## 121. THE ADVENTURES OF MUSSEL-GETTER

Told by Tom Sayachapis to Alex Thomas, received 28 April 1916, ms. 50v:211-40; 123/f 4 (4-5); 107/f 4 (3)

The ?ucu·c?ath young man who became rich by a shag.

ħaŵił 121.1 wikmaqakwe?in ħaaŵiłaλ?i Sucuus?ath wikmagak<sup>w</sup> -we<sup>,</sup>?in ħaaŵi<del>l</del>aλ =?i ħaŵił Sucuus?ath chief unmanly 3.QT young man DEF Siwash Cove tribe

chief Siwash Cove tribe he was unmanly the young man

The young chief of the Siwash Cove people was unmanly. The Siwash Cove people were absorbed by the Ahousaht in the early 19th c.

121.2 ?uumiikukwe?in ňuwiiqsu ?iiħtuup maa?ak ?uumiik<sup>w</sup> -uk -we<sup>,</sup>?in ňuwi gsu maa?ak<sup>w</sup> ?iiħtuup

getter of ... DUR 3.QT father humpbacked whale California gray whale he was a getter of ... humpbacked whale California grey whales father

His father was a getter of humpback and California grey whales.

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121.3 ?uksvagstak ħaŵił ňuwiigsu Sucuus?ath ?uksyaqsti - ak ħaŵił nuwi qsu Sucuus?ath

main **POSS** chief father Siwash Cove tribe his was the main one chief father Siwash Cove tribe

His father was the head chief of the Siwash Cove tribe.

121.4 wikiiłuk łuucsma ħaaŵi<del>l</del>aλ?i yaq<sup>w</sup>inλ?itq ?iiħ?at yaq<sup>w</sup> -a·nawiλ ?iiħ<sup>w</sup> - at ħaaŵi<del>l</del>aλ wik -(č,kw)iił, -uk łuucsma =?i<sup>,</sup> -?i<sup>t</sup>q young man DEF REL because of ... 3s.REL very PASS not make [L] POSS wife for that reason wife the young man he was very his did not do so

pišsuuqλat ?uħ?at nuwiigsak?i

pišsuuqλ - at ?uħ?at ňuwi qsu - ak =?i<sup>,</sup> father POSS DEF angry **PASS** by

being angry by his father

The young man's wife did not bear children; that is why his father was very angry at him.

121.5 waħši?aλ nuwiiqsu?i q<sup>w</sup>aa?amitii yaqwiimit ?ani waħšiλ - aλ ?ani nuwigsu =?i qwaa -(m)it -(y)ii yaqwiimit abandon NOW father **DEF** thus PAST 3.INDF-REL that ancestor he abandoned him the father as what they would do ancestors that

wikmaqakalukquu waħšiλitga?aa<del>l</del>a ?uyi tana waħšiλ -(m)it -qa· =?aa<del>l</del>a wikmaqak<sup>w</sup> - ²aλ ?uvi tana -uk -quu, abandon PAST 3. SUB always NOW POSS 3.CND if child unmanly if child they would always abandon him when theirs was unmanly

So his father abandoned him, which is what the ancestors would always do if their child was unmanly.

121.6 ?uħ?at ne?iiqsak?i qa<del>l</del>aatikuk nuwiigsu?i ne?iiqsu - ak ?uħ?at - at =?i<sup>,</sup> qa<del>l</del>aatik -uk nuwigsu =?i S1111 hold PASS father uncle POSS DEF younger brother POSS **DEF** by holding him the father he was done so by his uncle his younger brother

wikał ?uħ waħšiλ wii?uu?ak?i wik -at ?uħ waħšiλ wii?uu - ak not go along is abandon nephew POSS DEF he did not do so along with abandon his nephew is

He was looked after by his uncle, his father's younger brother, who didn't abandon his nephew along with (his older brother).

wikqħ 121.7 ħaa?umsaqħ wii?uu?ak?i ?aanaħi ħaa?um -sasa -ħ, ?aanaħi wii?uu -'ak =?i<sup>,</sup> wik -h, be friendly towards only [L] CONTEMP nephew POSS DEF just not CONTEMP just his nephew he was just friendly to him not doing

suu suu hold holding him

He was just friendly to his nephew although he did not keep him with him.

ћааћиира ?uyi 121.8 yaγaλ?itq qwisikii yaq<sup>w</sup> - aλ -?i<sup>t</sup>q ћааћиира qwis -(y)ik -(y)ii ?uyi REL NOW 3s.REL advising do thus FUT 3.INDF-REL if if it was he who did so advising him what he should do

7u?uušu?ałquu
DUP- ?uušu?ał -quu
DIST see something 3.CND
he might see something (supernatural)

That is who was counselling him about what he should do if he saw anything.

čuučkił q<sup>w</sup>is?atiič?aa<del>l</del>a 121.9 kaakaa?upa ?uyi čuučk -i<del>l</del> kaakaa?upa - at ?uyi qwis -yiič =?aa<del>l</del>a do to [L] be naming do thus PASS 3.Indef.Rel always when he did to all be naming that which one must always do when

?uu?uušu?a+?axatquu ?uyi hatiis hisiik?aaq\lambda?itq - aλ hatiis DUP- ?uušu?ał - at ?uyi hisiikw -?aaq\lambda -quu, -?i<sup>t</sup>q DIST see something NOW PASS 3.CND when go along INTENT 3s.REL bathe when one sees something (strange) when when one was going along bathing

histiyaaq\(\lambda\)?itq hatiis ?iiqħuk ћааћиира ne?iiqsu?i wawaa -?aaq\(\lambda\) hatiis his(t) -(y)iya -?i<sup>-</sup>tq ?iiqħuk ћааћиира ne?iiqsu =?i wawaa LOC at...time INTENT 3s.REL bathe tell advising uncle say at which time he should do so bathing saying telling advising him the uncle

wii?uu?ak?i wii?uu - ak =?i· nephew POSS DEF his nephew

He named all that one should always do if one saw something (unnatural) when one was going along to bathe; the uncle told the nephew where to go to bathe, advising him.

kuwi<del>l</del>a kuukuċiλiik wawaa?at?itq haahuupat 121.10 q<sup>w</sup>aa?aλ kuukuċiλiik haahuupa -'at q<sup>w</sup>aa - <sup>2</sup>aλ kuwi<del>l</del>a wawaa - at -?i·tq thus NOW do as directed Mussel-Getter PASS 3s.REL advising PASS say he did just as do as directed Mussel-Getter what he was told instructing

ne?iiqsak?i ne?iiqsu - ak =?i· uncle POSS DEF his uncle

Mussel-Getter did as he was directed, whatever he was told to do by his uncle.

121.11 kuukuċiλiik ?uk<del>l</del>aa?apaxat ňuwiigsak?i ?uħ?at ?uu?uktaqa<del>1</del> kuukuċiλiik ?ukłaa?ap - °aλ - at ?uħ?at ?uu?uktaqa nuwi qsu - ak =?i<sup>,</sup> =?a<del>1</del> call s.t. ... NOW PASS Mussel-Getter father POSS DEF by do because of =PL Mussel-Getter he called him his father because of by

?a?aanataqqa kućim ?u?u?iiħ ?ani **k**uċim ?ani ?u?u?iiħ DUP- ?ana -taq4 -qathat SUF only do 3. SUB blue mussel hunt that he was only doing so Blue Mussel hunting for

His father had named him Mussel-Getter because of the fact that he only went after blue nius sels. begins here

121.12 ?anaakqa ha?um ħaaŵiłaλ?i ?ana -²ak -qa ha?um ħaaŵiłaλ =?i· only POSS 3. SUB food young man DEF it was his only food the young man

It was the young man's only food.

121.13 ?a\tilde{

qiik<sup>w</sup>aa<del>l</del> ňupuči<del>l</del>k<sup>w</sup>ał ?upitalquuwe?in -quu₁ nupu -či-ł -kwa-ł - °aλ -we<sup>-</sup>?in qii -kwarł sometimes NOW 3.CND 3.QT long time absent days absent six staying away long being away for six days sometimes he would do

For he would usually be gone for two days when he went for the small bay mussels, though he sometimes would be gone longer, up to six days.

121.14 hi<del>l</del>ħ haahatinqţiħa ?aħ?aa haťiis hicsnup?i hił  $-(q)\hbar_3$ ?aħ?aa hatiis DUP- hatingviħa hicsnup LOC BEING that bathe bathe strenuously spouses together DEF that they bathed strenuously the couple bathing while they were there

There they bathed, the couple bathing vigorously.

121.15 q<sup>w</sup>amuuṗaλ̄quuwe?in ?аћ?аа qiimuup ?ani ?аћ?аа qwaa -murp - al -quu -werlin giimuup ?ani be absent for a long time thus absent NOW 3.CND 3.QT that that that being absent for a long time that they would be absent thus

hatinqmuupqa hatinqmuup -qa· be away bathing 3. SUB they were away for bathing

They would be absent that way a long time, away for bathing ritually.

?uuvija lukguu 121.16 qaacii?alatquuwe?inqoo Х́аад ?uvi - aλ - °at -quu, -we-?in =qwa Х́аад ?uvi ?uuỷip - aλ -uk catch NOW POSS 3.CND give present NOW PASS 3.CND 3.QT blubber when thus? blubber when he would give him thus when his would get

7uyi nuwiiqsu 7uyi nuwiiqsu when father when father

His father would give him a piece of blubber whenever he got some.

121.17 waħšiλčipaλquuwe?in wikčiip ha?uk ?unaah yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa waħšiλ -či·p - aλ -quu, wikčiip ha?uk ?unaah yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa discard INDIR NOW 3.CND 3.QT not of/for s.o. eat look for also he did not do so eat looking for also he would throw it away

?u?uuk<sup>w</sup>aqħ qu?iičiλ qwish?aahii -(q)ħ₃ - aaħ -(y)ii DUP- ?ukwa -ħ, qu?iičiλ qwis do thus BEING IRR oneself CONTEMP 3.INDF-REL PL become a person becoming a person how he might do so doing for himself

He used to throw it away, he didn't eat it, because he was seeking a way for himself to become a man.

haahuupatqa ?uħ?at ne?iiqsak?i 121.18 waa ?ani ħaaħuupa -'at ?uħ?at ne?iiqsu -'ak ?ani =?i<sup>,</sup> waa advising PASS 3. SUB that uncle POSS DEF say by

he said that he had been advised by his uncle

yaq<sup>w</sup>inλ?itq ?iiħ wiiγaαλ nuwiiqsak?i yaq<sup>w</sup> -a·nawiλ -ʔi·tq REL because of ... 3s.REL ?iiħw wiiγaqλ ňuwi·qsu - ak =?i<sup>-</sup> be angry father POSS DEF verv for that reason he was very he was angry his father

He said that he was counselled by his uncle because he was very angry at his father.

121.19 ?atawe?iš waałšiλħ tušeek?i yaa<del>l</del>wee?in ?aħ?aa ?atawe?iš wa<del>l</del>šiλ  $-(q)\hbar_3$ tušaak -ee =?i<sup>-</sup> yaał -we<sup>-</sup>?in ?aħ?aa nevertheless go home BEING fellow VOC DEF there 3.QT that the rascal nevertheless it was there that while he was going home

Nevertheless while the rascal was going home, there was a great big cormorant going along on the beach.

121.20 ?uuħtaasa kamatsap waa?at?itq?aa\fa ne?iiqsak?i ?uuħtaasa kamatsap waa -²at -?i·tq =?aa\fa ne?iiqsu -²ak =?i·

 Yuuhtaasa
 kamatsap
 waa - at
 -Yi-tq
 =Yaa+a
 ne?iiqsu - ak
 =Yi-straight away

 realize
 say
 PASS 3s.REL always
 uncle
 POSS DEF

straight away he realised that which he was always told by him his uncle

Straight away he realized that which he was always told by his uncle.

121.21 ?uuħtaasa tuxwi<del>l</del>ta kamitgšiλ hiitingsaλga vaał tuxwiłta ?uuħtaasa kamitgšiλ hitingsaλ vaał go to beach 3. SUB straight away jump out of run there straight away he jumped out of that it was going along on the beach running there

Xipuus?iyaacukXipu·s=?i·yaacukPelagic CormorantDEFgothe cormorantgoing

Right away he jumped out of the canoe and ran, for there was the cormorant going along the beach walking.

121.22 qwaaqaa qwa?a $\frac{1}{2}$ itq ?ani yaa $\frac{1}{2}$ qaa  $\frac{1}{2}$ qwaa -qa qwaa -?a $\frac{1}{2}$  -?i $\frac{1}{2}$ q ?ani yaa $\frac{1}{2}$ qa ?aSaskyim $\frac{1}{2}$ 

thus 3. SUB thus aware of 3s.REL that there 3. SUB be bare on the shoulders it was as if that which he was aware of that it was there be bald on the shoulders

wikiitat taphspatu ?unaakh taphspatu ?aanaha\lambda

?unaak<sup>w</sup> -(q)ħ<sub>3</sub> wikiit - at łapħspatu łaphspatu ?ana -(q)ħ<sub>2</sub> - aλ non-existent INAL wing have **BEING** wing only BEING NOW it had no wings wings they were just having

ՐaՐaaskanuuħ?aւat

its wings were bare

It was as if he was aware that it was bare on its wings there, that it had no wings; yet it had wings, only they were bare.

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121.23 ?uuhtaasa suk<sup>w</sup>i\(\lambda\)
?uuhtaasa suk<sup>w</sup>i\(\lambda\)
straight away grab

straight away he grabbed it

Straight away he grabbed it.

121.24 kaa?a q<sup>w</sup>iiq\lambdaiik waa kaa?a q<sup>w</sup>iiq\lambdaiik

kaa?a DUP- -'aq $\lambda_1$  -(y)iik waa kaa?a DUP- -'aq $\lambda_1$  -(y)iik hand over! SUF inside 2s.INDF-REL say hand over! SUF inside 2s.INDF-REL hand over! that which is inside you he said hand over! that which is inside you

waa \text{\lambda}aa?uuk waa \text{\lambda}aa?uk say another one he said another time

"Give me what's inside you," he said, "give me what's inside you," he said again.

łaakšiλ 121.25 hinii?is q<sup>w</sup>iiqλiik wawaa łaakšiλ hinii - irs, DUP- -  $^{\circ}$ aq $\lambda_{1}$  -(y)iik wawaa SUF inside 2s.INDF-REL please do give 2s>1.IMP say please do saying give me! that which is inside

"Please give me what you have inside," he said.

121.26 muupit Γaλapatwe?in kaa?a yaa<del>l</del>wee?in waa yaał -we-?in muu -pit, - ap - at -we-?in kaa?a waa four ... times make ... sound CAUS PASS 3.QT hand over! there 3.QT say hand over! he was there he said so four times say

Four times he said 'hand it over!' there.

121.27 ?ah?aa λihwakλi hiix<sup>w</sup>aa nah?aa λihwakλi hiix<sup>w</sup>a that come out of s.o.'s anus dentalium that it came out of its anus dentalium

That way a dentalium came out of its (the cormorant's) anus.

121.28 čuu kaa?a λa?uu hicsnupapi waa kaa?a λa?u· hicsnupap -°i۰ waa čuu, another hand over! make into a couple 2s>3.IMPER say ok another hand over! make it a couple! he said ok

"All right, give me another, make it a couple!" he said.

121.29 hiy hitawakλiλaa λa?uu hicsnupši?aλuk

hiy hitawakλi =λaa λa?u hicsnupšiλ -²aλ -uk Hiy! come out of the anus again another make husband and wife NOW POSS

Hiv! again it came out of its anus another making husband and wife

My! Then another one came out of its anus, making a mated pair.

121.30 ?aħ?aa?aλ łači?aλ

?aħ?aa?aλ⁴ačiλ-°aλand thengive up NOWand thenhe released it

Then he released it.

121.31 čuu wałaa?a\lambda\cei waa?a\lambda
cuu, wałaakw - a\lambda = ci waa - a\lambda
ok go NOW go and ... say NOW
ok now you go along he said

"All right, you can go now," he said.

hinaači $\lambda$  - 'at  $\lambda$ ipu's =?i· čuu?atu - 'a $\lambda$  set off on the water PASS Pelagic Cormorant DEF dive down NOW it went out to sea the cormorant diving down

The cormorant went out to sea and dove down.

121.33 hiy ?uušnaakši\(\lambda\) hušeekit?i kuukuci\(\lambda\)iik

hiy ?uušnaakši\(\lambda\) hušaak -(m)it =?i kuukuci\(\lambda\)iik Hiy! have something rascal former DEF Mussel-Getter Hiy! he had something the late rascal Mussel-Getter

My, the rascal Mussel-Getter had something now.

121.34 čaanaallaa hamukwi?al ćee?iyi?al yaqu?al?itq

For a while, staying overnight, he secluded himself attending to that which he had seen.

121.35 ʔaħʔaaʔaλ wałšiʔaλ hiỷatħʔisʔitq ʔaħʔaaʔaλ wałšiλ -ʾaλ hiỷatħ -ʔis -ʔi·tq and then go home NOW live at DIM 3s.REL and then he went home to where he lived

And then he went home to his little place.

121.36 niisčis?aλukguuwe?in **k**uċim ya\ahs?itq - aλ kućim yagw - aħs niisčis -uk -quu, -?i<sup>t</sup>q carry up beach in group NOW DUR 3.CND 3.QT blue mussel REL in vessel 3s.REL blue mussels those that he had in his canoe his were carried up the beach

yaqnaq?itq yaq<del>l</del>aa?apaxat?itq **Simtnaakapat** yaq<sup>w</sup> -naq -?i·tq REL fond of eating 3s.REL yaq<sup>w</sup> -(č,k)ła<sup>·</sup> - ap REL name CAU Simtnaakap - at - at -?i<sup>t</sup>q - aλ CAUS NOW PASS 3s.REL be named PASS

those which he was fond of eating be named for which he was named by them

masčim?ak?i masčim - ak =?i commoner POSS DEF his commoners

> His blue mussels were carried up the beach, the ones he had in his canoe and was fond of eating, for which he was called by that name by his commoners.

ťapatsapaλ 121.37  $\text{-} {\it `a}\lambda$ tapatsap think about NOW he thought about it

Then he thought about it.

121.38 hitaqsiβaλ ħuq<sup>w</sup>inkuk?i yaaqwakwin?iluk?itq hitagsip - aλ ħug<sup>w</sup>ink -uk =?i<sup>-</sup> yaq<sup>w</sup> -ak<sup>w</sup>in -'i<del>l</del> put into canoe NOW POSS DEF REL at head of bed [L] in the house DUR 3s.REL box which he had at the head of his bed he put it into the canoe his box

čim?iłuk?i čim?ił, -uk =?i POSS DEF bed his bed

He put his box which he usually kept at the head of his bed into his canoe.

hupinkuk?i in the text?? huupakwanim 'storage box'

yaqnaakšiλ?itq 121.39 hitaqsħ?aλuk ?aatħšiλ hitags  $-(q)\hbar_3$ - °aλ -uk ?aatħšiλ yaq<sup>w</sup> -na·k<sup>w</sup> -šiλ -?i·tq REL have PRF 3s.REL be in vessel BEING NOW POSS become night it become night that which he had got he had in his canoe

That night he had in his canoe that which he now had.

121.40 naasšiλ ?a<del>l</del>qši?aλ ňaasšiλ ?ałqšiλ - aλ dawn unpack NOW it dawned he unpacked it

Daylight came and he unpacked it.

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121.41 hi<del>l</del>wee?in ?apħta?acu?ił ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa ħuq<sup>w</sup>ink?i hił -we<sup>-</sup>?in ?apħtaak<sup>w</sup> -ċu -'ił ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· ħuqwink =?i LOC 3.OT half in container in the house dentalium box **DEF** there it was half full on the floor dentalia the box

There was the box half full of dentalia on the floor.

121.42 hidspiigsmagšiλwe?in hiiłspiigssa šuu\text{\text{suuve?i}} ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· hiłsβiigsmagšiλ -we-?in hii<del>l</del>spiiqs -sasa šuuλšuuya =?i top of vessel only [L] stay on top of 3.QT be defecating REL dentalium it kept on top of the box right at the top the ones who were defecating dentalia

hicsnup hicsnup spouses together the spouses together

The dentalia-defecating couple on top of the pile stayed on top.

121.43 xačši?aλ ?аћ?аа takuk qaaččasiyapap qaaččasiyapiqa - aλ ?aħ?aa takuk qacca -siyapi qacca -siyapi xačšiλ - ap separate NOW that at once three ... kind(s) CAUS three ... kind(s) 3. SUB he divided it that at once doing in three groups that was three groups of them

hiix<sup>w</sup>aa hiix<sup>w</sup>a· dentalium dentalium

He divided the pile at once into three groups of dentalia.

121.44 ?aathšiλλaa λa?uuk hiɨλaa ?iiqhii?ak ?athii -šiλ =λaa λaa?uk hiɨ =λaa ?iiqhii -²ak night PRF again another one LOC again same POSS

it became night again another time he was there again his was again the same

naasši?ât?itq naasšià -²aà -?i∙tq dawn NOW 3s.REL when it was the next day

That night again he found that the same thing happened there as before during the day.

121.45 hi<del>l</del>wee?in ?apħta?aċu?i\?aλλaa ħuq<sup>w</sup>ink?i ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa hi<del>l</del> -we<sup>.</sup>?in ?apħtaak<sup>w</sup> -ċu<sup>·</sup> ħuqwink =?i ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> -'i<del>l</del> - aλ =\text{\chia}aa LOC 3.QT half DEF dentalium in container in the house NOW again box dentalia there it was it was half full again the box

There was the box half full of dentalia again.

xaačħta?apši?aλquu 121.46 wasqwii?ak ?aayiči\(\chi\)si\(\chi\) ?uħuk mamums xaačħta?apšiλ - aλ -quu, wasqwi' - ak ?aaviči\(\chi\)ši\(\chi\) ?uħ -uk mamums do quickly POSS begin to increase **POSS** work divide in parts NOW 3.CND his were doing quickly increasing it was his work divide in parts

?e?iiħckwi?i wasqwii?is ?aayiči\lambdaši\lambdauk hušaakit?i

DUP-  $?iih^w$  -ck $^wi$  = ?i wasq $^wi$  -?is  $?aayiči\lambda$ ši $\lambda$  -uk hušaak -(m)it =?ir SUF big remains of... DEF do quickly DIM begin to increase POSS rascal former =DEF

the remains of the big ones doing quickly his were increasing the late rascal

It was increasing very fast, it was a lot of work dividing them up, the remains of the big ones were quickly increasing, the rascal!

