his leftovers blubber blubber the village it was because he looked at

It was because he had looked at his leftover blubber, the blubber of the village where he had been eating.

115.83 λiħswii?aλ hišsaacat?i ?anačakat?itq qaqmapt - °aλ qaqmapt -?i<sup>-</sup>tq λiħswii hišsaacu - at =?i ?anač - °ak - °at put through NOW alder everywhere PASS DEF only that much POSS INAL 3s.REL alder everywhere which was all over his it stuck through

?usitat?i ?usiti -'at =?i· body INAL DEF his body

The alder stuck out through every part of his body everywhere.

qaqmapt?i 115.84 ?uħтаа kamatsap ?ani λ̃aaquk ha?um **Satuu** ?uħuk ?uħ -ma· ha?um **Satuu** ?uħ -uk kamatsap ?ani λaaq -uk qaqmapt =?i<sup>-</sup> 3s.IND **POSS** is realize that blubber POSS food Beaver alder DEF is it was he that the blubber of food beaver theirs was alder wood realizing'

It was he who realized that the beaver's blubber food was alder wood.

pg. 41 begins below

115.85 nuu?i?aλ ?аћ quu?as?i na?aataħ?aβaλ łuucsmaak?i - aλ - aλ łuucsma - ak nuu?iλ ?аћ quu?as =?i<sup>-</sup> na?aataħ?ap =?i make s.o. listen NOW start singing NOW this person DEF wife POSS DEF the man making her listen his wife he started singing this

The man started to sing this, making his wife listen.

115.86 nuu?i?aλ muupiił?i nuuk ?uuc?ii nuuk nuu?iλ - °aλ muu -pirlw, =?i<sup>,</sup> nuuk ?uuc =?i nuuk belong to REL start singing NOW four ...long objs =DEF song song he started singing songs the ones which belonged to songs four

Satuu Satuu beaver beavers

He began to sing the four songs, the songs belonging to the beavers.

hawii?a\?itq 115.87 gaħši?aλ quu?as?i nunuuk qaħšiλ - aλ quu?as =?i hawiiλ - aλ -?i<sup>-</sup>tq DUP- nuuk die **NOW** person DEF finish NOW 3s.REL REP sing he died the man when he had finished singing

qaqmapt tak<sup>w</sup>iiči?atga Suspatat?i ?inksvi tak<sup>w</sup>iičiλ -qa Suspatu - at =?i<sup>,</sup> qaqmapt ?inksyi - at get to be exclusively PASS 3. SUB stomach INAL =DEF alder stick that there got to be only that his stomach alder sticks

Then the man died when he had finished singing, as there got to be nothing but his stomach with alder sticks.

115.88 hinaačiλ łuucsme?i hiniisu?aλ ťaňe?isuk?i ťaňa -?is -uk hinaačiλ łuucsma =?i<sup>·</sup> hiniisawiλ - aλ =?i<sup>,</sup> set off on the water woman DEF take along NOW child DIM POSS DEF she set off on the water her little child the woman taking along

The woman went out in a canoe taking along her child.

?ucači?a\ hi<del>l</del>?iitq ?aye?i huučuq\(\lambda\)is?at\(\hata\) 115.89 ma?as ħuučuq\lambdais?at\h ?ucačiλ - aλ hił -?i<sup>-</sup>tq ma?as ?aya =?i go to NOW LOC 3s.REL village many DEF Uchucklesaht people she went to where it was village the many Uchucklesaht people

She went to where was the village of the many Uchucklesaht people.