121.47  $\frac{1}{1}$   $\frac{1}$   $\frac{1}{1}$   $\frac{1}{1}$   $\frac{1}{1}$   $\frac{1}{1}$   $\frac{1}{1}$   $\frac{1}{1}$ 

qwii?i?iduk?itq cičičitaqsupitapa\(\lambda\) qwi(q) -?ii -'id -uk -?i·tq cičitaqsupitap -'a\(\lambda\) REL go to in the house POSS 3s.REL pen up in the house NOW where he was putting his on the floor he penned them up on the floor

His (dentalia) were going along on mats where he was keeping them on the floor and penned them up in the house.

121.48 wik?aŷin?aλ ?ani q<sup>w</sup>aq<sup>w</sup>aaqa ?uunuu\ ?ani wiiyaatqa wik?aỷin - aλ ?ani DUP- qwaa -qa-?unwii\ ?ani wiiva - at -qa· never PASS 3. SUB not know NOW SUF thus 3. SUB because that that they did not know that what was happening because that they never did so

hinee?i?at kuukuċiXiik ?uušh?at hinee?i\(\lambda\) - at kuukuċiXiik ?uuš -(q)\(\hat{h}\_3\) - at enter house PASS Mussel-Getter some BEING PASS entered his Mussel-Getter by someone

Nobody knew of what had happened because no one ever went to Mussel-Getter's house.

121.49 hiv ?avanakši\(\lambda\) ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa hušeekit?i hiy ?ayanakši\(\lambda\) ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>-</sup> hušaak -(m)it =?i rascal former DEF Hiy! come to have many dentalium Hiy! he came to have many dentalia the late rascal

Hey, now the rascal had lots of dentalia.

121.50  $\mathring{\lambda}$ upiičhši $\mathring{\lambda}$  qwaqwaa xaačapitap ?e?iihckwi?i  $\mathring{\lambda}$ upiičhši $\mathring{\lambda}$  DUP- qwaa xačapitap DUP- ?iihw -ckwir =?ir

be summer SUF thus keep separate in the house SUF big remains of... DEF it became summer thus he kept separating in the house the remains of the big ones

?aapħňaak?i ?e?inħckwi?is?i

?aapħňaak<sup>w</sup> =?i<sup>·</sup> ?anaħ<sup>w</sup> -ck<sup>w</sup>i<sup>·</sup> -?is =?i<sup>·</sup> mid-sized DEF small.pl remains of... DIM DEF the mid-sized one the remains of the small ones

When summer came he was still separating the dentalia on the floor into the big ones, the medium ones, and the small ones.

121.51 wik?ayin ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa ?aayacaqaqa ?ani wik?ayinqa ?ani wik?ayin ?ani wik?ayın -qa-?ani ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· ?aayacaqa not know that not know 3. SUB that dentalium get much food 3. SUB they did not know that no one knew of him that dentalia he had got lots of food

No one knew that he had got lots of dentalia.

?аћ?аа 121.52 Xupiičhši?ax ?аћ?аа maknaahmis?a\u00e7we?in λupiičhšiλ - aλ ?аћ?аа makňaaħmis - aλ -we<sup>-</sup>?in ?аћ?аа go along the coast looking to buy NOW 3.QT be summer NOW that that it became summer that going alng the coast looking to buy that

Xaa?as?athhiix\*aamuuciqčihiix\*aaqnahmisXaa?as?athhiix\*amuu -ciq,-či,hiix\*aaqnahmis

Makah dentalium four long obj travel along go along the coast looking for dentalia
Makah dentalia travelling along in four canoes going along looking for dentalia

Xaa?as?atħ Xaa?as?atħ Makah Makah

When it became summer the Makah went along the coast in four canoes looking to buy dentalia, looking for dentalia.

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121.53 cucum patquk hiixwaaqhim
DUP- cumaa patquk hiixwaaqhim
PL full goods trade for dentalia
they were full of goods buying dentalia

They were full of goods to trade for dentalia.

ћііх<sup>w</sup>аа 121.54 hiikaλ kakim?isukqa ma?assvagsti?i hiika l kama ?is -uk ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· ma?assýagsti =?i -qa not find dentalium main village DEF few POSS 3. SUB they couldn't find since they had few dentalia the main villages

łakħłiʕaqiičiʔaλκaʔasʔatħʔiłakħłiʕaqiičiλ-²aλκaʔasʔatħ =ʔi·begin to talk of one's misfortuneNOWMakahDEFthey began telling of their failurethe Makah

The Makah could not find any dentalia among the main villages for each one (they visited) had only a few, and they began telling of their failure (in getting them).

wiikimsaq\u00e4cana\u00e9as hił 121.55 hiy kakim?isukqa ma?as?i -?aaqì hiy wiikimsa -ča na Saš kama ?is -uk hił ma?as =?i -qa Hiy! fail to bring home INTENT 1.pl.INFER few POSS 3. SUB LOC tribe DEF it seems we will fail to bring home anything there the tribes since they had few

hiix<sup>w</sup>aa hiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> dentalium dentalia

"My! It seems we will fail to bring home anything, for these villages have only a few dentalia."

121.56 ?ucači\u00e7csuu ňupqimyis?i ma?as yaayis nup -qim4 - 'is ?ucači\(\lambda\) =csuu vaavis ma?as =?i go and... go to there on the beach one ... unit on the beach DEF house go there there on the beach one on the beach house

"You fellows go to that one house there on the beach."

ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa waanakallaa 121.57 ?anama ?ayaak cumaama ?aya - ak ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· waa -na<sup>.</sup>k<sup>w</sup> ?ana -ma· cumaa -ma<sup>-</sup> - °aλ only 3s.IND many POSS dentalium full say COMPL NOW again 3s.IND

he is the only one having many dentalia it is full they again said

ħanaaqλγaλ ?uuk<sup>w</sup>i<del>l</del>?aXat k̈́uuk̈uċiλiik ma?as?i ħanaaqλγaλ ma?as =?i ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ił<sub>2</sub> - aλ - at kuukuċiλiik Mussel-Getter answer ironically house DEF refer to NOW PASS Mussel-Getter saying ironically the house referring to

He is the only one who has many dentalia, his house is full (of dentalia)," someone said, speaking sarcastically referring to Mussel-Getter.

?аћ?аа ?aani waa?a\lambda ?аћ?аа qač?iċiq?i 121.58 q<sup>w</sup>aaħaa ?аћ?аа ?aani waa - aλ ?аћ?аа qacca -ciq1 =?i q<sup>w</sup>aa -ħa<sup>r</sup>, thus 3 INT that really say NOW that three long obj DEF really is that so? that they said that three (canoes)

"Is that so?" said the three canoes.

ħaamiiλnakaλ ňupċiʕaλ 121.59 λiħšiλ hitap?is ňašiλ ħaamiiλnak<sup>w</sup> - aλ nup -ciq, - aλ λίħšίλ hitap?is ňašiλ go to make sure NOW one long obj NOW set off cross river go to see they went to make sure one of the canoes setting off crossing over going to see

One of the canoes went first to make sure, paddling across the beach to see.

121.60 wiinapaλ qač?iċiq?i hašiičiλga ?ani ?uħ ?ani hašiičiλ -qa· wiinapi - aλ ?uħ qacca -ciq, ?ani ?ani =?i find out 3. SUB remain NOW three long obj DEF that that is they stayed they found out that that is three (canoes)

kuukuċiλiik nuunuućisagħ?atga ?ani wikmagakga wikmaqak<sup>w</sup> -qa<sup>-</sup> kuukuċiλiik nuunuuċisa ?ani -ħ. - at -ga<sup>\*</sup> Mussel-Getter be making fun of CONTEMP PASS 3. SUB that unmanly 3. SUB that he was unmanly Mussel-Getter they were making fun of him

The three canoes stayed behind since they found out that they were just making fun of him because Mussel-Getter was unmanly.

121.61 čitiinuk<sup>w</sup>inuγ<sup>w</sup>in Xaa?as?atħ?i waa?a\ ciqšiλ čitiinuk -na-ħ -ni waa - aλ Xaa?as?atħ =?i° cigšiλ dentalium seek 1p.ABS sav NOW Makah **DEF** speak we are seeking dentalia the Makah they said speaking

"We are looking for dentalia," said the Makah.

imitating Makah speech??

121.62 waamita?aa<del>l</del>a Xaa?as?atħ ?uukwił ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa čitiinuk λaa?as?atħ ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· čitiinuk waa -(m)it -ma<sup>-</sup> =?aa<del>l</del>a ?uukwił, say PAST 3s.IND always dentalium dentalium Makah refer to they used to say Makah dentalium dentalia refer to

The Makah used to call dentalia "čitiinuk'.

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121.63 ?ayaakwe?incuk ћііх<sup>w</sup>аа waa?ate?ic kwiisuwatis?atħ?i yaa ?ava - 'ak -we-?incuk ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> waa - at -(m)e<sup>-</sup>?ic yaa, k<sup>w</sup>iisuwatis  $-^{\circ}$ atħ, =?i· many POSS 2s.OT dentalium say PASS 2s IND across the water live at DEF that they say you have much dentalia saying of you that the ones living across the water

waa?a\ λ̃aa?as?atħ?i ?anicsuu cumaa?ak ?аћ hiỷatħ?itqsuu hiỷath -?i tqsuu waa - ²aλ Xaa?as?ath =?i° ?anic -suu cumaa - ak ?aħ **POSS** Makah DEF live at 2pl.REL say NOW thus 2p.ABS full this they said the Makah you are thus full of this where you live

"Those living across the bay say of you that you have lots of dentalia," said the Makah "That yours is full, you who live here."

121.64 waał?ałchamin waa?aλ waał?ał -cha -(m)in waa -²aλ inform go in connection with [L] 1p IND say NOW we came when we heard about it he said

"We heard so we came here," they said.

121.65 ?၁၁ naš?ič ?aħńii<del>l</del>ma hii4s?atu?i - i·č 200 ňaš ?aħ'nii -'ił -ma hii<del>l</del>s?atu =?i at the door DEF Oh! I see! go to see 2p>3.IMP that way on the floor 3s.IND Oh! I see! take a look! it is there on the floor at the door

"Oh, take a look then! what you're looking for is over there on the floor towards the door," said Mussel-Getter

121.66  $k^w$ icši $\lambda$   $\lambda$ aa?as?at $\hbar$ ?i  $k^w$ icši $\lambda$   $\lambda$ aa?as?at $\hbar$  =?i· uncover Makah DEF they uncovered it the Makah

The Makah uncovered it.

λiħswiiquuλquu ?aye?i ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa 121.67 qwaawee?in hił ?aya =?i<sup>·</sup> qwaa -we-?in λίħswiiquuλ hit ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· -quu, turn red in the face 3.CND LOC dentalium thus 3.QT many DEF it was like this dentalium that he became red in the face there the many

tu?i\(\frac{1}{2}\) tu?i\(\frac{1}{2}\) tu?i\(\frac{1}{2}\) strew about the floor strewn on the floor the partitioned area

He got red in the face as he saw that there were many dentalia spread on the floor in the partitioned area.

k<sup>w</sup>isitu<del>l</del>?i k<sup>w</sup>icši?iλaa 121.68 yaa<del>l</del>maa\text{\text{aa}} waa?a\lambda\aa yaał -ma<sup>-</sup> k<sup>w</sup>isitu<del>l</del> kwicšiλ - i waa - ²aλ =λ̃aa =\u03baa =?i<sup>-</sup> =λaa there 3s.IND also other side of house DEF uncover 2s>3.IMPER again say NOW again there are there also other side of the house uncover it again! he said again

kuukuċikiik kuukuċikiik Mussel-Getter Mussel-Getter

"There are some on the other side of the house, push aside the cover again," said Mussel-Getter.

121.69 yaa<del>l</del>maa\laa hiildaqilii yaal -ma =\laa hiildaqil

yaał -ma' =λaa hiiłcaqił -'ir there 3s.IND also rear of house 2s>3.IMPER there are there also being at the rear of the house

"There are still more at the rear of the house."

121.70 kwicši?iλaa waa?a\laa kuukuċiλiik q<sup>w</sup>anaaħuusik kuukuċiλiik kwicšiλ -'i' qwaa -nan -(w)uusik waa - aλ =λaa =\lambdaa thus seek 2s.RelDub say NOW again Mussel-Getter uncover 2s>3.IMPER again Mussel-Getter uncover it again! that which you are looking for he said again

"Uncover what you're looking for!" said Mussel-Getter.

121.71 miłaamiħsakaħ ?aħnii ?e?inħckwi?is?i ?iš yaa mi<del>l</del>aamiħsa - ak -(m)a·ħ ?aħńii ?anaħw -ckwi -?is =?i?iš yaa, want the same for POSS 1s.IND that small.pl remains of... DIM DEF and that I want the same for that the remains of the small ones and that

?aapħňaak?i ?aapħňaak<sup>w</sup> =?i<sup>-</sup> mid-sized DEF the mid-sized ones

"I want the same for the small ones and those medium size ones."

121.72 mi<del>l</del>aamiħsatuk<sup>w</sup>aħ makši?at waa?a\lambda kuukuċiλiik mi<del>l</del>aamiħsa - at -uk -(m)a·ħ makšiλ - at waa - aλ kuukuċiλiik want the same for PASS DUR 1s.IND sell **PASS** say NOW Mussel-Getter Mussel-Getter I want the same for mine selling them he said

"I want to sell them for the same (price)," said Mussel-Getter.

The Makah canoe party started buying.

121.74 ?аарћіі kuukuċiλiik qwaaq\?iitq ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa wik q<sup>w</sup>aaq lap ?aapħii kuukuċiλiik wik qwaa - aq\lambda - ap qwaa - aq\lambda, -?irtq ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> fair Mussel-Getter not thus worth CAUS thus worth 3s.REL dentalium he was fair Mussel-Getter dentalia not causing it to be worth that which it was worth

?a?aatqsyup DUP- ?aatqsyup PL coax to buy coaxing them to buy

Mussel-Getter was fair (in his dealing), selling the dentalia for less than what it was worth to coax the buyers on.

 $q^w a q \lambda ...$  in text

maktuup?atiiči\(\hat{\lambda}\) wasq\(^wi\) \(\lambda\) aa?as?at\(\hat{\lambda}\) -(m)it =?i\(^var{\lambda}\) run out of goods for trading do quickly Makah PAST DEF

they ran out of goods for trading doing quickly the Makah

Pretty soon the Makah ran out of goods for trading.

121.76 hitap?is \( \lambda awii\central i\lambda \) ya?aayaqciq?itq

they crossed over approaching the ones who were in canoes along with them

They went across to their fellow canoe parties.

121.77 ?iiqħšiλ ?aanima ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa ya?aayaqciq?itq cumaa ?aani -ma<sup>-</sup> ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> ?iiqħšiλ yaqw -ċiq₁ -?i<sup>r</sup>tq cumaa REL.PL long obj 3s.REL really 3s.IND full dentalium it is really full dentalium they told them the ones who were in canoes along with them

yaayis mahtii?i yaayis mahtii =?i· there on the beach house DEF there on the beach the house

They started telling their fellow canoe men, "the house there on the beach is really full of dentalia."

121.78 maktuup?atiičiλin wawaa ?iiqħuk maktuup?atiičiλ -ni wawaa ?iiqħuk run out of goods for trading 1p.ABS say tell

we ran out of goods for trading they said telling them

We ran out of trade goods," they told them.

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qwaaq\uk?itq?aa\a 121.79 wikma ma?as?i q<sup>w</sup>aaqλuk wik -maq<sup>w</sup>aaqλ -uk q<sup>w</sup>aaqλ -uk -?i·tq =?aa<del>l</del>a ma?as =?i not 3s.IND price **POSS** price DUR 3s.REL always house DEF they don't do so theirs is priced at that which it is worth the house

"He's not selling it for what it's really worth.

?iiqħuk λaa?as?atħ?i 121.80 ?aapħiima wawaa ?aapħii -ma<sup>-</sup> wawaa ?iiqħuk Xaa?as?atħ =?i· fair 3s.IND tell Makah DEF say the Makah he is being fair tell they said

"He's being fair" the Makah would say.

121.81 hitap?is qač?ićiq?i čaýaapuk makši\text{\display}i\text{?a}\text{\dagger} hitap?is qacca -ciq =?i<sup>,</sup> čaapuk makšiλšiλ - °aλ three long obj DEF manned canoe.pl start to buy NOW cross river they crossed over manned canoes starting to buy the three (canoes)

The rest of the Makah, the three canoes, went across and began buying as well.

They also ran out of goods to trade quickly.

čuučkaλ 121.83 ?aħ?aa?aλ wałši?aλ wałšiλ muuciq muuciq?i ?аћ?аа?ах čuučk - aλ wałšiλ - aλ =?i wałšiλ muu -ciq, muu -ciq, and then go home NOW four long obj DEF **NOW** go home four long obj and then they went home all of them now go home the four canoes

Then the four canoes went home, all four went home.

121.84 hitasaλ nismaak?i niiyaa hitasaλ nisma -²ak =?i niiyaa land on beach land POSS DEF Neah Bay they came to shore their land Neah Bay

They arrived at their land at Neah Bay.

121.85 ťapatinkši?aλ muuciq?i ?ani wikiituk<sup>w</sup>iλqa ťapatinkšiλ - aλ muu -ciq, ?ani wikiit =?i -uk -šiλ -qa· **NOW** consult that non-existent DUR PRF 3. SUB four long obj DEF they consulted amongst themselves that they would not do so the four canoes

?iyaqħmis ?iyaqħmis news news

The four canoes thought it over that they shouldn't pass on any news.

121.86 ?aλčiiyił hitasaλ qwi?ath?itq ?aλa -či·ł -ił hitasaλ qwi(q) -²ath, -?i·tq two days refer to land on beach they were for two days there coming to shore to where he lived

They landed and remained for two days at their home.

121.87 λίħši?αλ ?аћ?аа wałaakaλ k<sup>w</sup>inyuutath wałaak<sup>w</sup> - aλ λiħšiλ - aλ ?aħ?aa k<sup>w</sup>inyuutath set off NOW that NOW Ouileute people go they set off that going to Quileute people

Then they headed off to the Quileute.

čuučkċiʕaλλaa hinaswitas 121.88 muuċiq vii čuučk -ciq, muu -ciq, hinaswitas - aλ =λaa yii, long obj NOW again intend to reach four long obj yonder all of the canoes did so intending to reach four vonder

?аћ?аа makňaaħ λ̃aa?as?atħ hiistaa?atumit?aa<del>l</del>a his(t) -aa?atup -(m)it = ?aa + a?aħ?aa makňaaħ Xaa?as?atħ LOC destined for [L] PAST always Makah that try to sell they always got it for there that trying to sell Makah

All four canoes set off, intending to reach the Quinault and the Stump-tribe, because that is where the Makah used to sell dentalia.

ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa 121.89 ?anič hilit ?аћ?аа ?iiħwaqxap λ̃aa?avis?i ?anič hił ?аћ?аа ?iiħwaqxap ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· λ̃aa?avis -(m)it =?iLOC PAST on the seaward side DEF that that be expensive dentalium that it was was there that it was expensive dentalium the seaward side

For that's where dentalia was expensive, on the seaward side.

λ̃aa?as?atħ 121.90 wałšiλ ?аћ?аа tatawak ħaŵiłmis muuciq?i DUP- ťawa·k<sup>w</sup> λaa?as?atħ wałšiλ ?аћ?аа ħaŵiłmis muu -ciq, =?i<sup>,</sup> DIST overloaded go home that wealth four long obj DEF Makah that each one loaded with Makah they went home wealth the four canoes

The four Makah canoes then headed home, overloaded with wealth goods.

121.91 hitasa\(\lambda\) q\(\mathrea\)itq

hitasa $\lambda$  qwi(q) - ath -?i·tq land on beach REL live at 3s.REL they came to shore where they lived

They arrived where they lived.

121.92 yuxtiiči?aλλaa ?iiqcu?ukši?aλλaa Suċuus?ath yuxtiičiλ - aλ = λaa ?iiqcu?ukšiλ - aλ = λaa Suċuus?ath get ready NOW again go to the same place NOW again Siwash Cove tribe get ready to go to the same place Siwash Cove tribe

muuċiq?i muu -ċiq<sub>1</sub> =?i<sup>.</sup> four long obj DEF the four canoes

Again the four canoes got ready to go to the Siwash Cove people.

121.93 čuušuk<sup>w</sup>i?alat ?aħ?aa ?ani λιϊħἠaħiiči?aλgaλaa - aλ - at čuušuk<sup>w</sup>iλ ?aħ?aa ?ani λιϊħἠaħiičiλ - aλ =\u03bbaa -ga get suspicious NOW PASS that that prepare to set off in canoe NOW 3. SUB again they got suspicious of them that that that they were about to set off in their canoes again

muuciqpanač?i

muu  $-\dot{c}iq_1$  -panač =?i· four long obj move about [L] REL the ones travelling in four (canoes)

The people got suspicious of them, for they were about to travel in their canoes again, those who travelled by fours.

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121.94 cawaakaλ ?iiqħnaakaλ yaa muuciqpanač?i ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ił?aλ cawaak<sup>w</sup> - aλ ?iiqħnaakw - aλ ?uukwił, - aλ muu -ciq, =?i<sup>,</sup> yaa, -panač four long obj move about [L] REL NOW refer to NOW one have told NOW that there was one they told the ones travelling in four (canoes) that

?iiqħuk ?uẘaatin?ak?i ?iiqħuk ?uẘatin - ak =?itell relative POSS =DEF telling his relatives

One person in one of the four canoe parties told one of his relatives.

121.95 waa?aλ ?ani ?atcuuqa ?atquu waa - aλ ?ani ?at ?at -cuu -qa -quu, say NOW that even if probably 3. SUB even if 3.CND he said that even if they did so even though

hiiš -sa·th -uwa -'at λiħawat yaqii yaqw -(y)ii all ... many tribes act together with [L] PASS go back and forth in canoe PASS REL 3.INDF-REL all the tribes did so together getting canoe loads which does

Yaxši\u03b4ckin?is čičitaqsu?ilqa ?ava ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa wikλaa ?ani ?aya ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· wik =λaa **Saxši** -ckin -?is ?ani DUP- čitaqsu?i1 -qa dentalium not again diminish COMPAR DIM that PLpartition 3. SUB many many dentalium not even diminish a bit that there were partitions

qaačćisiyapi qacća -siyapi three.\*\*\* ... kind(s) three kind(s)

He said that even if all the tribes should land at the beach front there was so much dentalia it would not seem to diminish, there being three varieties partitioned off.

they began talking about the news Makah the ones remaining behind in the house

The Makah who were left behind began taking council.

121.97 yuxtiiči?aλ λ̃aa?as?atħ wiinapiłminhit?i yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa λαλυυ?i λa?u· λ̃aa?as?atħ yuxtiičiλ - aλ yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa =?i wiinapił  $-min\hbar$  -(m)it =?i get ready NOW also other.pl DEF Makah stay in the house PL PAST REL they got ready to go also the others Makah the ones remaining in the house

The other Makah who were left behind also got ready to go.

121.98 čiiyaaýaknakši?aλ kuukuči%iik čiiyaaýaknakši% - an kuukuči%iik get a measuring stick NOW Mussel-Getter get a measuring stick Mussel-Getter

Mussel-Getter got a measuring stick.

121.99 ?uħukwita kačak ňuupħtaayuk yaqwiimit ňupýa<del>l</del> ?aana ?uħ -uk -(m)it -a kačakw nuuphtaayuk yaqwiimit ňup -ýał ?ana is POSS PAST ABS? measure of dentalium thus much measure ancestor one fathoms dentalium string one fathom thus much they had a measure ancestors

taakλčuu taakλ -ču· in a row having...ed strung in a row

The ancestors had a measure, nuuphtaayuk', exactly one fathom long strung out.

121.100 ħayupił ňuňupýa<del>l</del> ňuupħtaayuk ?uk<del>l</del>aanu?a\uk DUP- nup -yał ħayu -pirłw ňuupħtaayuk ?ukłaanawiλ - aλ ten ...long objs DIST one fathoms measure of dentalium be called NOW DUR each one fathom dentalium string be called ten strings were

Ten strings, each one fathom long, were called "nuuphtaayuk" a dentalium string.

121.101 yaaqtis?aλ?itq kuukuċiλiik taakstupaλ yaqw -tis -'aλ -?i·tq kuukuċiλiik taakstup -'aλ REL guided by [L] NOW 3s.REL Mussel-Getter string out in a line NOW that is how he would be guided Mussel-Getter stringing it out

hiix<sup>w</sup>aa?ak?i hiix<sup>w</sup>a· -²ak =?i· dentalium POSS DEF his dentalia

This is how Mussel-Getter used to measure his dentalia, stringing it out in a line.

121.102 ?uuktis?aλ ?аћ?аа Υυργαπειραλ yaa ?uuktis ?aħ?aa Υυργαħsip - aλ -ˀaλ yaa, be guided by NOW pay line out into container NOW that that he was guided by that paying it out into that

yaq?aaq\uk?itq ćiiyaayak qwaaqħ?aqxaxuk wikcuk ?аћ?аа yaq<sup>w</sup> -?aaqλ -uk -?i·tq REL INTENT POSS 3s.REL wikcuk ciiyaayak<sup>w</sup> ?aħ?aa q<sup>w</sup>aa -ħ<sub>2</sub> -?aaq\lambda -ˀaλ -uk thus CONTEMP INTENT NOW POSS measure that be easy REL measure that being easy thus

?uyi maak<sup>w</sup>?atiikquu ?ani ċiiyaaýaknakaðqa

?uyi  $mak^w$ ?atu -²ii $k^w_1$  -quu $_1$  ?ani ĉiiyaaẙaknak $^w$  -²a $\lambda$  -qa $^v$  when sell off HYP-FUT 3.CND that have a measure NOW 3. SUB

when he would sell it that he had a measure

He payed it out into a container as much as the measure would be; that's how he measured it easily when he sold it.

àihšià -²aà¾aa?as?athhayu -ċiq1¾ih-a·wa =?i·set off NOWMakahten long objmove pointwise go for DEFthey set offMakahten (canoes)the ones who paddled after

The Makah who followed paddling together set off in ten canoes.

121.104 ?uuma<del>l</del>apaλ yaa muućiq?i muuciqpanač?i ?uuma<del>l</del>api - aλ -panač muu -ciq, =?i muu -ciq, =?i yaa, add up to NOW four long obj DEF four long obj move about [L] REL that it was then adding up to that the four canoes the ones travelling in four (canoes)

makwas?al. ħavuċiʕaλ ?iš λaa?as?atħ ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa ?uucivuk<sup>w</sup>aXat muu hayu -ciq, - aλ ?iš muu λaa?as?atħ mak<sup>w</sup>as -°aλ ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· ?uuciivuk - al - at Makah go to buy NOW dentalium NOW PASS ten long obj NOW and four go to Makah going to buy dentalia and four going to him ten canoes

kuukuċikiik kuukuċikiik Mussel-Getter Mussel-Getter

> These and the original four (canoes) added up to fourteen Makah canoes going to buy dentalia from Mussel-Getter.
>
> Description of the control of the control

kuukuċiλiik 121.105 hinaħawi?aλ hušeekit?i ħayuċiq ?iš wiina hušaak -(m)it =?i ħayu -ċiq, hinaħawiλ - aλ wiina kuukuċiλiik ?iš be in front NOW rascal former DEF Mussel-Getter canoe party ten long obj and they appeared in front the late rascal Mussel-Getter canoe party and ten

muuċiq muu -ċiq<sub>1</sub> four long obj four

The whole canoe party, fourteen, appeared at Mussel-Getter's beach front.

121.106 ke?is?aλat hušeekit?i hivath?itq wiine?i ke?is - aλ hušaak -(m)it =?i wiina hiŧ - ath, -?irtq =?i<sup>,</sup> - at go directly NOW PASS canoe party DEF LOC live at 3s.REL rascal former DEF they went straight to him the late rascal the canoe party where he was living

?uħ?at . ?uħ?at by by

The canoe party went straight to where the rascal lived.

makši\text{\delta}i\text{?a\text{\delta}at} auu4?i 121.107 quu?asit?i ħaayuħtayuk<sup>w</sup>is makšiλšiλ - aλ ħayu -ħta·yuk - i's, quuł =?i quu?as -(m)it =?i<sup>-</sup> - at start to buy NOW PASS man former DEF ... strings [L] slave DEF cost they began buying from him the man a slave costing ten strings

Xaa?as?atħ?i qu<del>1</del>?atu ?uuš q<sup>w</sup>amiħse?i ħawiiħ qu<del>l</del>?atu ?uuš qwaa -miħsa =?i· Xaa?as?atħ =?i· ħaŵił sell a slave Makah **DEF** chief.pl some thus want REL selling slaves the ones that wanted to the Makah chiefs some

suučaħtayuk<sup>w</sup>is maaλ?itqinħ?is?i ?e?inħ?a\?i quuł suča -ħta·yuk -'is me?iλqac -?is ?anaħw - aλ =?i quuł five ... strings [L] on the beach DIM DEF small.pl NOW REL boy.pl slave costing five strings the little boys slaves the ones who were small

?e?inħ?aλ?itqnuutxas?akλi?išmaamaaλiic?anaħw -²aλ -?i·tqnuutxas?akλi?išmaamaaλiicsize.pl NOW 3s.REL Curly-Tailand Wrapped-arou

size.PL NOW 3s.REL Curly-Tail and Wrapped-around-Head the ones of the size of Curly-Tail and Wrapped-around-Head

They started buying from the man, ten measures for a slave, some trading for slaves, the Makah chiefs who wanted to, five measures for a slave boy the size of Curly-Tail and Wrapped-around-Head.

Boys of Watty Watt, Curly-Tail was aged six and Wrapped-around-Head aged seven at the time.

121.108 vaa?aŧ?aλ ?uħ ?aanaħi vaał kwiisuwatis?i macsyugme?i vaa?ał - aλ ?uħ ?aanaħi vaał k<sup>w</sup>iisuwatis =?i<sup>,</sup> macsvuoma =?i look on NOW across the water DEF main villagers DEF is iust there on the other side of the water they looked on just there the main villagers

The main villagers just watched from the other side of the water.

121.109 sučanakšiλ kuukuċiλiik gaguuł ?αλα ħaatħaak<sup>w</sup>aλ gačća čaakupiiħ kuukuċiλiik ħaak<sup>w</sup>aaλ suča -na·k<sup>w</sup> -šiλ quuł ?a\u03ba qacca čakup five have Mussel-Getter man.pL PRF slave.pl two young woman.PL three he got five slaves Mussel-Getter two young women three men

Mussel-Getter got five slaves, two female and three male.

121.110 hiyiqtup ?uu?aap̀aλ cučmaqał hihiqtup ?u?aap - ²aλ cučmaqał

all sorts of things buy NOW mountain-goat blanket all sorts of things he was buying mountain-goat blankets

He was buying everything now, like mountain goat blankets, the wealth possessions of our ancestors.

121.111 wikiit čaani %isał wik - at čaani %isarł not PASS at that time blanket there were no at that time blankets

There were no blankets at that time.

Some of the Makah had them tied on.

The meaning is not clear here

121.113 ťaťawuk<sup>w</sup>iλ ħayuċiq?i ?iš Xaa?as?atħ muu DUP- fawukwix hayu -ciq, ?iš muu Xaa?as?atħ =?i Makah PL be loaded full ten long obj DEF four and they loaded them full and four Makah the ten

The Makah loaded the fourteen canoes full.

121.114 ?uhaaλaa k<sup>w</sup>anis tik<sup>w</sup>atqyu?i
?uhaa =λaa k<sup>w</sup>anis tik<sup>w</sup>atqyu =?i·
buy again camas baked in the sand REL
he also bought camas the ones baked in sand

He also bought camas, baked in hot sand.

That's what the Makah always had for trade goods.

121.116	caqiicħtaħa		k <sup>w</sup> anis?i	tik <sup>w</sup> atqyu	sučiiq	Х́ааqaašt
	caqi·c -ħta·k <sup>w</sup> <sub>2</sub> -ħ	har <sub>2</sub>	k <sup>w</sup> anis =?i <sup>*</sup>	tik <sup>w</sup> atqyu	sučiiq	Х́ааqaašt
	twentycontainers full by	uy	camas DEF	baked in the sand	hundred	dried blubber
	he bought twenty sacks		camas	baked in the earth	hundred	dried blubber

He bought twenty sacks of steamed camas and one hundred of dried blubber.

121.117 ?uћаахаа tukmuut nupqimyup λagmis ?uu?atup ?uħaa =λaa tukmuut nup -qim4 - 'urp. ?uu?atup λagmis sealion-bladder one ... unit Prf.CAUS oil for buy again he also bought sealion-bladder oil for one unit of

k<sup>w</sup>ańisuk?i k<sup>w</sup>ańis -uk =?i· camas POSS DEF his camas

He also bought a sea lion bladder full of oil for his camas bulbs.

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121.118 vimħaa?aλ yaa ħanaaqλ\a\it?i ?anama vimħaa -°aλ hanaaqλγαλ -(m)it = ?i?ana -ma yaa, yaa, be ashamed NOW answer ironically PAST REL only 3s.IND that that they were ashamed now the ones who spoke ironically of him he is the only one those that

cumaa ħiixwaa kwiisuwatis?atħ?i

cumaa hiix<sup>w</sup>a· k<sup>w</sup>iisuwatis - ath =?ir full dentalium across the water live at DEF full dentalia the one living across the water

Those who had spoken sarcastically of him saying: 'the one living over on the other side is the only one full of dentalia,' were now ashamed.

?aye?i hiix<sup>w</sup>aa ?aya =?i<sup>·</sup> hiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>·</sup> many DEF dentalium the many dentalia

The many dentalia become a little less, about half the amount on the floor.

maktuup?atiiči?aλλaa 121.120 ?uħ λaa?as?atħ wałši?aλ maktuup?atiičiλ ?uħ λaa?as?atħ wałšiλ - aλ - aλ =\u03baa run out of goods for trading NOW again Makah go home NOW is again they ran out of goods for trading they went home Makah

The Makah ran out of things to trade with again, so they went home.

121.121 cumaanu?aλ hawiłmis kuukuċikiikit?i cumaanawik - ak hawiłmis kuukuċikiiki - (m)it =?i· fill up NOW wealth Mussel-Getter PAST DEF

he was filled up wealth Mussel-Getter

Mussel-Getter was now filled with wealth.

Mussel-Getter went across to the other side to invite them to a feast.

k<sup>w</sup>aanivin<del>1</del>?aλ hiiłħčinaλ maħtii?ak?i λii?i+ - aλ k<sup>w</sup>aanivin<del>l</del> - aλ  $-(q)\hbar_3$ maħťii -ʾak hił -čip - aλ =?i distribute camas NOW feast NOW house POSS DEF LOC BEING INDIR NOW the house of he gave a feast distributing camas bulbs doing so there in his

ňuw≀iqsak?i ňuw≀i·qsu -²ak =?i· father POSS DEF his father

He invited them to a camas feast, there at his father's house.

121.124 Xii?i\f λaaqaašt ?u?iis?ap ?a\u03b3pitsap ha?uk hiiłħ χ̃ii?iŧ λaaqaašt ?u?iis?ap ?aλpit - ap ha?uk hił  $-(q)\hbar_3$ dried blubber feast feed s.o. twice CAUS LOC BEING eat dried blubber he gave a feast feeding them doing so twice eat there

maħtii?ak?i nuwiiqsu?i
maħtii - ak =?i nuwiiqsu =?i
house POSS DEF father DEF
his house the father

He gave a feast of dry blubber twice, feeding them there at his father's house.

121.125 hašiiči?aλ ÿuuqwaa niitiina?ath hašiičiλ -²aλ ÿuuqwaa niitiina?ath hašiičiλ -²aλ ÿuuqwaa niitiina?ath find out NOW also Ditidaht people they found out about it also Ditidaht people

The Ditidaht also heard about it.

121.126 ?u?uucči?a<sup>4</sup>?aλ λaa?as?atħ waał \age?i yaa DUP- ?uuc - aqa λaa?as?atħ -či, -?a4<sub>a</sub> - aλ wał =?i yaa, SUF belong to travel along aware of NOW go home several...ing REL Makah that the ones going home Makah they heard about it from those going along that

cucum hiix<sup>w</sup>aa
DUP- cumaa hiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>\*</sup>
DIST full dentalium
each being full dentalia

They heard it from the Makah saying so while being full of dentalia.

hiišsatħuwat 121.127 ?ani ?atcuuma ?atquu waa waa ?ani ?at -cuu ?at -quu, hiišsatħuwa -²at -ma that even if probably 3s.IND all the tribes do together PASS even if 3.CND they said that even if they did so even though all the tribes do together

wikλaa **Saxšiλ** makši?at ?aya ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa yaqii ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> Saxšiž makšiλ - at yaqw -(y)ii ?aya wik =λaa REL 3.INDF-REL dentalium buy **PASS** many not again diminish buying which does many dentalia not even diminishing

They said that even if all the tribes together went to buy many dentalia from him, it wouldn't lessen it.

wiksak<sup>w</sup>imin Yaxsaapckin?is 121.128 q<sup>w</sup>ayii ?iiħ ?aya Saxsaap -ckin wiksak<sup>w</sup>iλ -(m)in -?is qwaa -(y)ii ?iiħw ?aya not even a bit 1p IND decrease COMPAR DIM thus 3.INDF-REL verv many we did not even a bit decrease a little bit as there were many verv

"We didn't even make it a wee bit less as there are very many."

121.129 ?uuħtaasaλ շսե vuuq<sup>w</sup>aa niitiina?atħ λiigsiλ caqiiccisaλ ?uuħtaasa - aλ λiigsiλ - aλ ?uħ vuuq<sup>w</sup>aa niitiina?atħ caqi·c -ciq, straight away NOW also Ditidaht people embark twenty long obj NOW is at once they did so also Ditidaht people they embarked twenty (canoes) is

niitiina?atħ niitiina?atħ Ditidaht people Ditidaht people

Right away the Ditidaht also started off in twenty canoes.

121.130 hitaquu?aλλaa yuuqwaa niitiina?ath hitaquu?a -²aλ =λaa yuuqwaa niitiina?ath round the point NOW also also Ditidaht people they rounded the point also also Ditidaht people

The Ditidaht also rounded the point.

121.131 qatqyoo λαħ?αλ ?ayaa\ cagiiccisax qatqyuu -ee λaħw  $-a\lambda$ ?aya - aλ caqi·c -ciq - °aλ many NOW rascal at present NOW VOC twenty long obj NOW many rascals! now there were twenty (canoes)

Oh my, now there were many canoes, twenty in all.

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ỷuuq<sup>w</sup>aa?aλλaa 121.132 niitiina?ath hiyiqtup ?uqs?a\ maktuup ỷuuq<sup>w</sup>aa - aλ =\u03baa niitiina?ath hihiqtup ?uqs - aλ maktuup NOW again Ditidaht people all sorts of things in canoe NOW trade goods again they also did Ditidaht people all sorts of things trade goods in canoe

čučmaqał čučmaqał mountain-goat blanket mountain-goat blankets

The Ditidaht, too, brought many trade goods in their canoes, including mountain goat blankets.

121.133 makšiλši?aλλaa yْuuq<sup>w</sup>aa niitiina?ath makšiλšiλ -²aλ =λaa yْuuq<sup>w</sup>aa niitiina?ath start to buy NOW again also Ditidaht people they started to trade also Ditidaht people

The Ditidaht, too, started to trade.

121.134 ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa ?uħim quuł?aλukλaa yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa maktuup niitiina?atħ quuł - aλ -uk yuuq<sup>w</sup>aa maktuup niitiina?atħ ħiix<sup>w</sup>a· ?uħim =λaa slave NOW POSS again dentalium trade for also trade goods Ditidaht people they also had slaves also trade goods Ditidaht people dentalium to trade for

The Ditidaht also had slaves as trade goods to barter for buying dentalia.

121.135 suča?aapaλλaa quuł kuukuciλiik suča -²aap₂ -²aλ =λaa quuł kuukuciλiik five buy NOW again slave Mussel-Getter he bought five again slaves Mussel-Getter

Mussel-Getter bought five more slaves.

121.136 maakuk čučmaga<del>l</del> ?a\u03aatu?i ?uuš ħawiiħ?i ħaŵił maakuk čučmaga<del>l</del> ?aλa -?atu, =?i<sup>-</sup> ?uuš =?i<sup>·</sup> chief.pl DEF buv mountain-goat blanket two sell DEF some he bought mountain-goat blankets the chiefs the ones who sold two some

niitiina?atħ niitiina?atħ Ditidaht people Ditidaht people

He also bought mountain goat blankets: some of the Ditidaht chiefs sold two.

121.137 λaħ?aλ ?aani wikpitaṗaλ λaħw -²aλ ?aani wik -ʻipitap -²aλ at present NOW really not in house [MC] NOW now they did so really causing to be none on the floor

kwiisuwatis?i łacłaaksuł?aλ ?aanaħi yaayis łacłaaksuł - aλ ?aanaħi yaayis k<sup>w</sup>iisuwatis look on enviously NOW just there on the beach across the water DEF were then looking on with hungry eyes there on the beach on the other side of the water just

macsýuqme?i macsýuqma =?i· main villagers DEF the main villagers

Now the villagers from the other side were looking with envy at those trying to out-buy the others.

121.138 ?aanaħaλ yaa?a<del>l</del> yaayis maakcaaqe?i vaavis maakuk -ca·qa ?ana  $-(q)\hbar_3$   $-^3a\lambda$ vaa?a<del>l</del> =?i only BEING NOW there on the beach pay attention [L] REL look on buy looking on there on the beach the ones engaged in bartering they just did so

They were just watching all the ones engaged in bartering there on the beach.

121.139 XituqyaXuk šuu\text{\text{šuuyak?i}} ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa čaani čaani šuuλšuuya - ak =?i ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> λituq<sup>w</sup>a - aλ -uk put away neatly NOW DUR for a while be defecating POSS =REL dentalium he put away neatly for a while his ones that were defecating dentalium

For a while he had put away his dentalia-defecating ones.

121.140 wikaλuk qwis čaani qwaa?ak?itq?aa<del>l</del>a wik - aλ -uk qwaa - ak - ?irtq čaani qwis not NOW DUR for a while do thus thus POSS 3s.REL =always they did not for a while do thus always

They did not do for a while what they always did.

121.141 manaaksapaλ qaquułiičiλuk?i manaaksap - ʾaλ quuł -iičiλ -uk =?i· put up a house NOW slave INC DUR REL

he put up a house the ones who had become his slaves

He put up a house for the ones who had become his new slaves.

121.142 wik hišink̂waq̂las sayiis?ap wik hišinkw -²aq $lamala_1$  -²as $lamala_1$  sayiis?ap not get together inside in village put far away on the beach

he did not living together in the same house putting them far away on the beach

hišcaqcuu?ap ma?as qaquu<del>l</del>uk?i

hišcaqčuu - ap ma?as quuł -uk =?i· both ends CAUS house slave.pl POSS DEF

putting at both ends house his slaves

He didn't let his slaves live in the same house with him but put them far away on the beach at both ends of the house.

121.143 łuyii?ak̂at masčim?ak?i ?uħ?at ?a?aak̂ayak̂at

thuyii - 'aλ - 'at masčim - 'ak =?i '?uh?at DUP- ?aλa -ayi - 'aλ - 'at give a board NOW PASS commoner POSS DEF by DIST two give NOW PASS they give him boards.

they gave him boards his commoners by each one giving two

humaq $\hbar$ ?at humaq $\hbar$  -(q) $\hbar$ <sub>3</sub> - at all together BEING PASS all together

He was given two boards by each of his commoners, all together.

121.144 tagiiyapčipax takaa va\at?itq ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa ?u?uuyii?a\lambda taqiiyap -cirp yaqw - at ħiix<sup>w</sup>a<sup>,</sup> DUP- ?uyii - aλ - aλ takaa -?i<sup>t</sup>q REL PASS 3s.REL DIST give NOW pay back INDIR NOW dentalium nevertheless

he repaid them nevertheless those who had done so dentalia giving to each

He repaid each person who had given him boards, giving each the same amount in dentalia.

121.145 hiy haš?atu ħa?atu ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa?akit?i čaani hiy haš?atu ħa?atu ħiix<sup>w</sup>a - ²ak -(m)it =?i· čaani

Hiy! rest sell out dentalium POSS PAST DEF for a while

Hiy! he rested having sold all his dentalia first

My, then he rested for a while, having sold out all his dentalia.

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121.146 kamaťapħwe?in yaa šuu $\lambda$ šuuye?i ħiixwaa ?uyi kamaťap -(q) $\hbar$ 3 -we·?in yaa šuu $\lambda$ šuuya =?i· ħiixwa· ?uyi

understand BEING 3.QT that be defecating REL dentalium when those the ones who were defecating dentalia when

wik<br/>wika?a<br/>pakatquu 7uyi šumaap hiixwaa wikak wik -wi<br/>tas $_2$ -'ap -'ak -quu $_1$  7uyi šumaap hiixwa· wik -'ak

not go to CAUS NOW PASS 3.CND when defecate dentalium not NOW when it is intended that they should not do when defecating dentalia they did not

For it is said that those who were defecating the dentalia know if they shouldn't do so, then they don't.

121.147 ?aħ?aa šumaap q<sup>w</sup>aa?ap?itq ?aħ?aa šumaap q<sup>w</sup>aa?ap -?i·tq

that defecate do thus 3s.REL

that defecating that which they were doing

Then they defecated when they should do so.

<sup>χ</sup>učck<sup>w</sup>ii?is?i 121.148 ?ukwiqs?aβaλ maλinksap ?uvi -°aλ λučck<sup>w</sup>ii ?ukwigs?ap -?is =?imaλinksap ?uvi mussel shell DIM DEF put into a vessel NOW tie together when a small mussel shell tying it together he put them into a vessel when

hawii?apʻa $\lambda$ quu caani suu $\lambda$ suuya hawii?ap -  $^{\circ}$ a $\lambda$  -quu $_1$  caani suu $\lambda$ suuya make s.o. stop NOW 3.CND for a while be defecating he would make them stop doing so for a while be defecating

He would put them into a small mussel shell, tying it together when he would make them stop defecating for a while.

121.149 kamaťaβaλ ?uyi wačaaksa\as?apa\atquu ?uyi kamatap - aλ ?uvi - as - ap - aλ ?uvi wačaaksap - at make s.o. give birth to go to CAUS NOW PASS 3.CND let s.o. know NOW when when he let them know when they should give birth to when

He let them know when they were to give birth (to dentalia) again.

121.150 ?u?iiqs?apalatquu ?uyi ?iiħ?ii λ̃aħiqs yaa ?iiħw =?i· λaħiqs ?u?iiqs?ap - aλ - at -quu, ?uyi yaa, put into container NOW PASS 3.CND box when big DEF that they would be put into when the big boxes that

?ee?ee?išaλ?aħ?aawačaakši?aλDUP- ?a?i·š-'aλ?aħ?aawačaakšiλ-'aλREP do quickly NOW doing quicklythat give birth to NOW giving birth

They would be put into a large box, and they would hurry to give birth.

kuuci?aλλaa kuukuċiλiik 121.151 ?aħ?aa?aλλaa q<sup>w</sup>aa?ap?itq ?aħ?aa?aλ =λaa k̈́uuċiλ kuukuċiλiik qwaa?ap -?i·tq - aλ =\u03baa do thus 3s.REL go for blue mussels NOW again Mussel-Getter and then again going to get mussels Mussel-Getter that which he would do and then again he did

Then Mussel-Getter went to get mussels, as he usually did.

qwaa?ap?itq?aa4a 121.152 hišistaλλaa kukuċiiħšiλλaa ?аћ?аа qwaa?ap -?i·tq kukuciiħšiλ ?аћ?аа hišista - aλ =λaa =λaa =?aa<del>l</del>a do thus 3s.REL always both in canoe NOW again gather blue mussels again that both were in the canoe gathering mussels that that which they always do

ha?um **k**uċim ?ani ?anaakqa kućim ?ani ?ana -'ak -qa ha?um that only POSS 3. SUB food blue mussel that food blue mussels it was his only

They both (he and wife) were both in the canoe and started getting mussels, doing so because blue mussels were his only (favourite) food.

121.153 ?aa?aatħŵisa\(\lambda\) ?ah?aa waa\{\frac{1}{2}}\(\lambda\) ?ah?aa wa\{\frac{1}{2}}\(\lambda\) night descends on NOW that go home then night came upon them that going home

They worked until night came and then went home.

121.154 naacsiiči?aλ vaava?e?i ?ink ?aamapi?e?i ?inkw naacsiičiλ - aλ vaava?a =?i ?aamapi?a =?i<sup>,</sup> there on the rocks DEF point of land DEF start to see NOW fire there on the rocks point of land they saw fire

Then they saw a fire there on the rocky point there.

The island over by the beach was sandy on the neck of the beach.

'neck of a beach' ??

121.156 hi<del>\</del>2?aλ yaa čap?ee?e?is?i ?ink hił - ˀaλ̀ ?inkw čap?aa?a yaa, -?is =?i<sup>,</sup> LOC NOW fire island off the shore DIM DEF that it was there now fire island adjacent to beach that

The fire was at that little island on the rocks over there offshore.

121.157 hiv ?iiħši?aλwe?in navagak?is?i na?aa?at hiy Siiħšiλ - aλ -we<sup>.</sup>?in nayaqak -?is =?i na?a· - at start to cry NOW 3.QT DIM DEF hear PASS Hiy! baby it started to cry the little baby it was heard Hiy!

My, then he heard a little baby crying.

121.158 ?aahuu waa?ax na?aa?at ?um?iiqsu naaniiqe?i ?aahuu waa - aλ na?a· - at ?um?iiqsu naaniiqa, =?i aahuu sav NOW hear PASS mother Supernatural Woman DEF aahuu she said it was heard mother Supernatural Woman

He heard the Supernatural Woman-mother saying 'Aahuu'.

121.159 naaniiqa ?uħ hilin \atu?ath ?anaa\in waama ?uħ hilin \atu?ath naaniiqa, waa -ma ?ana  $-\hat{a}\lambda$ say 3s.IND North-Coast people thus much NOW 1p.ABS Supernatural Woman is Nanika they say is North-Coast people but we do so

yaγii waa?a\lambda ?uħ ?uukwił ?aħ?aača ya\i' ?uukwił, ?aħ?aa -iča· waa -'a\lambda ?uħ PAST.QT Ya'ii say NOW that is refer to Ya'ii they say refer to the so-called ones

The North-Coast people say 'Naaniiqa', but we call them Ya'ii, those so-called ones.

121.160 ?uušʕaλ̊aλ yaaʕaakλinɬ?apiič

?uušγaλ -²aλyaqw -²akλi -in-l₁ -²ap -yiičsoundNOWREL last ITER CAUS 3.Indef.Rel

there was a sound that which is the end

yaaqsaahatiič?aa $^4$  tuuhši?at yaq $^w$ -sa $^h$ i - $^a$ at -yiič = $^a$ aa $^a$ a tuuhši $^\lambda$ - $^a$ at REL because of PASS 3.Indef.Rel always because of which they always do so being afraid

There was a sound at the end, because of which they always get scared.

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121.161 k<sup>w</sup>aciiqši $\lambda$   $\lambda$ iiħak kuukuci $\lambda$ iik k<sup>w</sup>aciiqši $\lambda$   $\lambda$ iiħak kuukuci $\lambda$ iik move backwards paddle Mussel-Getter he paddled backwards paddle Mussel-Getter

Mussel-Getter paddled, moving backwards.

121.162 q<sup>w</sup>aawee?in ?uħquu saaxtšiλ nisme?i <del>l</del>uqλši?aλ?itq ?uħ -quu₁ ługλšiλ - aλ qwaa -we-?in saaxtšiž nisma =?i<sup>-</sup> -?i·tq thus 3.QT tumble down land DEF NOW 3s.REL is 3.CND gasp it's as if it might be trembling the land when it is gasping

qwaa?ap?itq yaa?aak\lambdain\frac{1}{2}?apii\lambda

 $q^w$ aa?ap -?i·tq ya $q^w$  -'ak $\lambda$ i -in $\frac{1}{1}$  -'ap -yiič

do thus 3s.REL REL last ITER CAUS 3.Indef.Rel

when it when it utters its last

They say it's as if the earth trembles when it gasps when uttering its last sound.

kuukuċiλiik 121.163 q<sup>w</sup>aasaaħi ?аћ?аа gagaħ?agstuλ kuukuċiλiik q<sup>w</sup>aa -sa∙ħi ?аћ?аа gagaħ?agstawiλ Mussel-Getter thus because of that be paralyzed with fear because of that that he became paralyzed with fear Mussel-Getter

Because of that Mussel-Getter became paralyzed with fear.

?ahuu 121.164 čačimħi q<sup>w</sup>ayaatuk?itq?aa<del>l</del>a łuucsaamiiħ ?uyi ?ahuu ?aahuu čačimħi q<sup>w</sup>ayaatuk -?i·tq =?aa<del>l</del>a łuucsma ?uvi ?aahuu fixed up utter 3s.REL =always woman.pl when aahuu aahuu it did just like sounding like women when aahuu aahuu

wawaa?a\u03bquu λaλaaħsyup ?uyi **Siħaka**lukquu nayaqak wawaa - aλ Χαλααħsyup ?uyi Siħak<sup>w</sup> - aλ nayaqak -quu, -uk -quu₁ NOW 3.CND NOW POSS 3.CND try to make stop crying when baby say cry trying to make it stop crying when baby they would say when theirs is crying

It was just like when women would say 'Aahuu, Aahuu' when trying to stop a baby when theirs is crying.

121.165 caxsaλ kuukuciλiik γupxaqis?is?i

caxsaλ kuukucikiik γupxaqwis -?is =?i· strike the beach Mussel-Getter sandy shore DIM DEF

he hit the beach Mussel-Getter the sandy shore

Mussel-Getter hit the sandy beach.

121.166 čuu qaħšeek tuxwi<del>l</del>taXi waa?a\lambda łuucsma qaħšiik tuxwiłta - aλ - i· waa - ²aλ łuucsma čuu, jump out of NOW 2s>3.IMPER friend sav NOW wife ok friend jump out of the canoe! she said wife ok

"All right, fellow, jump out of the canoe," said his wife.

121.167 małsaapalquuwe?in yaqwiiq?itq?ał

The ones travelling in the canoe made it (the canoe) move.

121.168 čuu tušeek tuxwiłtaXi waa tušaak tuxwiłta - aλ čuu, -°i waa rascal jump out of NOW 2s>3.IMPER say ok rascal! she said ok jump out of the canoe!

'All right, you rascal, jump out of the canoe,' she said.

kuukuċiλiik 121.169 muq<sup>w</sup>iiỷuuλ gaħk<sup>w</sup>ači?at qaatyapta kuukuċiλiik - at mug<sup>w</sup>iiψuuλ qaħk<sup>w</sup>ačiλ qayapta Mussel-Getter be dumbfounded be completely numb INAL leg.PL his became completely numb Mussel-Getter he became speechless legs

hupimỷuu $\lambda$  hisiłiiči $\lambda$ - aah yaacši $\lambda$ hupimỷawi $\lambda$  hisiłiiči $\lambda$ - aah yaacši $\lambda$ be crippled unable to IRR walk he was crippled unable to walk

Mussel-Getter became speechless, his legs became completely numb; he was crippled and unable to walk.

121.170 tušeek?iš ħaayaħs čimwaapsiłe?iš waa?a\lambda łuucsme?i ħaayaħs -?i·š<sub>1</sub> łuucsma =?i<sup>·</sup> tušaak -?i·š, čimwaapsi<del>l</del>a waa - aλ fellow 3.IND there in canoe do to a great extent 3.IND say NOW wife **DEF** there in the canoe she said his wife it is the rascal he has done grandly

"The rascal there in the canoe has done it right!" said his wife.

121.171 tuxwiiłta łuucsma tuxwiiłta łuucsma jump out of wife she jumped out of wife

His wife jumped out (of the canoe).

121.172 ?uuħtaasa λawiičiλ yaaye?e?i naỷaqak suu?ii ?uuħtaasa λawiičiλ yaaya?a =?i<sup>-</sup> suu =?i<sup>-</sup> naỷaqak straight away approach there on the rocks DEF hold REL baby she did straight away there on the rocks the one holding it baby approaching

naaniiqe?i naaniiqa<sub>1</sub> =?i<sup>.</sup> Supernatural Woman DEF Supernatural Woman

She went at once to the Supernatural Woman on the rocks holding the baby.

kuukuċiλiik hinaaħin suk<sup>w</sup>iλčip naỷaqak ?ucħi 121.173 hiy hinaaħin suk<sup>w</sup>iλ -či<sup>-</sup>p naỷaqak kuukuċiλiik ?ucħi hiy Hiy! deprive of take **INDIR** baby Mussel-Getter married to she took her baby Mussel-Getter Hiy! she took it away wife

My, Mussel-Getter's wife took the baby from her.

121.174 kaa?as naỷaqak waa?aλ kaa?a naỷaqak waa -²aλ hand over! baby say NOW hand over! baby she said

"Give me my baby," she (the Supernatural Woman) said.

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121.175 ?uħukma maqinqanim ħi?iᡭiik ruħ -uk -ma maqinqanim ħi?iᡭiik

is POSS 3s.IND belly string Lightning Serpent she had its belly string Lightning Serpent

She had a Lightning Serpent for a belly string.

121.176 ?uu?i $\lambda$ či $\dot{p}$ i waa?a $\lambda$  ?uu?i $\lambda$ 1 -či $\dot{p}$  -'i· waa -'a $\lambda$ 2 go for INDIR 2s>3.IMPER say NOW take it off!

"Take that off!" she said.

121.177 ?uhukma hihiiqtuỷiik maqinqanim ?uh -uk -ma hihiiqtuỷak maqinqanim is POSS 3s.IND Hihiiktuyak belly string she had its Hihiiktuyak belly string

She had a Hihiiktuyak for a belly string.

121.178 ?uu?i $\lambda$ iri waa?a $\lambda$  ?uu?i $\lambda$ 1 -či·p -'i· waa -'a $\lambda$  go for INDIR 2s>3.IMPER say NOW take it off! she said

"Take that off!" she said.

kwakwaλ ?uħukma ?a?ačcituuma čimcitu<del>l</del>?at?i 121.179 waa?a\ ?uħ -uk ?a?ačcituuma kwakwaλ čimcituł - at waa - aλ -ma say NOW POSS 3s.IND head-pad sea-otter right side PASS DEF she had headpad sea-otter the right side he said

"She has a sea otter as a headpad on the right side of her face," she said.

?uħukma kuukuħŵisa ?a?ačcituuma qaqacitu4?at?i 121.180 ?uħ -uk kukuħŵisa ?a?ačcituuma qaqacitu1 =?i<sup>,</sup> -ma - at POSS 3s.IND hairseal head-pad be on the left side of the face PASS DEF it has hairseal headpad being on the left side of face

waa?aλ̄ waa -²aλ̄ say NOW she said

"She has a haireal as headpad on the left side of her face," she said.

qwaqwamači1?ap ?аћ?аа tiči?aλ tikumq\(\lambda\)inu\(\rapprox\)a qwaqwamači4?ap ?aħ?aa ťičiλ - °aλ ťikumqλinawup say all that throw NOW throw behind one NOW that she said all she threw it threw behind her

After she had said all that, she threw the baby behind her.

121.182 suupa $\lambda$  naaniiqe?i suupi - 'a $\lambda$  naaniiqa $_1$  =?i· catch in mid-air NOW Supernatural Woman DEF she caught it in mid-air Supernatural Woman

The Supernatural Woman caught it in the air.

121.183 wikahuk ti?iih wik - ah - uk ti?iih

not NOW POSS fall to the ground hers did not fall to the ground

Hers (baby) didn't fall to the ground.

121.184 wikiitši?aλ ?inkit?i ťapłšiλquu qwaa  $?ink^w -(m)it =?i$ q<sup>w</sup>aa wikiitšiλ - aλ ťapłšiλ -quu, disappear NOW fire former DEF thus blink 3.CND it disappeared the former fire thus if it blinked

The fire went out, as if it blinked...

121.185 ?ani hinii?aλga gwee?imt?itg caamagak?i hinii - aλ caamagak =?i<sup>-</sup> ?ani qwaa -(m)it -?irtq -ga give NOW 3. SUB thus PAST 3s.REL channel that =DEF the channel that which it had that it had given

The channel had now given what it had for him.

121.186 ?ucači?aλ maanu?is?athcpa Υuuỷičiiłši?aλ ?аћ?аа ?ucačiλ - aλ maanu?is?ath -cpa<sub>1</sub> Suuvičiiłšiλ -°aλ ?aħ?aa go to NOW Maanu'isath people on...side start to make medicine NOW that he went to starting to make medicine that the Maanuis people

He went towards Maanu'is, starting to make medicine of it.

121.187 wik huupa?akap qaatwaatiipšiił wik huupa?akap qaatwaatiip -šiił not leave whole take half ITER he did not do leave whole be taking half

He didn't take the whole thing, he got half of each one.

121.188 numaakwe?in humaqlapat hašaħšiλ ?uvi numaak<sup>w</sup> -we<sup>,</sup>?in humaqλ hašaħšiλ ?uyi - ap - at tabooed 3.QT all together CAUS PASS if covet it is tabooed the whole thing when covet

It is taboo if one covets the whole thing.

121.189 sitsaapat ?аћ ?uu?i?atuk čimcuuťat?i waħši?aᡭatuk čimcuut -'at ?аћ waħšiλ - aλ sitsaap - at ?uu?i\(\lambda\), -'at -uk =?i - at PASS DUR right side PASS DEF discard NOW PASS POSS split PASS this take one splits it this right side throwing away taking

qacuutat?i qacuut - at =?i left side PASS DEF left side

One splits it, keeping the right side and throwing away the left side.

121.190 ?uk<sup>w</sup>iisipaλ λatmapt
?uk<sup>w</sup>iisip - aλ λatmapt
put onto tree NOW Western Yew
he got onto it Western Yew

He got onto a yew tree.

121.191 ?uħwee?in huħtak Υuγuvi?aa<del>l</del>uk λatmapt ?iš ħumismapt huħtakw SuSuvi?aałuk ħumismapt ?uħ -we-?in λatmapt ?iš Western Yew take care of medicines cedar tree 3.QT know how and it is so knowing how taking care of medicines Western Yew and cedar tree

?anikit?is?i quu?iiči\?is?i ?iiqħii ħumismapt ?anikwit -?is =?i qu?iičiλ -?is =?i· ?iiqħii ħumismapt thin DIM DEF grow up DIM REL still cedar tree the thin the one still growing still cedar tree

It is the yew tree and the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the die in each of the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the die in each of the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the die in each of the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing that know how to look after the slender cedar tree that is still growing the slender cedar tree that is still growing the slender cedar tree that it is still growing that the slender cedar tree that it is still growing the slender cedar tree that it is still growing the slender cedar tree that it is still growing the slender cedar tree that it is still grow the slender cedar tree that it is still growing the slender cedar tree that it is still growing the slender cedar tree that it is still grow the slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that the slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that the slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that it is still grow to slender cedar tree that the slender cedar tree that the sl

121.192 ?uħ?ap λatmagčinλ ħi?ilik?i ħiħiiqtuỷiik?i hihiiqtuỷak<sup>w</sup> =?i<sup>\*</sup> ?uħ - ap λatmagčinawiλ ħi?iૌiik =?i **CAUS** Hihiiktuyak DEF put in/on yew tree Lightning Serpent DEF he did so the Hihiiktuyak placing on yew tree the Lightning Serpent

k<sup>w</sup>ak<sup>w</sup>aλ?i ħumisčinu?aλ kuukuħwise?i ?uk<sup>w</sup>ičinkaλ ?uħ ħumisčinawiλ - aλ ?uħ  $k^{w}ak^{w}a\lambda = ?i$ kukuħŵisa =?i<sup>-</sup> ?ukwičinkw - aλ sea-otter =DEF put in/on cedar tree NOW is hairseal DEF be together NOW putting on a cedar tree the hairseal being together with is sea-otters

He placed the Lightning Serpent and the Hihiiktuyak on the yew tree, then the sea otter and hairseal together on the cedar.

čee?iỷas?aλ 121.193 hi<del>\</del>2?aλ ?aħ?aa muučiiłk<sup>w</sup>ał?aλ hi<del>l</del> - aλ ?aħ?aa čee?iyas - aλ muu -či-ł -kwa-ł - aλ LOC NOW that be secluded in the woods NOW four days absent NOW he was there now remaining in seclusion in the woods being away for four days that

wiinapaλ wiinapi -²aλ remain NOW staying

He stayed there remaining in seclusion in the woods, staying for four days.

121.194 hi-th?aλwe?inλaa ?аћ?аа q<sup>w</sup>ayaciik ?uyu?a\?a\\\aa ħavugum<del>l</del>  $hid -(q)\hbar_a -a\lambda$ -we<sup>2</sup>in = ₹aa ?аћ?аа qwayaciik ?uyu?ał - aλ =\u03baa ħayu -qimł again wolf LOC BEING NOW 3.QT that notice NOW again ten ... unit that wolves again he saw while he was there again

While he was there he saw ten Wolves.

121.195 ?uh?aλwe?inčaγašqɔɔ kwiikwiisahakča qwayaċiik ?uh -²aλ -we·?inčaγašqwa DUP- kwiisahi -²ak -iča· qwayaċiik is NOW sure enough SUF hunter POSS PAST.QT wolf it turned out to be the famous hunters of wolves

They must have been the famous hunters of the Wolves.

k<sup>w</sup>aa<del>l</del>uk 121.196 ?uyii?aXatXaa qwačuuqħminħ?itq ?uyii - aλ - at ǩ<sup>w</sup>aa<del>l</del>uk =ì\aa q<sup>w</sup>aa -ču -minh -?irtq -ħ, give NOW PASS again rubbing branches thus having...ed CONTEMP PL 3s.REL they gave him rubbing branches which were for

k<sup>w</sup>iisaħi k<sup>w</sup>iisaħi hunter hunter

They gave him rubbing branches from which to be a good hunter.

Then he again went to stay more in seclusion.

121.198 ?aħ?aa?aλ ?a\lakwa\text{di\dagger} a\text{di\dagger} a\tex wałši?aλ ?uyi ?aħ?aa?aλ wałšiλ - aλ ?a\lambda kwat -\text{cirt} -kwart -\text{si}\lambda -\text{a}\lambda ?uyi go home NOW days absent PRF NOW 3s.REL and then eight when and then he went home when he had been away for eight days when

Then when he had been eight days, he went home.

121.199 waałšiλši?aλ ?athii wał -šiλšiλ -ʾaλ ?athii go home GRAD.PRF NOW night he started off for home night

He started off home at night.

121.200 hinasi $\lambda$  yaa  $\lambda$ u $\frac{1}{2}$ ee?e?i  $\lambda$ u $\frac{1}{2}$ ee?e?i  $\lambda$ u $\frac{1}{2}$ ee?e?i caqaa $\lambda$ a hinasi $\lambda$  yaa $\lambda$ u $\frac{1}{2}$ ee?a?a =?i  $\lambda$ u $\frac{1}{2}$ ee?e?i caqaa $\lambda$ a?a =?i  $\lambda$ u $\frac{1}{2}$ ee?e?i caqaa $\lambda$ a?a

arrive that good on the rocks DEF bare rock DEF slope down to the rocks he arrived at that the good place on the rocks the bare rock sloping down on rocks

He reached a nice, flat, bare rock sloping downward.

121.201 hist \( \hat{λ} \) hixuqšiλ na?aa?at kuukuħŵisa q<sup>w</sup>aa?aλ his(t) - Υaλ hixuqšiλ na?a· - at kukuħŵisa q<sup>w</sup>aa - aλ LOC make ... sound shout hear PASS hairseal thus NOW a sound was made there shouting it was heard hairseal just as

kahsaapquu nisme?i kahsaap -quu, nisma =?i burst open 3.CND land DEF as if it were bursting open the land

There he heard the sound of a hairseal shouting, as if the land was bursting.

121.202 ?uuħtaasa wiħii?uλ kuukuċiλiik λawiičiλ kuukuċiλiik ?uuħtaasa wiħii?awiλ λawiičiλ approach straight away go to dry land Mussel-Getter straight away he did so going to dry land Mussel-Getter approaching

from where the sound was coming the one who was shouting but

λawaacatapaλatλaa

λawaacatap - 'aλ - 'at = λaa approach on the water NOW PASS again approaching on the water again

At once Mussel-Getter went towards the shore from where the sound of the one shouting was coming, but nevertheless he still approached on the water again.

kuukuċiλiik 121.203 hiy hixuqši?aλ?aλλaa na?aa?at hinulta kuukuċiλiik hiy hixuqšiλ - aλ - aλ na?a· - at hinulta =λaa hear PASS Hiy! shout NOW NOW again get out of canoe Mussel-Getter Hiy! again there was shouting it was heard he got off the boat Mussel-Getter

hininqa?uλ hininqa?uλ go up on a rock going up on the rocks

My, he heard the shouting again, and Mussel-Getter got out of the canoe and went up on the rocks.

hixuqši?aλ?aλλaa??

121.204	?uuħtaasa	načstaa?a	?uuħtaasa	ňaacsiičiλ	$q^waa$
	?uuħtaasa	ňačstaa?a	?uuħtaasa	ňaacsiičiλ	q <sup>w</sup> aa
	straight away	look down onto the rocks	straight away	start to see	thus
	straight away he did so	looking down into the rocks	straight away	he saw	thus

tatuusquu	?uunuu\(\lambda\)	?aayuu?at	ňačmisat	kuukuħŵisa
taturs -quu	?unwiix	?aayuu - at	načmisa - at	kukuħŵisa
star 3.CND	because	many do together PASS	look up at PASS	hairseal
like stars	because	the many doing together	looking up at him	hairseals

Suddenly he looked down into a hole and saw things that looked like stars, for a whole bunch of seals were looking up at him.

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121.205 hitinʕuλ wiwikata
hiitinʕawiλ DUP- wikaata
come down to shore PL do nothing
he went down to the shore doing nothing to them

He went down to the beach without doing anything to them.

121.206 waa wikλaa susuħtackin ?ani ?uušnaakšiλqa ?ani ?uušnaakšiλ wik =λaa susuħta -ckin waa -ga have something 3. SUB handle COMPAR that not again say he had got something handling them a bit that not even he said

He said that he had something but didn't handle them at all.

121.207 hitasa\u00e0 ?athii mahtii?isuk?i

hitasa\(\lambda\) 7at\(\hat{hii}\) ma\(\hat{tii}\) -?is -uk =?i· land on beach night house DIM DUR DEF

he came to shore night his little house

He arrived at his little house at night.

121.208 Şahmiyahsqačama kuukućiXiik qwi?iyukwałuusi?aała

Saħmiỷaħs-qa cả -makuukucilikqwi(q) -'iyukwał -(w)uusi =?aałahave sea mammal in canoe3.DUB 3s.INDMussel-GetterREL absent 3.RelDub alwayshe must have a sea mammal in his canoeMussel-Getterfor which he is always absent

?aċiyuk<sup>w</sup>ał ?aċiyuk<sup>w</sup>ał be away hunting sea mammals being absent hunting sea mammals

"Mussel-Getter must have some kind of sea mammal in his canoe which is why he was away hunting."

kuukuċiλiik 121.209 hašiiči?aλλaa ?ani wawaa?atqa hašiičiλ - aλ =λaa ?ani wawaa - at kuukuċiλiik -qa· find out NOW again PASS 3. SUB Mussel-Getter that say he found out that that they were talking about him Mussel-Getter

Mussel-Getter heard that they were talking about him.

121.210 qii?iŧtaana nupučiyiŧ hinaači?aλλaa

qii -'i<del>l</del> -ta·na nupu -ci·<del>l</del> -'i<del>l</del> hinaaci $\lambda$  -'a $\lambda$  = $\lambda$ aa long time in the house slightly six days in the house set off on the water NOW again

he stayed a bit in the house in the house for six days he set off to sea again

histuuk<sup>w</sup>ał?aλλaa ?аћ?аа ?iqcači?aλλaa ?аћ?аа histuuk<sup>w</sup>a<del>l</del> ?аћ?аа ?iqcači\(\lambda\) - aλ =λaa - aλ ?aħ?aa =\text{\chia}aa that go to same place NOW again be absent for some time NOW again that that going to the same place being absent for some time that

hamuuk<sup>w</sup>ał hamuuk<sup>w</sup>ał stay away overnight staying away overnight

He stayed home for a while, about six days, then he set off again, going back to the same place for a while, staying there overnight.

121.211 hinułta?aλ histu?ał?itq ?aaqλiłuł hinułta - 'aλ histu?ał -?i·tq ?aaqλiłuł get out of canoe NOW see where 3s.REL sea cave he got out of the canoe where he saw hairseal cave

He got out of his canoe and went to where he saw a hairseal cave.

121.212 ?uu?iλ ?uu?iì yaqħnui?itq ?iiħ kuukuħŵisa wik yaq<sup>w</sup> -ħṅawił -ʔi·tq REL in between 3s.REL ?uu?i\(\lambda\), ?iiħ<sup>w</sup> kukuħŵisa wik ?uu?i\(\lambda\) big hairseal not go for go for that which was of medium size hairseal he went for big he did not go for

?ee?iħse?i DUP- ?iiħw -sasa =?i· PL big only [L] DEF the very big ones

He went for a mid-sized seal, he didn't go for the really big ones.

He brought it down from the rocks and put it in the canoe.

See?iiqatħukwap hitasa?aλ hisasaλ yaa hitasa?aλ hisasaλ γee?ii -qa<sup>,</sup>tħ -uk - ap yaa, wound pretend(edly) DUR CAUS there on the beach come to shore that pretending his was wounded he came to shore coming there on the beach that

macsýuqme?i k<sup>w</sup>iisuŵatis?atħ?i

macsýuqma =?i· k<sup>w</sup>iisuwatis -'atħ<sub>1</sub> =?i· main villagers DEF across the water live at DEF the main villagers the ones living across the water

He cut it there on its side, making it look like it was wounded, and then he landed there where the villagers lived on the other side.

121.215 hiy kwičinkši $\lambda$ in ?aa?aasi $\frac{1}{4}$ a huuniqiimin

hiy k<sup>w</sup>ičinkšiλ -ni DUP- ?aasiła huuniqiip -(m)in Hiy! happen just in time 1p.ABS PL wretched get a drift carcass 1p IND Hiy! it happened just in time wretched ones we got a drift carcass

"Hey now, this happened just in time for us poor folks! we found a dead drift carcass."

121.216 kuukuħŵisama hiỷaħs kukuħŵisa -ma hił - aħs hairseal 3s.IND LOC in vessel

there is a hairseal being there in the canoe

"There's a hairseal here in the canoe."

121.217	naši?ičak yaqitiisuu		łačaaλ	waa?aλ	kuukuċiXiik
	ňašiλ - ʾi·čak	DUP(m)it -(y)iisuu	łačaa - ʾaλ	waa - ²aλ	kuukuċiXiik
	go to see come[2p]	SUF PAST 2p INDF-REL	escaping NOW	say NOW	Mussel-Getter
	go and see	that which you did so	escapeding	he said	Mussel-Getter

"Go and see if it's the one that got away from you," said Mussel-Getter.

121.218 hitinqsa\( \) hitinqsa\( \) hitinqsa\( \) bitinqsa\( \) go to beach go to beach they went down to the beach hunters go to recognize it

The hunters went down the beach to see if they recognized it (the seal).

121.219 ?аћ histaatačip čiiwii?akitsiš waa?a\ siỷaaqits sivaaq -(m)it -s ?аћ hiistaata -čip čiiwii - °ak -(m)it -siš waa - aλ PAST 1s.Ind this do to **INDIR** pull out of POSS PAST 1s.INF sav NOW this it was I doing so mine must have been pulled out he said

cawaakqħ kwiisaħi cawaakw -ħ2 kwiisaħi one CONTEMP hunter one was hunter

"It was me who speared it there, mine must have been pulled out," said one the hunters. Pg. 228/429 begins here

kuukuċiλiik suk<sup>w</sup>i?i 121.220 čuu čuu čuu waa?a\lambda sukwiλ - i' waa - aλ kuukuċiλiik čuu, čuu, čuu, sav NOW Mussel-Getter ok take 2s>3.IMPER ok ok Mussel-Getter take it! he said ok ok ok

"All right. All right, all right, take it," said Mussel-Getter.

 $suk^w i\lambda$ kwiisaħi?i hiniicswisčis 121.221 hiy ?аћ?аа hinultap hiy  $suk^w i\lambda$ ?аћ?аа kwiisaħi =?i· hinultap hiniicswisčis that hunter DEF take s.t. out of a canoe take up the beach Hiy! grab taking up the beach Hiv! he grabbed it that the hunter taking it out of the canoe

My, the hunter grabbed it, took it out of the canoe and brought it up the beach.

121.222 hiy čisaqšiλ λίi?i<del>l</del> hiniipqath?atuk?i hiy čisaqšiλ λii?i4 hiniip -qa<sup>-</sup>tħ - at -uk pretend(edly) PASS POSS REL cut up in chunks feast Hiv! he cut it up giving a feast the one who pretended to have gotten it

My, the one who pretended to have gotten it (the seal) cut it up and gave a feast.

121.223 wawaa<del>l</del>yaλ λ̃ii?iyi<del>l</del>?i našaakqħ?aλ ?ani λii?ił -'ił wawaa<del>l</del>yu - aλ =?i našaak<sup>w</sup> -ħ<sub>o</sub> - aλ ?ani be saying (pl.) NOW feast in the house DEF CONTEMP NOW that glad that they were saying feasters being pleased

?uušýakqa kuukuċiλiik ?ani pisaaqa ?uušýak<sup>w</sup> -qa· kuukuċiλiik ?ani pisaa -qa benefit 3. SUB Mussel-Getter that be moving 3. SUB he was useful Mussel-Getter that that he was going about

The guests at the feast began talking, being pleased, saying that Mussel-Getter was very useful because he was always going about doing things.

121.224 wikiikitgin ?aħkuu?i hiniip ?uvi wikitguu yaa ?aħkuu =?i<sup>·</sup> wik -'iikw, -(m)it -qin hiniip ?uvi wik -(m)it -quu, yaa, not HYP-FUT PAST 1p REL this DEF when not PAST 3.CND get that we would not have done so this get when if he had not done that

pisx<sup>w</sup>aa kuukuciliik wawaa<del>l</del>yal

"We would not have gotten this if Mussel-Getter was not always on the go," they said.

kuukuċiλiik 121.225 qii?i\dankaa hinaači?aλλaa ?аћ?аа fi?iip - °aλ =\u03baa kuukuċiλiik hinaačiλ =\u03baa ?аћ?аа stay at home for a while NOW again Mussel-Getter set off on the water NOW again that he set off to sea again Mussel-Getter that he stayed at home for a while

Mussel-Getter stayed at home for quite a while before going out to sea again.

121.226 hitak<sup>w</sup>eeł ?aλčiiłk<sup>w</sup>ał?aλ

hitak<sup>w</sup>ał -ee ?ala -či-ł -k<sup>w</sup>a-ł -²al be absent VOC two days absent NOW he was absent being away for two days

He was away for two days.

121.227 ?aλaaλuk ?athii hinuukwał ?aλa - aλ -uk ?athii hinuukwał two NOW POSS night be away it was two night he was away

He was away for two nights.

121.228 ?aħ?aa?aλ wałši?aλ

?aħ?aa?aλ wałšiλ - ʾaλ and then go home NOW and then he went home

Then he went home.

?uu?i?a\ ?iiħ?ii kuukuħŵisa 121.229 ?iħaqak?i ?uu?i?a\ ?iiћ<sup>w</sup> -aq ?uu?i\(\lambda\_1 - a\) ?iiħw =?i· kukuħŵisa - °ak =?i ?uu?i\(\lambda\_1 - a\) NOW big DEF hairseal big very POSS DEF **NOW** take take the big hairseal the very big one he took taking it

hitingsanap hitagsip yaqwiiq?itq

taking it down the beach putting it into the canoe his canoe

He got a big seal, the biggest one, taking it down the beach and put it in his canoe.

he did the same way wounding it causing its guts to stick out

He had wounded it the same way, with its guts sticking out.

5/26/23, 1:59 PM 121. The Adventures of Mussel-Getter 121.231 hiv ?aminkši?a\niš\aa pisx<sup>w</sup>aa vagin -°aλ hiv ?aminkši\(\lambda\) =λaa yaq<sup>w</sup> -ni pisx<sup>w</sup>aa come at right time NOW 1p.IND again REL 1p.ABS Hiy! be moving about we have come at the right time being always on the move Hiy! we who are kuukuċiλiik waa?a\laa gagaagii?ak kuukuċiλiik DUP- qaqii?ak waa - aλ =\lambdaaa orphan say NOW again Mussel-Getter Mussel-Getter orphans he said again "My, we have come at the right time, we who are orphans, always going about," said Mussel-Getter. 121.232 hitinqse?ičakλaa k<sup>w</sup>iik<sup>w</sup>iisaħee ħamupši?ičakλaa

hitingsað DUP- kwiisaħi -ee ħamupšiλ -'irčak -²i·čak =λ̃aa =\u03baa go to beach come...[2p] again SUF hunter VOC recognize come...[2p] again come down the beach again recognize it! you hunters!

yaqitiisuu q<sup>w</sup>aħtaa ?aħ ċaxšiλ DUP- -(m)it -(y)iisuu q<sup>w</sup>aħtaa ?аћ ċaxšiλ SUF PAST 2p INDF-REL thus this spear that which you did so he did so while he was thus this spearing

"Come back down the beach again, you hunters, and recognise who was the one who speared it.

121.233 hiỷaħs?aλ?išλaa kuukuħŵisa waa?aλλaa kuukuċiλiik kuukuċiλiik hiivaħs - aλ -?i·š. =λaa kukuħŵisa waa - aλ =\u03baa be in canoe NOW 3.IND again hairseal say NOW again Mussel-Getter hairseal Mussel-Getter there is in the canoe he said again

"There is a hairseal in the canoe again," said Mussel-Getter.

 $\dot{c}awaak^wq\hbar?a\lambda\lambda aa$ 121.234 ħamupšiλ ?ani ?uħitqa ?uħ -(m)it -qa· cawaakw -h, - °aλ =\u03baa ħamupšiλ ?ani CONTEMP NOW again recognize PAST 3. SUB that recognizing that that it was him again there was one

?iiħata q<sup>w</sup>aħtaa q<sup>w</sup>aħtaa ?iiħw -arta

direct action at thus big he did so while he was thus doing to the big one

Again one of them recognized it that it was the big one he had hit.

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121.235 hiy hiniicswisčis?aλλaa ?аћ?аа hiniicswisčis ?аћ?аа hiy - al =\u03baa take up the beach NOW again Hiv! that that he took it up the beach

My, he took it up the beach again.

121.236 hiy **Χίιί?ί\**?αλλαα čitakaλ ?ani Χ̃iiyaaminħ?aλqa čitak - aλ Xii?i+ - aλ =λaa ?ani λ̃iiyaa hiy -minħ - aλ glad NOW feast NOW again Hiy! that giving feasts PL NOW 3. SUB Hiy! again he gave a feast they were happy that they were now having many feasts

My, again they gave a feast and they were glad that they were now having feasts often.

kuukuċiλiik 121.237 SaaSaatigalat ?ani hiinipšii<del>l</del> ?uħgaa yaa kuukuċiλiik SaaSaatiqa - aλ - at ?ani ?uħ -qa hiniip -šiił yaa, 3. SUB thanking NOW PASS Mussel-Getter that **ITER** is get that Mussel-Getter that they were thanking him it was him he was always getting that

łaača?aał?at?i kuukuħŵisa łačaa - aał - at =?i kukuħŵisa escaping at intervals PASS DEF hairseal the ones who were escaping hairseals

They were thanking Mussel-Getter, that it was he who was always finding those hairseals that had gotten away from them.

121.238 qii?i<del>l</del>?aλ čaani kuukuċiλiik wik hinaačiλ kuukuċiλiik - aλ čaani wik hinaačiλ fi?iip stay at home for a while NOW for a while Mussel-Getter set off on the water not for a while he stayed at home for a while Mussel-Getter not setting off on the water

For a while Mussel-Getter stayed in the house, not going out to sea.

?a\u03akwa\u00e4ciyi\u00e4?a\u03b4 ?aħ?aa?aλ hinaači?aλλaa 121.239 ?a\u03akwa\u22a4 -\u00e9i\u22a4 -\u00e9i\u22a4 ?aħ?aa?aλ hinaačiλ - aλ - aλ =λaa eight days in the house NOW and then set off on the water NOW again he stayed in the house for eight days and then he set off to sea again

He stayed home eight days, then he went out to sea again.

121.240 hitak<sup>w</sup>ee<del>ł</del> ?a\cii\delta\wa\?a\lambdaaa γαħγααγαλ wałši?aλ hitak<sup>w</sup>ał -ee ?aλa -či-ł -kwa-ł - aλ ?аћ?аа?ах wałšiλ - aλ =\text{\chia}a be absent VOC two days absent NOW again and then go home NOW he was away he was away for two days and then he came home

He was away for two days again, then he came home.

121.241 ?aa\(\hat{q}\)imyi?a\(\hat{a}\) ?aa\(\hat{A}\)idu\(\hat{u}\)k?i

?a\(\hat{a}\) -qim\(\hat{d}\) -'i\(\hat{a}\) -'a\(\hat{A}\) sea cave POSS DEF

he took two of them their sea cave

Now he took two (seals) from their sea cave.

121.242 nupqim4?ap ?iiħ ?аћ?аа?ах ?apħňu<sup>1</sup>?i ?anaħ ?iiħw ?аћ?аа?ах ?apħňuł ?anaħw nup -qim - 'ap =?i and then medium-sized DEF one ... unit CAUS big size one medium-sized he got one big and then size

He got one big seal and one medium-sized one.

121.243 hitaqsiβaλλaa yaq<sup>w</sup>iiq?itq ?a\(\chigmy\)a\(\ta\)si?a\(\lambda\) hitaqsip - aλ =λaa yaqw -(y)iiq1 -?i<sup>-</sup>tq -šiλ - aλ put into canoe NOW again REL travel by 3s.REL two ... unit in vessel PRF NOW he put them into his canoe his canoe he had two in his canoe

Again, he put the ones (seals) in his canoe, he had two in his canoe.

121.244 ?iqsi<del>l</del>apakkaa SaaSačinupaλλaa ciiciswasminh?ap ?iqsi<del>l</del>ap - aλ =\u03baa DUP- γačinawup - aλ =λaa DUP- ciswaas -minh - ap do the same NOW again SUF wound s.o. NOW again PL fall out PL **CAUS** again he did the same way each having a wound inside falling out

čiyup čiyup intestines guts Again he did them up, each with a wound in the side making their guts stick out.

?u?umaλλaa λiiħak 121.245 macsyuqme?i macsýugma λiiħakw ?u?uma - aλ =\u03baa =?i<sup>,</sup> NOW again main villagers DEF go to paddle he went toward them the main villagers paddling

He went towards the villagers, paddling along.

121.246 ἀax<sup>w</sup>aa?aλ̇časiš ?aani kuukuħŵisa ἀax<sup>w</sup>aa -²aλ -ἀasiš, ?aani kukuħŵisa be spearing NOW 1s INF really hairseal I see you are spearing really hairseals

"I see you fellows are really spearing seals."

121.247 λαħ?αλin čimčiλčipaλ waa?a\laa λaħ?aλ -ni čimčiλ - aλ waa - aλ =\u0ebaa -či<sup>·</sup>p be lucky INDIR NOW now 1p.ABS say NOW again being in luck he said again we are now

This time we are really in luck," he said again.

sayacskap 121.248 kačiλ nisṁa histiipminh?itq kačiλ sayacskap nisma histiip -minh -?irtq measure cause to be far apart land find PL3s.REL cause to be far apart land where he found them he measured

He measured, showing the land where he found them (the seals) to be far apart.

k<sup>w</sup>iik<sup>w</sup>iisaħi 121.249 hiy hiitingsallaa hinałċaλλaa hitingsal DUP- kwiisaħi hiv =\lambdaaa hinałċa, - aλ =\u03bbaa NOW again Hiy! go to beach again PLhunter meet

Hiy! they went down to the beach hunters meeting him

My, again the hunters went to the beach to meet him.

121.250 siỷaasaħ ?aħ'nii siỷaaqitaħ ?iiħčinup ċaxšiλ ?iiħ?ii siyaas -(m)a·ħ ?aħńii ?iiħw =?i· siỷaaq -(m)it -(m)a·ħ ?iiħ<sup>w</sup> -činup ċaxšiλ mine 1s.IND that DEF PAST 1s.IND big put into container spear big it is mine that the big one going into the big one it was me spearing

waa?a\(\hat{\chi}\) cawaak waa - a\(\hat{\chi}\) cawaak say NOW one he said one

"That big one is mine; it was me who speared the big one," said one (hunter).

121.251 hiy hitacsma\( \text{aqiiči\( \) } \) ?a\( \) e?i ?u\( \) qat\( \) min\( \) -min\( \) ?ii\( \) cinup

Hiy! begin to struggle about two DEF is believed PL big put into container Hiy! they began to struggle the two they wre claiming that going into the big one

ċaxšiλ ċaxšiλ

spear

spear

spearing

Hey now, two (hunters) started arguing, claiming to be the one who speared the big one. 230/431 begins here

121.252	?uu?ukčin $\lambda$	yaa	λičaa?akit?i	?uħiičiλuk	ťaaqučak ?ani
	?uu?ukčin $\lambda$	yaa <sub>1</sub>	λiča· - ak -(m)it =?i·	?uħ -iičiλ -uk	ťaaqučak <sup>w</sup> ?ani
	take sides with	that	steersman POSS PAST DEF	is INC POSS	witness that
	he took his side	that	his steersman	it is his	witness that

```
?uhitqa?iihčinupċaxšiλ?uh -(m)it -qa ?iih^w -činupċaxšiλis PAST 3. SUB big put into container that it was himbig put into the big one spearing
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One of them had his steersman side with him as a witness, stating that it was him who speared the big one.

121.253	wawaa	λičaack <sup>w</sup> i?i			?ani	hiik <sup>w</sup> a <del>l</del> šiλqa
	wawaa	λiča <sup>.</sup>	-ck <sup>w</sup> i	=?i <sup>.</sup>	?ani	hiik <sup>w</sup> a <del>l</del> šiλ -qa <sup>,</sup>
	say	steersman	havinged	REL	that	nearly do 3. SUB
	he was saying	the one wh	no had been	steersman	that	that it nearly did

ħuqsaaṗatiik	?uunuuX	?iiħčiyuq <sup>w</sup> a	?iiħ	našuk	<del>l</del> itkaa
ħuqsaap -'at -'iik <sup>w</sup> ,	?unw≀ii\	?iiħ <sup>w</sup> -či <sup>-</sup> yuq <sup>w</sup> a	?iiħ <sup>w</sup>	našuk	<del>l</del> itkaa
capsize canoe PASS HYP-FUT	because	big capture	very	strong	be jerking
would capsize the canoe	because	in capturing the big one	very	strong	be jerking

The steersman was saying that it nearly capsized the canoe when trying to capture the big one for it was very strong when jerking.

121.254 hiiîinči?a\lambda ?a\lambdae?i hiiîinči\lambda -'a\lambda ?a\lambda =?i\tag{2} begin quarrelling NOW two DEF they began quarrelling the two

The two began to quarrel.

121.255 wawaałstałši?aλ ?ani yuuq<sup>w</sup>aaqa huħtak ?iiħiip DUP- waałstałšiλ huħtak<sup>w</sup> - aλ ?ani yuuqwaa -qa-?iiħiip DIST say to each other NOW that 3. SUB know how get big one(s) also each said to the other that know how get big one he also was doing

Each said to the other that he, too, knew how to get big ones.

121.256 hiy wii?akšiλ čawaak ?uħiičiλuk ?anaħtane?is?i hiv wi?akšiλ, *c*awaak<sup>w</sup> ?uħ -iičiλ -uk ?anaħ<sup>w</sup> -ta·na -?is =?ione INC POSS small slightly DIM DEF Hiy! be weak his got to be the smaller one he weakened one

Hey, then one of them weakened and he got the smaller one.

k̈́uuk̈́uċiλ̈iik suk<sup>w</sup>inkaλ λ̃iiwin?aβaλ 121.257 ħa?uk<sup>w</sup>i?aλqa ?ani λ̃iiwin?ap - aλ k̈́uuk̈uċiλ̇iik  $-a\lambda$ ħa?uk<sup>w</sup>iλ -qa suk<sup>w</sup>ink<sup>w</sup>, - aλ ?ani laugh at NOW Mussel-Getter take revenge NOW 3. SUB mock NOW that he laughed at them now Mussel-Getter that he had taken revenge that mocking him

λίλιixcapatqa

 ửiểiixcap
 -²at
 -qa²

 be laughing at s.o.
 PASS
 3. SUB

 laughing at s.o.
 3. SUB

Mussel-Getter was laughing at them now as he was getting even for them making fun of him.

121.258 wałyaqpiλ kuukuċiλiik hiyatħ?itq wałyaqpiλ kuukuċiλiik hił -²atħ, -?i·tq reach one's home Mussel-Getter LOC live at 3s.REL he reached his home Mussel-Getter where he was living

Mussel-Getter went home to where he lived.

?αλε?ί kuuħŵisaγin<del>l</del>ayaλ yaa -°aλ kuuħŵisaγin<del>l</del>avi - aλ λ̃iiyaa vaa, ?aλa =?i· give hairseal feast NOW giving feasts NOW that two DEF the two they gave feasts giving hairseal feasts that

The two hunters were often giving seal feasts while Mussel-Getter was always left with nothing.

121.260 yaq<sup>w</sup>in\(\lambda\)?itq taaqaakat ?ani ?aanaanakšii<del>1</del>saqa yaq<sup>w</sup> -a·nawiλ -?i·tq ťaaquk<sup>w</sup>iλ - at ?ani ?ana -(n)a·nak -šiił -sasa REL because of ... 3s.REL believe only have out at sea ITER only [L] 3. SUB **PASS** that for that reason they did believing him that he would only have his always

?ux<sup>w</sup>aapuk?i ?ux<sup>w</sup>aap(i) -uk =?i<sup>·</sup> paddle POSS DEF his paddle

That's why they believed him, for he always kept only his paddle.

121.261 haaγin?aλ ne?iiqsak?i łaakši?at va\at?itq haaSin - aλ ne?iiqsu - ak =?i yaqw - at -?i·tq łaakšiλ - at invite NOW uncle POSS DEF REL PASS 3s.REL take pity on PASS he invited his uncle who had done so help s.o.

He invited his uncle who had helped him.

121.262 ciqsaapa\(\hat{\lambda}\) qwaacuuyii wasna ciqsaap - a\(\hat{\lambda}\) qwaa -cuu -(y)ii wasna have s.o. speak NOW thus probably 3.INDF-REL be unwilling he had him speak whether he would be thus be unwilling

7u<br/>ňaaħmisquu miłsýi mačýak 7u<br/>ňaaħ -mi·s -quu<br/>1 miłsýi mačýak<br/>w look for move about on beach 3.CND spear sea-mammal spear

going about on the coast looking for spear two-pronged harpoon

He asked him if he would be unwilling to go along the coast to find him a two-pronged sealing spear.

?unaah?apquuk waa?a\lambda ne?iiqsu?i 121.263 **Sapaakgasguu Sapaak**w ?unaah - ap -qa·s waa - aλ ne?iiqsu =?i<sup>-</sup>  $=q^{w}a$ -quuk say NOW be willing 1s.SUB thus? look for CAUS 2s CND uncle DEF I am willing to do so if you send me to look for it he said the uncle

"I am willing to go if you send me looking for it," said the uncle.

121.264 λίħšίλ ħišk<sup>w</sup>ii?atħ ?unaakši\ mačýak wałaak yii λίħšίλ wa<del>l</del>aak<sup>w</sup> ħišk<sup>w</sup>ii?atħ ?unaakšiλ mačvak<sup>w</sup> yii, set off Hesquiaht people have sea-mammal spear go yonder he set off going to Hesquiaht people obtaining two-pronged harpoon yonder

taaqaanu tha čapxtuup ?ani waa?atqa wii?uu?ak?i ?uyi taaqaanutha čapxtuup waa -'at wii?uu -'ak ?uyi ?ani =?i<sup>,</sup> -qa buy along with spearhead say PASS 3. SUB nephew POSS DEF when that bought along with when spearhead that that he had said his nephew

taaqaanuthaquu ?uyi taaqaanutha -quu<sub>1</sub> ?uyi buy along with 3.CND when he would buy it together when

He headed off going to the Hesquiaht looking for a sealing spear complete with the spearhead that his nephew had said to look for to buy a complete set.

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121.265 wik?aŷin?aλ miłshaaŷasit?i ?ani ?athiyasaλqa

wik?aŷin - 'a $\lambda$  mi $^{+}$ shaaŷas - (m)it =?i· ?ani ?aathiya - sasa - 'a $\lambda$  - qa· not know NOW go to buy a spear PAST DEF that at night only [L] NOW 3. SUB

they did not know the one who went to buy a spear that at night

wii?uu?ak?i hiỷatħ?itq wii?uu - ak =?i hil - ath -?i·tq

nephew POSS DEF LOC live at 3s.REL his nephew where he was living

No one knew about the one who went to buy a spear because he did so at night to where his nephew lived.

121.266 Siiqši?im čapacuk?itqak waa?a\u03b4 ne?iiqsak?i

γiiqšiλ-²imčapac-uk-ʔi·tqakwaa -²aλne?iiqsu -²ak=ʔi·char bottom of canoe2s>3.FUT IMPcanoePOSS2s.RELsayNOWunclePOSSDEF

char the bottom of the canoe! your canoe he said his uncle

?uuk<sup>w</sup>ił<sub>2</sub> ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ił<sub>2</sub> refer to

refer to

"Char the bottom of your canoe!" he said to his uncle.

121.267 ?iiqapak muuŷał čapacuk?i ne?iiqsu?i ?iiqapi - ak muu - ŷał čapac - uk = ?i· ne?iiqsu = ?i·

?iiqapi- °akmuu -yałčapac -uk=?i·ne?iiqsu =?i·a little more POSSfour fathomscanoe POSS DEFuncle DEFhis was a bit more thanfour fathomshis canoethe uncle

His uncle's canoe was over four fathoms (in length).

lay canoe on side on the beach dry s.t. canoe POSS uncle DEF he laid on its sides on the beach drying it his canoe the uncle

His uncle put his canoe on its side to dry it.

121.269 Siiqšià tuupšià Siiqyaqishuk

he charred the bottom of the canoe in the evening his was charred on the beach

ňaasšiλ ňaasšiλ

dawn

dawn

He charred its bottom that evening and it was properly burnished the next morning.

121.270 čiiýaapak tuupšik huup?atak?itq

ciiŷaap -ʾaλ tuupšiλ huupʔatu -ʾaλ -ʔi·tq pull onto the water NOW evening set (of sun) NOW 3s.REL he pulled it onto the water in the evening when the sun went down

He pulled it out in the evening when the sun went down, then went across to where his nephew lived.

121.271 hiy hitinqsa\(\lambda\) hušeek Kuukuci\(\lambda\)iik yaa\(\frac{1}{2}\)wee?in hiy hitinqsa\(\lambda\) hušaak -ee Kuukuci\(\lambda\)iik yaa\(\frac{1}{2}\)-wee?in Hiy! go to beach rascal VOC Mussel-Getter there 3.QT

Hiy! he went down to the beach the rascal Mussel-Getter he was there

miłsiics hiitinqsaλ miłsiics hitinqsaλ carry a spear go to beach

carrying a spear going there on the beach

Hey, the rascal Mussel-Getter went down the beach and there he was carrying a spear along the beach.

121.272 wik ?ayaqħ čušγaλ γαλαςħ ?аћ?аа wik ?aya -ħ<sub>2</sub> čuš\aλ ?aλa -ħ. ?aħ?aa speak with suspicion many CONTEMP that not two CONTEMP that they did not being many speaking with suspicion being two

?uunuu\textup cas huuniqip\textup ii\frac{1}{4}qat\textup huniqip\textup ii\frac{1}{4}qat\textup ii\frac{1}{4}qat\textup huniqip\textup ii\frac{1}{4}qat\textup ii\frac{

?unwiià -carsas huunigiip -siił -qarth

because 3 INFER get a drift carcass ITER pretend(edly) it seems that he pretends to get a drift carcass each time

Not many spoke in suspicion, but there were two, thinking "it seems he pretends to get drift mammals each time"

yii<del>l</del>?aλqa čačim?akax 121.273 hawidaqyudaγaš ?ani waa hawićaqyu -ča·Saš ?ani yiił - aλ čačim?ak<sup>w</sup> - aλ waa -qa LOC NOW 3. SUB behave oddly 3 INFER that hunt sea-mammals NOW say he is behaving oddly that there it was now hunting sea-mammals they said

čušγaλ čušγaλ

speak with suspicion

speaking with suspicion

"He's acting funny it seems, for there he goes seal hunting," they said with suspicion.

kuukuċiλiik 121.274 ?iiħsii\a\ma ?atikčk čačim?ak čačim?ak<sup>w</sup> kuukuċiλiik ?iiħs -(y)iiq. - aλ ?atik -čk hunt sea-mammals Mussel-Getter although HEARSAY big vessel travel by NOW 3s.IND Mussel-Getter hunting sea-mammals although it seems he is travelling in a big canoe

cuminλ waa?aXatXaa nuċisši?aλ kuukuċiλiik waa - ²aλ - aλ kuukuċiλiik cumaanawiλ - °at =λaa nučisšiλ make fun of NOW say NOW PASS again Mussel-Getter fill up he will fill it up they said again making fun of him Mussel-Getter

"Mussel-Getter is travelling in a big canoe hunting seals, nevertheless he'll fill it up, no doubt," they said, making fun of Mussel-Getter.

121.275 ?ucpin\u00e4we?in λιίħšιλ Xaa?ave?e?i simaacvinwe?in hušeek?i miłsvi ?ucpinawi\(\lambda\) -we-?in λίħšίλ λ̃aa?aỷa?a simaacvin -we-?in hušaak =?i<sup>-</sup> miłsvi go over to 3.QT set off seaward side DEF bow 3.QT rascal DEF spear he went over to the seaward side spear setting off being in the bow the rascal

The rascal paddled over towards the open sea with the spear sticking out in the bow.

121.276 ?anasi<del>l</del>awe?in ?ucpin\(\lambda\) ?aħ λaa?ave?e?i ?aħ?aa?a\u03a\u03ae?in ?anasi<del>l</del>a -we<sup>.</sup>?in ?ucpinawi\(\lambda\) ?аћ λ̃aa?aýa?a =?i<sup>-</sup> ?aħ?aa?a\u03b4 -we-?in only do 3.QT and then 3.QT this seaward side DEF go over to he only did so going over to this the seaward side and then

wiinapačištu?aλ
wiinapačištuλ -'aλ
stop on the water NOW
stopping on the water

He only went as far as the open sea, and then he stopped there on the sea.

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121.277 tumaastu?aλ?ita ?aħ?aa?aλ hu?acinu?al λaħtiiðaλ λaħtiip - aλ tumaqstawiλ - aλ ?aħ?aa?aλ hu?acinawiλ - aλ -?i<sup>t</sup>q NOW 3s.REL as soon as NOW get dark and then go back inside a bay NOW as soon as when it got dark and then he went back inside the bay

λiiħši?aλ ?atħii ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ayiiħši?aλ hiłuk?itq ?aaq\lambdai\fu\fambda ?atħii ?uuk<sup>w</sup>aỷiiħšiλ - ²aλ λiħšiλ -[L] - aλ hił -uk -?i·tq ?aaq\lambdai\fu\fambda LOC POSS 3s.REL set off GRAD NOW night look for NOW sea cave setting off night looking for where his was sea cave

As soon as it got dark he went back inside the bay and paddled at night towards where his sea cave was.

wikỷuu ?imčak ?apwin\ 121.278 hinasiλ hituk?itq ?iiqħii ?atħii hinasiλ hił -uk -?i<sup>t</sup>q ?imčak ?iiqħii wikyuu ?apwin\(\lambda\) ?atħii arrive LOC POSS 3s.REL late at night still not yet midnight night where his was midnight still it was not yet midday night he arrived

He arrived at his place late at night, but still not yet midnight.

121.279 hinułta?a maama\lacevacup capacuk?i
hinułta?a maama\lacevacup capacuk?i
get out of canoe onto rocks
he got out of his canoe onto the rocks
be tying on the rocks
he tying on the rocks
be tying on the rocks
his canoe

He got out of his canoe, tying it up on the rocks.

121.280 qaaħqaaħši?aλ kuukuħwise?i naayis?a\ ?uħ ne?iiqsu?i qaaħqaaħšiλ - aλ kukuħwisa =?i<sup>-</sup> ?uħ ne?iiqsu =?i<sup>-</sup> naavis - aλ begin killing NOW hairseal DEF at once NOW is uncle DEF he began killing them he did at once the hairseals the uncle

hiitin\up hiitin\up take down to the rocky shore taking them down to the rocky shore

He began killing seals, and it was his uncle taking them right away down to the rocky shore.

121.281	qaaħqaaħa	hayuqum <del>l</del> sawup			
	qaaħqaaħa	ћауи -qim <del>l</del> -sawup	?iš	suča -qim <del>l</del>	DUP- ?iiħw =?i·
	be killing	ten unit kill	and	five unit	PL big DEF
	he was killing them	he killed ten	and	five	the big ones

łaasłaasa łaasłaasa selecting selecting them

He was killing them, killing fifteen, picking out the big ones.

121.282 hiy hitaqsiβaλ ňaňaaňičšiλ qwis?aaq\ukwii ňaňaaňičššiλ hiy hitaqsip - aλ qwis -?aaqì -uk -(y)ii Hiy! put into canoe NOW examine s.o. do thus INTENT POSS 3.INDF-REL Hiy! he put them into the canoe examining it how his would be

yaa<del>l</del>wee?in ?aħ?aa ?ee?iħač čapac?i yaqwiiq ?ee?iħač yaa<del>l</del> -we<sup>.</sup>?in ?аћ?аа čapac =?i yaq<sup>w</sup> -(y)iiq<sub>1</sub> REL travel by there 3.OT that gunwales are high up from water canoe DEF that which he was travelling by he was there that gunwales high up from water the canoe

My, he put the seals in the canoe, then checked to see how his canoe was loaded and it had lots of room to the gunwales still.

121.283 ?iqsim hinusča?a hu?asča?a ?iqh -sim hinusča?a hu?asča?a hu?asča?a

still need go up the rocky shore go back onto the rocks he still needed more going back up the rocky shore going back onto the rocks

suučaqimýi?a $\lambda$ suča -qim $\frac{1}{2}$  - $\frac{1}{2}$ i $\lambda$  - $\frac{1}{2}$ a $\lambda$ five ... unit go for [L] NOW going for five (more)

He still needed more and went back up the bank going back to get five more.

121.284 hiy hitinΥupλaa hiy hitaqsipλaa

hiy hiitinγup =λaa hiy hitaqsip =λaa

Hiy! take down to the rocky shore again Hiy! put into canoe again

Hiy! he took them down to the rocky shore Hiy! putting them into the canoe

My, again he took them down the rocks and put them in the canoe.

121.285 hiy ?aanaaλ λaħ?aλ niiqstu?aλ

hiy ?aana -²aλ λaħ<sup>w</sup> -²aλ niiqstawiλ -²aλ

Hiy! really NOW at present NOW sink into water NOW

Hiy! it really was this time sinking into the water

My, this time it really sank lower into the sea.

When he had put twenty (seals) in the canoe, they started off at night.

i.e., with his uncle

121.287 ?ucpaanu?aλλaa q<sup>w</sup>icačiλit?itq Xaa?ave?e?i ?ucpaanawi\(\lambda\) - aλ =\u03baa q<sup>w</sup>icačiλ -(m)it -?i·tq λ̃aa?av̊a?a =?i go in a direction NOW again go to swh PAST 3s.REL seaward side DEF where he had gone he went towards the seaward side

?ucači?aλλaa wiinapačištu?aλλaa

?ucači\(\chi\) ?a\(\lambda\) = \(\lambda\)aa wiinapači\(\frac{\chi}{a}\) = \(\lambda\)aa go to two = again stop on the water NOW again again going there again he stopped there on the water

He went over towards the open sea where he had gone before and stopped out there on the water again.

121.288 hilh 7ah?aa nassi $\lambda$  hil -(q) $h_3$  7ah?aa nassi $\lambda$  LOC BEING that dawn he was there while that dawned

He was still there when daylight broke.

ňaasši?aλ 121.289 wikapalat giiyačišt ?аћ?аа ħasi<del>l</del>ap wik - ap - aλ qiiyačišt ňaasšiλ - aλ ?аћ?аа ħasi<del>l</del>ap - at not CAUS NOW PASS be a long time on the water dawn NOW that do completely he did not do so be a long time on the water in the morning that make complete

ne?ilsap ?ah?aa?al liihsi?al

n̊eʔiλsap ʔaħʔaaʔaλ λiħšiλ -[L] -ʾaλ light up and then set off GRAD NOW

light up and then he set off

He was not out there long when daylight came, and when it was really daylight then he started off.

yaq<sup>w</sup>inλiič hupkwista?a 121.290 ?e?im?icap hiy yaq<sup>w</sup> -a·nawiλ ?e?im -?is huupk<sup>w</sup>ista?a -yiič - ap hiy REL because of ... 3.Indef.Rel at first DIM CAUS sunrise Hiv! it is because of that it was barely so sunrise Hiy!

hitaquu?a\text{\hata}we?in hu\text{\hata}eek?i k\text{\hata}u\text{\hata}u\text{\hata}\text{\hata}i\text{\hata}ik hu\text{\hata}ak =?i\text{\hata}ku\text{\hata}u\text{\hata}\text{\hata}iik round the point NOW 3.QT rascal DEF Mussel-Getter he rounded the point the rascal Mussel-Getter

For that reason it was just at sunrise that the rascal Mussel-Getter rounded the point. pg. 233/434 begins here

121.291 niðkwaqši?a $\lambda$  ma?asit?i puuyaas niðkwaqši $\lambda$  - a $\lambda$  ma?as -(m)it =?i $\cdot$  puuyaas

be excited NOW village former DEF run outside as group they became excited the village running outside as group

The village sprang into action, everyone running outside.

kuukuħŵisa kuukuċiλiik 121.292 tukspa<del>l</del>ma ?ani waa?atqa kuukuċiλiik tukspał -ma kukuħŵisa ?ani waa -'at -qa be full to the top 3s.IND hairseal Mussel-Getter that say PASS 3. SUB he is full to the top hairseals Mussel-Getter that what they said

"Mussel-Getter is loaded to the brim with hairseals," that's what they said.

121.293 ciisaanulukwe?in mačýakuk?i yaa<del>l</del>wee?in -we-?in ciisaanu<del>l</del> -uk mač vak<sup>w</sup> -uk =?i<sup>2</sup> yaał -we<sup>-</sup>?in be strung along POSS 3.QT two-pronged harpoon POSS DEF there 3.QT his was strung along it his two-pronged harpoon it was there

wikỷak<sup>w</sup>aħsuk ?uʕaštqatħ?aλuk

wikỷak<sup>w</sup> - ʾaħs -uk ʔuuʕašt₁ -qa·tħ - ʾaλ -uk be unused in vessel POSS obtain pretend(edly) NOW POSS his was unused in the canoe his being pretendedly obtained by it

His two-pronged harpoon, which he did not even use, was still strung along there in the canoe, pretendedly having been used.

121.294 puniiqsa?ax quu?as λααλαħαčsa?αλ kuukuċiλiik λααλαħαčsαλ kuukuċiλiik puniigsaλ - aλ quu?as -°aλ Mussel-Getter run down beach NOW person lie to alongside the beach NOW laying alongside the shore Mussel-Getter they ran down the beach people

The people all ran down to where Mussel-Getter lay alongside the shore.

puniiqsa?ax quu?as humaq\u00e4niqsa\u00e4 ma?as?i hina<del>l</del>ca 121.295 ma?as =?i hinałca, puňiiqsaλ - aλ quu?as humaq\u00e4niqsa\u00e4 run down beach NOW person all go down the beach village DEF meet they ran down the beach people all went down the beach the village meeting him

The people ran down the beach, the whole village went down the beach to meet him.

humaqııqsax in the original text

121.296 hitingse?ikλaa k<sup>w</sup>iik<sup>w</sup>iisaħee suk<sup>w</sup>iλčipikλaa hitingsaλ =°i·k =\lambdaa DUP- kwiisahi -ee  $suk^w i\lambda$  -čirp = irk =\text{\text{\text{a}}}aa go to beach come and ... again SUF hunter VOC INDIR come and ... again grab come down to the beach you hunters! come and get them

hilmaa kuħŵisaʕaħsʔaλλaa yaqwiicsawayiik

hił -ma· kuħwisaʕaħs -ʾaλ̄ =λ̄aa yaqw -iics -a·wa -(y)iik
LOC 3s.IND have hairseals in canoe NOW again REL take ... along take ... at intervals 2s.INDF-REL
here he is having hairseals in his canoe again the one from whom you have been taking them

suλsuukčip wawaałyuwe?in ?uuš quu?as sulsuuk -čip wawaa<del>l</del>vu -we-?in ?uuš quu?as be taking INDIR be saying (pl.) 3.QT person some they were saying taking his each time some people

"Hunters, come on down the beach to get them, here he is again with hairseals in his canoe, the one from whom you've been taking them," some of the people were saying.

121.297 ?aanaaničakš?aa<del>l</del>a ?uuċaħs?at

7aana-čakš1=?aała?uuc-²aħs-²atreally2s.INF alwaysbelong to in vesselPASSit seems he really has done to you each timehaving in his canoe

"Does he really always bring in your seals in his canoe?"

121.298 hitinqsa?aXik suk<sup>w</sup>i\ceipa\ceik\aa ?anik q<sup>w</sup>aa?ap suk<sup>w</sup>iλ -či<sup>-</sup>p ?anik hitingsaλ - aλ =°i·k =<sup>°</sup>i'k=\text{\chia}aa q<sup>w</sup>aa?ap -ˀaλ̀ go to beach NOW come and ... INDIR NOW come and ... again that you do thus come down to the beach come and take his that you doing so

wawaa4yuwe?in ?uuš wawaa4yu -we·?in ?uuš be saying (pl.) 3.QT some they were saying some

"Come on down and take his (seals) like you've been doing before," some were saying.

121.299 mačinλ yayaaqčimit?itq?aała suλsuuk mačinawiλ DUP- yaqw -či·p -(m)it -ʔi·tq =ʔaała suλsuuk enter house [G] PL REL INDIR PAST 3s.REL always be taking they entered the house the ones who had been doing so taking

mačinλỷimħaamačinawiλỷimħaaenter house [G]be ashamedthey entered the houseashamed

Those who had taken his (seals) went in the house ashamed.

121.300 hinułtisšiλuk

hinułtisšiλ -uk unload canoe on the beach POSS his was being unloaded on the beach

His (canoe) was now being unloaded on the beach.

121.301 SaaSačak takwaa?ak Sačuu

DUP- Sačakw takwa - ak Sačuu

PL be wounded exclusively that POSS be wounded they were wounded all of his were exclusively wounded

All (the seals) were wounded, all of his were wounded as if accomplished by his spear.

he gave all obtained payment for steering his uncle

qwamaaqs?itq caqiicqim4?i kuukuħwisa qwama·-²aħs -?i·tq caqi·c -qim4 =?i· kukuħwisa all in vessel 3s.REL twenty ... unit DEF hairseal all that were in the canoe the twenty hairseals

He gave all he had in the canoe to his uncle for being steersman, all twenty hairseals.

121.303 hitap?is?aλ ?аћ?аа hinii?aλ čapac?i ?ucači?a\(\lambda\) hitap?is - aλ ?aħ?aa hinii?iλ - aλ čapac =?ir ?ucačiλ - aλ cross river NOW that go inside NOW canoe DEF NOW go to he crossed the river that the canoe going in it going to

hiỷath?itq wikahsh?a $\lambda$  kuukuhwisa hi $\frac{1}{4}$  -²ath $_1$  -?i·tq wikahs -(q) $h_3$  -²a $\lambda$  kukuhwisa LOC live at 3s.REL not be in container BEING NOW hairseal where he was living there were none in the canoe hairseals

Then he crossed the river in his empty canoe with no more seals inside, going to where he was living.

121.304 kii<del>\</del>?i?aλ qaquu<del>1</del>?i *c*iipisanaρaλ čapac?i kiiŧ?iλ - °aλ - aλ quuł čiipisaňap čapac =?i<sup>·</sup> =?i lift up canoe NOW slave.pl DEF place vessel on side on beach NOW canoe DEF they lifted up canoe the slaves place on side on beach the canoe

The slaves lifted up his canoe and placed it on its side on the beached.

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121.305 ?uħ?aλ ħiix<sup>w</sup>aaγisck<sup>w</sup>iminħ?i yaa gaguuł ?uħ - aλ ħiix<sup>w</sup>aaγis -ckwi -minh =?i quuł yaa, NOW buy with dentalia having...ed PL **REL** slave.pl that the ones he had bought with dentalia they were that slaves

These were the slaves he had bought with dentalia.

121.306 ħaayučiłnakaλλaa ?acši?aλλaa

hayu -či·ł -na·k<sup>w</sup> -'aλ =λaa ?acšiλ -'aλ =λaa ten days COMPL NOW again after ten days he did hunt on the water NOW again beginning to hunt on the water again

?i?iqħʕaλλaa ne?iiqsak?i

again he travelled with the same one his uncle

After ten days he went out hunting on the water, travelling again with the same person, his uncle.

?аћ?аа χ̃ee?iŧ?i ?ani 121.307 ?iqcači?aλλaa χ̃ee?i<del>l</del> ?aħ?aa ?ani ?iqcači\(\lambda\) - aλ =λaa go to same place NOW again seaward side DEF that that that that again he went to the same place on the open sea

?uλ?ucačqatħqa

 ?uλ?ucač
 -qa·tħ
 -qa·

 go every now and then pretend(edly)
 3. SUB

 pretending to go there every now and then

Again he went towards the open sea, pretending to go out there as usual.

121.308 λαħτiiβαλλαα ?аћ?аа tumaqstu?a\lambda?itq hu?acači?ax λaħtiip - aλ =\u03baa ?аћ?аа tuṁaqstawiλ - aλ -?i·tq hu?acačiλ - aλ as soon as NOW =again that get dark NOW NOW 3s.REL return as soon as it again did so that when it got dark he returned

?ucači?a\(\lambda\) qwi\u03b4qwica\u03b4?itq ?aaq\lambdai\lambdau\lambdai\lambdai\lambdai\lambdau\lambdai\l CVλdup- qwi(q) -ca ?aaq\lambdai\fu\fu\ -uk ?ucači\(\lambda\) - a\(\lambda\) -či, -?i·tq =?i<sup>,</sup> NOW go to REL go to at 3s.REL sea cave POSS DEF going to his sea cave where he went to

As soon as it got dark he returned to where he had been going before, towards his sea cave.

121.309 hinasiλλaa hituk?itq ?aaq\lambdai\text{\frac{1}{2}}u\text{\frac{1}{2}} ?atħii qaaħqaaħšiλλaa kuukuħŵisa hinasiλ =λaa hił -uk -?i·tq ?aaq\lambdai\text{\frac{1}{2}}u\text{\frac{1}{2}} ?atħii qaaħqaaħšiλ =λaa kukuħŵisa LOC POSS 3s.REL hairseal reach again sea cave night begin killing again he again reached where his was sea cave night he started killing them hairseala

He arrived there at night at his cave and started killing seals again.

?u?u?umħi?i 121.310 wikapaλ miiłħii ?e?iiħ ?uħ?apax DUP- ?iiħw wik - ap - aλ mii<del>l</del>ħii ?uħ - ap - aλ DUP- ?u?umħi =?i not CAUS NOW same PLbig CAUS NOW appropriate DEF he did not do so doing the same big ones he did so the appropriate ones

?aapħňaak?i?e?iiħ?aapħňaak\* =?i·DUP- ?iiħ\*mid-sizedDEFPLbigthe mid-sized onesbig ones

This time he changed things by taking not just big ones; he took the mid-sized ones and the big ones.

121.311 hiitinʕupšiλλaa ?ahʔaa ʔathii hiitinʕupšiλ =λaa ʔahʔaa ʔathii take down to the rocky shore again that night he began taking them to the rocky shore that night

He began taking them down to the rocky shore at night.

121.312 čamułcaga ?ani qwaa ?аћ?аа cagaata?a yaqwin\?itq čamu<del>l</del>ća ?ani q<sup>w</sup>aa ?аћ?аа caqaata?a -?i·tq yaq<sup>w</sup> -a·nawiλ -qa be easy to do 3. SUB that slope down to the rocks REL because of ... 3s.REL that thus

that it is easy to do that thus that sloping down on rocks for that reason

čamuł wikcuk **c**aawuucuk hiitin\upat čamuł wikcuk ćaawuucuk hiitinSup - at take down to the rocky shore PASS good place be easy need only one person good place being easy needed one person to do taking down to the rocky shore

It was easy to do because the rocks there were sloping down, for which reason it was a good place, being easy to take down the rocky shore by one man alone.

sučagim<del>1</del> kuukuħŵisa 121.313 caqiicqimyaħsi?aλ ?uħ?iš caqi·c -qim+ - ahs - iλ - aλ ?uħ?iš suča -qimł kukuħŵisa hairseal twenty ... unit in vessel take [L] NOW and five ... unit he took twenty in the canoe hairseals and five

He brought twenty-five seals into the canoe.

121.314 ?aħ?aa qwaa?ataλ čapac?i ?ee?inħačiλ?iċaλ

?aħ?aaqwaa -?atu2-²aλcapac =?ir?ee?inħaciλ-?is -²aλthatthus sink into NOWcanoe DEFget low at gunwales DIM NOWthatit sank thusthe canoegetting low at the gunwales

The canoe sank down into the water, getting very low at the gunwales.

121.315 λιιἡκί?αλλαα ?atħii ?iqsi\a\laa hitapaλλaa hisaačiλ?itq λiħšiλ - aλ ?atħii ?iqsiła - al hitapa - aλ =λaa hisaačiλ =\text{\chia}a =λ̃aa -?i<sup>,</sup>ta set off NOW again do so NOW again go past NOW again set out from 3s.REL night he set off again night doing so again where he came from going past

γιας τίγαλλααγιας τίλκαλα γιας τίλκαλα γιας

While it was still night he started off again, went past where he left from and going towards the open sea.

hitaquu?a

hitaquu?a

121.316 wikapaλatλaa qiiyačišt naasši?aλλaa wik - ap - aλ - at = λaa qiiyačišt naasšiλ - aλ = λaa

not CAUS NOW PASS again be a long time on the water dawn NOW again he did not do so be a long time on the water again, it dawned

He was not out there on the sea long before daylight broke.

121.317 ku?a-lquu?aλλaa ku?a-lquu?a - aλ = λaa in the morning at point of land NOW again

in the morning at point of land NOW again round the point he came around the point in the morning rounding the point

Again he came around the point in the morning.

121.318	hiy	kuħŵisaʕaħsǩuǩ <sup>w</sup> aλλaa	ı	kuukuċiXiik	hiitaquu?a		
	hiy	kuħŵisaʕaħs	-kuk	-k̊uk -ˀaλ ⊧		kuukuċiλiik	hitaquu?a
	Hiy!	have hairseals in canoe	] NOW again		Mussel-Getter	round the point	
	Hiy!	it looked like he had ha	irseals in his c	Mussel-Getter	rounding the point		

simaacyin?a\u03b4\u03baa macyakuk?i simaacyin -'a\u03b4 =\u03baa macyakw -uk =?i· bow NOW again two-pronged harpoon POSS DEF again it was in the bow his two-pronged harpoon

My, it looked like Mussel-Getter had hairseals again in his canoe, coming round the point with his two-pronged spear sticking out of the bow.

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121.319 hiy hina<del>l</del>ċatλaa ma?asit?i puniiqsa?aλλaa hiy puňiiqsaλ - aλ ma?as -(m)it =?ihinałca, - at =\u03baa =λaa Hiy! PASS again run down beach NOW again village former DEF meet running down the beach the village Hiy! they went to meet him

Hey, the village ran down the beach to meet him.

kuukuħŵisa 121.320 hiv ?ayasa\kukwa\we?in λαħ?αλ hiy ?ava - 'isaλ -kuk - aλ -we<sup>.</sup>?in λaħw -ˀaλ kukuħŵisa Hiy! many on beach resemble [R] NOW 3.QT at present NOW hairseal it looked like many were there on the beach hairseals Hiy! now

caqiicqim\u20e4 ?i\u20e8 su\u20e3aqim\u20e4 caqi\u20e3c -qim\u20e4 ?i\u20e8 su\u20e3a -qim\u20e4 twenty ... unit and five ... unit twenty and five

Oh my, this time it looked like even more seals on the beach than before, twenty-five.

121.321 čisaqši?aλλaa ?aħ?aa ne?iiqsu?i ?ani čisaqšiλ ?аћ?аа ne?iiqsu =?i ?ani - aλ =\u03baa DEF cut up in chunks NOW again that uncle that he cut them up those the uncle since

čuučkuk<sup>w</sup>aβaλatqaλaa λičaa?ukt caqiicqim4 ?iš čuučk -uk λičaa?ukt - ap =\u03baa ?iš - aλ - at caqi·c -qim<del>1</del> pay for steering POSS CAUS NOW PASS 3. SUB again twenty ... unit and again he go to have all obtaining payment for steering twenty and

sučaqimł kuukuħwisa suča -qimł kukuħwisa five ... unit hairseal five hairseals

His uncle cut up the seals once more since he got all of them for being the steersman, all twenty-five seals.

ťiisi?aλ Χupaqši?aλλaa ?aħ?aa muksyi 121.322 ?aya ?aya λ̃upaqšiλ - aλ ?aħ?aa ťiisiλ - aλ =λaa muksyi heat stones NOW again that throw on fire NOW many stone they heated stones that throwing on the fire many stones

?aayaqsa?a\a\?i hitaa?a ?inksýi ?ink?ii ?ink<sup>w</sup> =?i  $^{\circ}$ aya -(y/w)aqsa(q)  $-^{\circ}$ aqa - aλ =?i hitaa?a ?inksýi DEF many in ... layer [L] several...ing NOW REL on the fire firewood fire the many layers of wood they were put on the fire firewood the fire

Then they heated stones, throwing many stones on the fire and the many layers of firewood were put on the fire.

121.323 waq?uqpi?a\times \text{ \text{Sucuus}?ath} \text{ \text{waq}?uqpi\times - \text{\capacita}} \text{ \text{Sucuus}?ath} \text{ \text{go to feast NOW}} \text{ \text{Siwash Cove tribe}} \text{ \text{they came to the feast}} \text{ \text{Siwash Cove tribe}}

The Siwash Cove people sat down to a feast.

121.324 ?uyaaλ hawaaqaλ?itq hinee?i?aλ kuukuċiλiik ?uyi - aλ hawa -'aqa - °aλ -?i·tq hinee?iλ kuukuċiλiik - al when NOW enter house NOW Mussel-Getter eat several...ing NOW 3s.REL Mussel-Getter he did so when when the ones were eating he entered the house

Just as they were eating, Mussel-Getter entered the house.

121.325 Yimtnaakapalat ?uh?at nuwiiqsak?i

Simtnaakap - aλ - at ?uh?at nuwi·qsu - ak =?i· be named NOW PASS by father POSS DEF

he was given a name by his father

He was given a name by his father.

?uyi-'atSimtnaaksap-'atwhenPASSgive s.o. a namePASShe did so to him when it was the time forhe had been given a name

λa?uuk?itqλaa?ayaqskuukuħŵisaλa?u· -uk -?i·tq =λaa?aya -²aħskukuħŵisaother DUR 3s.REL againmany in vesselhairsealwhere doing so the other timegetting a lot in the canoehairseals

kuuħŵisaʕinɬʔitqλaa neʔiiqsuʔi kuuħŵisaʕinɬ -ʔi·tq =λaa neʔiiqsu =ʔi· hairseal feast 3s.REL also uncle DEF the one who gave a hairseal feast also the uncle

He was given a new name for the other time when he came in with lots of seals in his canoe and it was his uncle who gave a seal feast.

121.327 wikċaqsimmaħ λaλa?uk<sup>w</sup>iłšiλquusuu

wik -ċaqsim -(m)a·ħ λaλa?uk<sup>w</sup>iłšiλ -quusuu not want 1s.IND call be another name 2p CND

I do not want that you start calling me by another name

"I don't want you all to call me by another name."

121.328 ?uu?uk<sup>w</sup>i<del>l</del>se?isim kuukuċiλiik waa?a\ cigšiλ ?u?ukwił -<sup>°</sup>i·sim kuukuċiλiik waa - aλ ciqšiλ -sasa Mussel-Getter mention by name just [L] 2s>1s.FUT.IMPER say NOW speak just call me Mussel-Getter he said speaking

kuukuċikiik kuukuċikiik Mussel-Getter Mussel-Getter

"Just keep calling me Mussel-Getter," said Mussel-Getter.

121.329 wikmiħsagas vimħaa?apquus ?anik ?uħ ?uk<del>l</del>aa?ap ?uvi suutił wikmiħsa -qa·s yimħaa?ap -quus suuti<del>l</del> ?anik ?uħ ?ukłaa - ap ?uvi shame s.o. 1 CND not want 1s.SUB that you name CAUS if you is I do not want to caused to be called that I shame you you that you is if

waħšiλċipquus waħšiλ -ċi·p -quus discard INDIR 1 CND I would throw yours away

"I don't want to shame you since it was you who called me this if I would throw yours (name for me) away."

?аћ?аа waałtagšiλ hinii?asaλ wałši?aλ hiỷatħ?itq 121.330 ?aħ?aa waałtaqšiλ hinii?as - aλ wałšiλ - aλ hi<del>l</del> - ath, -?irtq that having said go out NOW go home NOW LOC live at 3s.REL that having said he went out going home where he was living

After saying that he went out and headed home to where he lived.

λaa?uuk<sup>w</sup>aλλaa wikaλ 121.331 ?aħ?aa?aλ ?ayags ?aħ?aa?a\. λaa?uk -°aλ wik - aλ ?aya - aħs =\text{\chia}aa and then another one NOW again not NOW many in vessel and then again he did so he did not get a lot in the canoe

And then he did it again but he didn't get a lot in his canoe.

121.332 ħayuqumyaħs?aλ ?umaakax čuušuk<sup>w</sup>i?atquu ?uvi hayu -qimł - ahs  $-\hat{a}\lambda$ ?umaak - aλ čuušuk<sup>w</sup>iλ ?uyi - at -quu, ... unit in vessel NOW fearing NOW get suspicious PASS 3.CND if he got ten in his canoe if lest that they get suspicious

ňaňaačiihši?atquu
 ňaňaačiihšiλ - at -quu
 spy on PASS 3.CND
 they would spy on him

He had just ten in the canoe lest they get suspicious if they are watching him.

121.333 hinasi\(\lambda\) cu'lic\(\hat{ch}\) racyuu'la\(\lambda\) saa\(\hat{cink}\) saa\(\hat{cink}\) saa\(\hat{cink}\) arrive winter hunting on the water NOW always ir arrived winter he was hunting on the water always

Winter arrived and he was out hunting on the water all the time.

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hiistmaa?a\uk wikaλ ?uu?uupuλsa 121.334 ħayuqum<del>l</del> ?uqs his(t) -ma - aλ -uk ħayu -qimł ?uqs wik - aλ ?uu?uupu\(\lambda\) LOC as far as NOW DUR not NOW do too much only [L] ten ... unit in canoe his was as far as in the canoe he did not ten do too much

?ayaqs ?aya - ahs many in vessel getting a lot in the canoe

He would have up to ten in his canoe, but didn't bring home too many in his canoe.

121.335 ?inxiiči?aλ cu?ičħši?aλ?itq ?uu?utaħňaħiiči?aλ ?inxiičiλ -²aλ cu?ičħšiλ -²aλ -?i·tq ?uu?utaħňaħiičiλ -²aλ start getting ready NOW become winter NOW 3s.REL be going to become a whaler NOW he started getting ready when it would become winter be going to become a whaler

Then while it was winter he began getting ready to become a whaler.

121.336 maakuk̂<sup>w</sup>aλ hiinaanuhsim maakuk Saalvaganu<del>l</del> maakuk - aλ hiinaanuhsim maakuk Saa Xyaqanu 1 buy NOW whaling harpoon buy cedar-branch rope whaling harpoon he bought buying cedar-branch rope

He bought a whaling harpoon (shaft), and cedar-branch rope.

121.337 ?ukwiiłši?aλ ?aanačił tuk<sup>w</sup>aqim<del>l</del> ?ukwačiił ?ukwiiłšiλ - aλ ?ana -i4 tuk<sup>w</sup>aqim<del>l</del> ?uuk<sup>w</sup>ačii<del>l</del> NOW make only do to [L] make oneself float he started making only doing to floats making himself

He started making the sealskin floats himself.

121.338 haanahiičiλ .
hanahiičiλ
all get ready
all getting ready

He got everything ready.

121.339 ?iišqawupaλ yaa ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa?isck<sup>w</sup>ak?i ?iišqawup -²aλ yaa, ħiix<sup>w</sup>aa?is -ck<sup>w</sup>i

?iišqawup - ^a $\lambda$  yaa $_1$  hiix $^w$ aa $\Omega$ is - ck $^w$ i $\cdot$  - ^ak = ?i $\cdot$  put gum on surface of NOW that buy with dentalia having...ed POSS REL

he put gum on the surface of that which he had bought with dentalia

Xaa?as?atħiicckwakčapxtuup?iXaa?as?atħ -iic-ckwi·-'akčapxtuup =?i·Makahbelong to having...ed POSSspearhead DEFwhich he had gotten from the Makahthe spearhead

He put pitch on the blade of the harpoon head that he had bought from the Makah with his dentalia.

121.340 maakši?a\(\lambda\) pinwa\(\frac{1}{2}\) 7u?uuta\(\frac{1}{2}\) ac makši\(\lambda\) - a\(\lambda\) pinwa\(\frac{1}{2}\) 7u?uuta\(\frac{1}{2}\) ac buy NOW whaling canoe whaling canoe he bought whaling canoe whaling canoe

He bought a whaling canoe.

121.341 haanahiqh καμρίικτος καμρίικτος λυριϊκτος λυριϊκτος και λυριτικτος κα

He had all (his equipment) ready when summer came.

121.342 hanaakqh cukwi?a $\lambda$  maa?ak hanaakw -h, cukwi $\lambda$  -'a $\lambda$  maa?ak

have everything CONTEMP go along in a pod NOW California gray whale he had everything they were going along in pods California whales

He had everything ready for when the California gray whales started travelling in pods.

121.343 hinačištu?a<br/>λuk ?u?u?utaħ maatmaas Yuċuus?atħ hinačištawi<br/>λ -²a<br/>λ -uk DUP- ?u?uutaħ ma?as Yuċuus?atħ

go out to sea NOW POSS PL whaler tribe.pl Siwash Cove tribe they went our to sea whalers tribes Siwash Cove tribe

ýuuq<sup>w</sup>aa?aλuk hinačištu?aλuk ?u?u?utaħuk?i

ýuuq $^w$ aa -  $^\circ$ a $\lambda$  -uk hinačištawi $\lambda$  -  $^\circ$ a $\lambda$  -uk DUP- ?u?uuta $\hbar$  -uk =?i $^\circ$ also NOW DUR go out to sea NOW POSS PL whaler POSS DEF

theirs also did so now they went our to sea their whalers

The whalers of all the tribes started going out on the sea, the Siwash Cove whalers also going out on the sea, all their whalers.

ħaači?aλ?itq hinaačiλ ?u?u?utaħ 121.344 ?uyaa\ ?uvi - aλ -'a\u03b4 -?irtq hinaačiλ DUP- ?u?uutaħ ħaačiλ all go out to sea NOW 3s.REL set off on the water when NOW PLwhaler when they had done so when all had done so set off on the water whalers

hinaači?a\lambda yuuq\text{waa} kuukući\lambdaiik hinaači\lambda -'a\lambda yuuq\text{waa} kuukući\lambdaiik set off on the water NOW also Mussel-Getter he set off on the water also Mussel-Getter

It was when all the whalers had gone out that Mussel-Getter also went out on the water.

121.345 ?aanasaλukλaa λičaa kwaqii ne?iiqsak?i ?ana -sasa - ax -uk =\u03baa λiča k<sup>w</sup>aqii ne?iiqsu - ak only only [L] NOW DUR again member of whaling crew uncle POSS DEF steersman again his was only his uncle crew member steersman

only ... person(s) in canoe NOW slave.PL POSS DEF four CAUS member of whaling crew

in canoe with only them his slaves causing four to be crew members

qaquu<del>l</del>uk?i nupustaga vaquusi ?u?uutaħ yaq<sup>w</sup> -(w)uusi REL 3.RelDub quuł -uk =?i<sup>,</sup> ňupu -ista ?u?uutaħ slave.pl POSS DEF hunt whale ... person(s) in canoe 3. SUB his slaves that were six people in the canoe who he might be hunting whale

He had his uncle as crew member and only his slaves in the canoe, he made four of his slaves the crew members, for there are six men in the canoe who go out whaling.

121.346 ?uksma wikaħs ?apwings?i hiỷaħsqa ?ani ?uksma, wikaħs ?apwings =?i ?ani hiivaħs -qa amidships DEF not be in container that be in canoe 3. SUB protect there was no one in the canoe in the middle of that being in the canoe in order to save

γaaλyaqanuł?ičaamaqsaγaħstukwaqapiiħ?iγaaλyaqanuł=?i·čaamaqsaγaħstukwaqimł=?i·cedar-branch ropeDEFbe coiled up in the canoefloat.PLDEFthe ropecoiled up in the canoethe floats

In order to save space in the canoe for the coiled up rope and the floats, there was no one in the middle of the canoe.

121.347 yaq<sup>w</sup>aanuuλ?itq nanamacaqcuu qaqačćacaqćuu quu?as yaq<sup>w</sup> -a·nawiλ DUP- nama -caqcuu DUP- qacca -caqcuu quu?as -?i<sup>-</sup>tq DIST three at end REL because of ... 3s.REL DIST only at end person that was why there was only at the ends three at each end people

For this reason there were people only at the ends, three at each end.

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121.348 \(\lambda\)iihši\(\lambda\) ?ucači\(\lambda\) \(\lambda\)aa?a\(\gamma\)e?e?i\(\lambda\) set off go to seaward side DEF they set off going to the seaward side

They set off going out to sea.

121.349 hiyi $^4$ h?itq hiinataħaqa ?u?u?utaħ?i hi $^4$  -i $^4$  -(q)ħ $_3$  -?i·tq hiinataħa -qa· DUP- ?u?uutaħ =?i· LOC do to [L] BEING 3s.REL be lying in wait 3. SUB PL whaler DEF

it was there they did so be lying in wait whalers

There the whalers would be lying in wait.

They were tied up to kelp on the sea.

121.351 hikapat qiiyačišt hiy niλγši?aλ hit hikap qiiyačišt hiy ňiλγšiλ hił - at - aλ start churning NOW disallow PASS be a long time on the water Hiv! LOC be a long time on the water Hiv! it started churning there they were not caused to

hi<del>l</del>yin?ak?i hi<del>l</del>aačišt?itq?a<del>l</del>

hityin -'ak =?i· hitaačišt -?i·tq =?at bow of a boat POSS DEF on the sea 3s.REL PL at its bow where they were on the sea

They were not too long on the sea when, my gosh, the water started churning there at the bow of their canoe where they were tied up on the sea.

121.352 hiħši $\lambda$  hi $\frac{1}{1}$ wii $\frac{7}{1}$ sh $\frac{7}{1}$ ah hiħši $\lambda$  hi $\frac{1}{1}$ wii $\frac{7}{1}$ s $_2$  -(q) $\lambda$  - $^2$ at  $^2$ ah blow (of a whale) bow (of canoe) BEING PASS this it blew being at the bow this

čimcitwii?isuk?i?ał maa?ak čimcitwii?is -uk =?i =?ał maa?ak<sup>w</sup>

be at the right side of bow POSS DEF PL California gray whale at their right bow California gray whale

A California gray whale blew at the right side of the bow.

121.353 ?aa\(\rightarrow\)qim\(\rightarrow\)i\(\lambda\) λiiħšiλ λiiλiče?i ?uunuu\ ?iiħ DUP- λiča· ?aλa -qimł - iλ λiħšiλ =?i ?unwiiλ ?iiħw two ... unit take [L] move pointwise SUF be steering a canoe DEF because verv they took two paddling strokes of paddle because it was very

?anee?is maa?ak ?anaa[...]?is -?is maa?ak<sup>w</sup>

near DIM California gray whale it was nearby California whales

They took two strokes to reach it, because the California gray whale was so close.

kuukuċiλiik maλiħtim?i hušeek?i hupqas 121.354 hiy ċaxši?aλ kuukuċiλiik maλiħtim hiy ċaxšiλ - aλ hušaak =?i<sup>-</sup> hupqas rascal DEF Mussel-Getter go in all the way lanyard tie-point DEF Hiy! spear NOW he speared Hiy! the rascal Mussel-Getter going in all the way the lanyard tie-point

hiinaanuhsim?i ?uunuuλ cupqaa hiinaanuhsim =?i· ?unwiiλ cupqaa whaling harpoon DEF because be sticking in the harpoon because be sticking in

My, the rascal Mussel-Getter speared, the spear going in right up to the lanyard tie-point of the harpoon, sticking in deep.

121.355 napxtaa ?anasi<del>l</del>a kikiišħičiλ maa?ak?i kikiišħičiλ maa?ak<sup>w</sup> napxta<sup>-</sup> ?anasi<del>l</del>a =?i die instantly only do tremble at the limbs California gray whale DEF it died instantly only doing so trembling California gray whale

The California gray whale just trembled and died instantly.

kuukuċiλiik ?u?u?utaħ?i 121.356 ?anasi<del>l</del>at λawiiči?at maa\u00e4\u00e4i?atuk ?anasila - at λawiičiλ - at kuukuċiλiik DUP- ?u?uutaħ =?i maaλšiλ - at -uk Mussel-Getter only do PASS approach PASS tow PASS POSS whaler DEF Mussel-Getter they only did so the whalers approaching towing his

?uħ?at ?uħ?at by by

The other whalers only approached and towed Mussel-Getter's (whale).

121.357 maλahusanap hiyathuk?itq nuwiiqsu maλahusanap hiyath -uk -?i-tq nuwiiqsu tie at the front of the beach live at DUR 3s.REL father they tied it at the front of the beach where he lived father

They tied it on the beach in front of where his father lived.

121.358 čiyaa?ap huumaq\u20e4uu?ap yaq\u20e4i?at\u20e4?itq tak\u20e4aa \u20e4ciyaa?ap huumaq\u20e4uu?ap yaq\u20e4i?at\u20e4 -?i\u20e4q tak\u20e4a

have s.o. cut up make all do together neighbour 3s.REL exclusively that he had them cut up making all do together the ones who were neighbours exclusively that

λaaqk<sup>w</sup>aψiiħ?ap <sup>χ</sup>ααγιίħ či?as qwamee?itq quu?as ΧaaSiiħ λaagk<sup>w</sup>aviiħ?ap či?as qwama. -?i·ta quu?as go after blubber make s.o. go after blubber go to butcher thus many 3s.REL person making them go after blubber going to butcher going after blubber as many as there were people

He had all his neighbours working together cutting it up, going after the blubber, all the people going to butcher.

hisusčis?aλuk 121.359 čak<sup>w</sup>aasi hiyathuk?itq ňuwiiqsu - aλ čak<sup>w</sup>aasi hiỷatħ -uk -?i·tq nuwi qsu hinusčis -uk live at DUR 3s.REL up the beach NOW POSS dorsal fin father his was taken up the beach dorsal fin where he lived father

His dorsal fin was taken up to where his father lived.

121.360 čuupipi?a $\lambda$ uk hiiłcaqił?i ?uu?iiyapiłuk cuupipi $\lambda$  - a $\lambda$  - uk hiiłcaqił =?i· ?uu?iiyapił - uk suspend face down in the house NOW POSS his was suspended face down in the house the rear of house his standing on the floor POSS his was suspended face down in the house the rear of house his standing on the floor

It was suspended facing downward (on a horizontal pole) standing on the floor at the rear of the house.

121.361 ?amiičiλλaa ?u?uutaħ\u03a hinaačiλ kuukuċiλiik =λaa kuukuċiλiik ?amiiči\(\lambda\) ?u?uutaħ hinaačiλ =\text{\chia}aa set off on the water Mussel-Getter be next morning again hunt whale again he again went hunting whale Mussel-Getter the next morning again setting off on the water

maa\text{\text{\text{maa}\text{\text{\text{si}}}?atuk\text{\text{\text{aa}}}} aa tie up PASS POSS again again tying his up on the beach

Next day, Mussel-Getter went out whaling again and tied up (another) one on the beach. 238/439 begins here

121.362 ?aniisi<del>l</del>at ňapxtaa?akλaa ?uusaaħa\uk g<sup>w</sup>aa?ap va\ii?i - aλ q<sup>w</sup>aa?ap ?anasi<del>l</del>a - at napxta<sup>-</sup> - ak =λaa ?uusaaħi -uk va\i =?i only do PASS die instantly POSS again for this reason NOW POSS do thus Ya'ii DEF the Ya'ii only doing so again his died instantly because it was doing so

yaqu?a\fit?itq yaq\footnote{w} -(y)u?a\footnote{d} -(m)it -?i\daggertq REL see PAST 3s.REL the one whom he had seen

Again it died at once because the Ya'ii spirit which he had seen would do so.

maλaħawupλaa ňuwiigsak?i hiỷatħ?itq 121.363 maλaħawup =λaa ňuwi gsu - ak =?i<sup>,</sup> hił -<sup>°</sup>atħ, -?i<sup>,</sup>tq tie up in front again father POSS DEF LOC live at 3s.REL again he tied it up in front his father where he was living

maa?ak?i maa?ak<sup>w</sup> =?i<sup>.</sup> California gray whale DEF California gray whale

Again he tied the California gray whale in front of his father's house.

?igsiła\(\chia\)aa ?uu?uuk<sup>w</sup>aa?atupap čivaa 121.364 qwamee?itq ?iqsiła = \(\lambda\)aa DUP- ?uukwaa?atupap čiyaa q<sup>w</sup>ama<sup>,</sup> ·?i<sup>r</sup>tq do so =again have s.o. do for themselves cutting thus many 3s.REL he had the people do for themselves as many as there were again he did the same cutting it up

quu?as quu?as person people

He did so again, having all the people help themselves, all the people cutting up the whale.

121.365 ?aanasa λičee?i λiičaa?uktnakšiił ne?iiqsu?i ?ana -sasa λiča =?i<sup>,</sup> λičaa?ukt -na·kw -šiił ne?iiqsu =?i· pay for steering COMPL ITER only only [L] steersman DEF uncle **DEF** being paid for steering as usual the uncle only then did the steersman

Only his uncle, being paid as the steersman, would get it.

121.366 muupita<del>l</del>uk ?aniiċuł λaaq ?apwin?at λukwanim?at?i Х́ааq muu -pitał -uk ?aniiċu4 ?apwin - at λukwanim - at =?i middle PASS wide part of belly INAL DEF four ... spans wide POSS width blubber four spans wide width blubber at the middle wide part of belly

maa?ak maa?ak<sup>w</sup> California gray whale California gray whale

Four hands wide on each side at the mid-section, the wide part of the belly of the California gray whale, right around the girth.

121.367 Υαčkħtačiλ ?aniisiła ?anikit?itq
Υαčkħtačiλ ?aana -siła ?anikwit -?i·tq
cut off handful really do around the circumference 3s.REL
they cut off a handful really doing that which is around the circumference

They cut off as much around the circumference as they could hold in their hands.

121.368 hisusčisukλaa hinusčis čak<sup>w</sup>aasi hivathuk?itq čak<sup>w</sup>aasi hinusčis -uk =λaa hinusčis hiỷatħ -uk live at DUR 3s.REL up the beach POSS again up the beach dorsal fin his was taken up the beach again going up the beach dorsal fin where he lived

ňuwiiqsak?i ňuwiiqsu - ak =?i· father POSS DEF his father

His dorsal fin was taken up the beach once more to where his father lived.

121.369 ?aa\qim\apipi?a\uk čak<sup>w</sup>aasi maħťii?ak?i nuwiiqsu?i ?aλa -qimł -api, čak<sup>w</sup>aasi maħťii - ak nuwigsu =?i -'ipiλ - aλ =?i two ... unit in air [L] in house NOW POSS dorsal fin house POSS DEF father DEF his got to be two suspended on the rafters dorsal fins his house the father

There were now two dorsal fins suspended in the house of his father.

121.370 muučiiłšiλ hiinačiił muuỷipšiλ ?aħ?aa?aλ muu -či<sup>-</sup>ł -šiλ hiinačiił DUP- -iiỷip -šiλ ?аћ?аа?ах SUF obtain PRF four days PRF go out to sea at intervals and then he did for four days going out in canoe he caught four and then

wiinappi?a\u03b2 caani wiinappi\u03b2 -'a\u03b2 caani remain in house NOW for a while he stayed home for a while

For four days he went out each day, caught four (whales) and then stayed home for a while.

121.371 ?a?ayanakši?a\lambda \quad \text{\lambda}aaq \quad \text{ma?asit?i} \\ \text{DUP- ?ayanakši}\lambda \quad \text{-a}\lambda \quad \text{\lambda}aaq \qquad \text{ma?as -(m)it =?i\cdot \text{PL} \quad \text{come to have many NOW} \quad \text{blubber} \quad \text{tribe former DEF} \\ \text{they came to have a lot of} \quad \text{blubber} \quad \text{the former tribe} \end{aligned}

muupʻiiłmutši?a\lambdaqa maa?ak DUP- -pʻi· $\mathbf{t}^{\mathbf{w}}_{1}$  -mu· $\mathbf{t}_{1}$  -ši\lambda -'a\lambda -qa· maa?ak

SUF ...long objs leftover part of ... PRF NOW 3. SUB California gray whale since there were the remains of four (whales) California gray whales

The tribe now got lots of blubber and there were now four California gray whales (on the beach).

čak<sup>w</sup>aasi čak<sup>w</sup>aasi kuukuċiλiik 121.372 ?aħ?aa?aλ siqa?apax muuqum<del>l</del>caqa kuukuċiλiik čak<sup>w</sup>aasi ?aħ?aa?aλ siqaa?ap - aλ čak<sup>w</sup>aasi muu -qim4 -ca·qa cook s.t. NOW four ... unit cook [L] Mussel-Getter and then dorsal fin dorsal fin dorsal fins and then he had them cooked dorsal fins cooking four Mussel-Getter

Then Mussel-Getter had the dorsal fins cooked, cooking the four dorsal fins.

121.373 waaq?uqši?ax ma?as?i siqači?a\lambda?itq čak<sup>w</sup>aasi?i waaq?uqšiλ - aλ ma?as =?i siqačiλ - aλ čak<sup>w</sup>aasi =?i<sup>·</sup> -?i<sup>·</sup>tq NOW 3s.REL go to a feast NOW village DEF cook dorsal fin DEF they went to the feast the ones that were now cooked the dorsal fins the village

muuqumł muu -qimł four ... unit four

The whole village went to the feast of the four dorsal fins they had cooked.

121.374 ?anaaλ łuucsaamiiħ hinał waq?uu vaał ?ana - aλ łuucsma hinał waq?u vaał go to feast only NOW woman.pl go along with there only they did so women going along coming to a feast there

wiiỷaaλ?i numaak wiiỷa -²aλ =?i· numaak<sup>w</sup> never NOW DEF menstrual period the ones who no longer did so menstruating

Only the women who were no longer menstruating went along to the feast.

121.375 wiikayi?aXat ?uħ ?iiqħii?i yaa wikał, - iλ - aλ - at ?uħ yaa, ?iqħ -(y)ii =?i not go along invite [L] NOW PASS still 3.INDF-REL REL that the ones who were still doing is he did not invite them to go along that

nuuma\iik nuuma\iik<sup>w</sup> be menstruating menstuating

He did not invite along those who were still menstruating.

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121.376?uyičaak\*aasi\(\hat{inf}\)?a\(\hat{quu}\)?u\(\hat{u}\)?u\(\hat{u}\)?u\(\hat{u}\)?uyičaak\*aasi\(\hat{inf}\)-²a\(\hat{\lambda}\)-qu\(\hat{u}\)?u\(\hat{u}\)-(q)\(\hat{h}\)\_3whengive dorsal fin feast NOW 3.CNDsome BEINGit is so whenwhen one would give a dorsal fin feast nowsomeone

(This is how it is) when someone gives a dorsal fin feast.

wiinapił?aλuk yaaq<sup>w</sup>apuλ?itq wikiitaluk 121.377 wikiit wiinapi<del>l</del> - aλ -uk yaq<sup>w</sup> -apuλ -?irtq -ˀaλ -uk stay in the house NOW DUR REL leave behind [L] 3s.REL disappear NOW DUR it stays in the house that which was left over theirs was not taken away

maamut maamut leftovers leftovers

That which is left behind remains in the house; their leftovers were not taken away.

121.378 hiisaacħa?aa\?aλ ?аћ?аа haawasšiił?aλ hiisaacħa - aa<del>l</del> - aλ ?аћ?аа haawasšiił  $-a\lambda$ go for the purpose at intervals NOW that go to eat at intervals NOW they would go there at intervals for it that going to eat at intervals

siqyaqi\frac{1}{2}i cakwaasi siqyuu -ʻi\frac{1}{2} =?i\frac{1}{2}i cakwaasi cooked in the house REL dorsal fin the one which was cooked dorsal fin

They used to go there in order to finish eating the cooked dorsal fin.

kuukuċiλiik 121.379 ciqši?a\ ?аћ?аа humaq\lambdai\fa\lambda?itq ?uyi ?uyi kuukuċiλiik - aλ ciqšiλ - aλ ?аћ?аа humaqλ -'ił speak NOW that Mussel-Getter all together in the house NOW 3s.REL when he spoke now that Mussel-Getter when all the ones were together in the house when

čak<sup>w</sup>aasi\text{\text{is}} čak<sup>w</sup>asi\text{\text{is}} eat dorsal fin eating dorsal fin Mussel-Getter now spoke when everyone was there eating dorsal fin.

121.380	naa?uuči?aλe?ic			?аћ	yaqči?atħqees			?аћ	yaSiisqas	
	naa?uučiλ	- °aλ	-(m)e·?ic	?аћ	yaqči?atħ	-quus	-ee	?аћ	yaq <sup>w</sup> - 'i's <sub>1</sub>	-qa·s
	share	NOW	2s IND	this	neighbour	1 CND	VOC	this	REL eat	1s.SUB
	you are sha	aring it		this	my neighb	ours		this	that which	I am eating

waa?aÅ waa -'aÅ say NOW he said

"You, my neighbours, are now sharing this, what I'm eating," he said.

121.381 kucim?aλma ?aħkuu ?ић?ахта yaSiisqas kuċim ?aħkuu ?uħ - °aλ yaqw -'irs, -qars - aλ -ma -ma<sup>-</sup> REL eat 1s.SUB blue mussel NOW 3s.IND NOW 3s.IND thus is it is blue mussels thus it is that which I am eating

"These are the mussels that I eat."

121.382 kućiis?a\lambdae?ic waa?a\lambda kućiis -'a\lambda -(m)e·?ic waa -'a\lambda eat blue mussels NOW 2s IND say NOW you are now eating mussels he said

"You are now eating mussels," he said.

121.383 ỷimħaa?aλ yaa?akħit?i?aa<del>l</del>a ?uucus λ̃iiwin?ap ýimħaa λ̃iiwin?ap - aλ yaa?ak<sup>w</sup> -(m)it = ?i = ?aa + a?uucus  $-(q)\hbar_3$ be ashamed NOW laugh at enthusiastic BEING PAST DEF always laugh at they were ashamed now laugh at laughing at him the ones who enjoyed doing so

?anikucim?unaqqa?anikucim?unaq-qarthatblue musselbe fond of eating ...3. SUBthatblue musselsbe fond of eating ...

The people who used to enjoy making fun of him, laughing at him for being fond of eating mussels, were ashamed.

caawiiyipšii<del>l</del> maa?ak cawa -iiyip -šii<del>l</del> maa?ak<sup>w</sup>

one obtain ITER California gray whale getting one each time California gray whale

Then he went out hunting again for four days, getting one California gray whale each day.

121.385 ?iiqmaapipiλλaa muuqum\u00e4apipi\u00e4 čak<sup>w</sup>aasi muu -qim4 -api<sub>2</sub> čak<sup>w</sup>aasi ?iq -ma -'ipiλ =λaa -'ipiλ -api₁ dorsal fin four ... unit in air [L] in house same as far as COMPAR [L] in house again he had the same suspended in the house again four suspended in the air in the house dorsal fins

He had the same number of dorsal fins suspended in the rafters again, four of them.

121.386 ?ukwiicaħ ?uuvip ?aħkuu ya\is?a\?itgak yaq<sup>w</sup> -'i·s, -'a\lambda -'?i·tqak ?u, -iic -(m)a·ħ ?uuvip ?aħkuu REL eat NOW 2s.REL REF belong to 1s.IND catch thus thus it belongs to me catching them that which you are now eating

waa?a $\lambda\lambda$ aa yaqči?at $\hbar$ ?itq waa - a $\lambda$  = aa yaqči?at $\hbar$  -?i·tq say NOW again neighbour 3s.REL

he said again the ones who were neighbours

"This is my own catch, what you're eating now," he said again to his neighbours.

121.387 wikaaħ ?uucħwał yaayit ňuwiiqsakqas ?ani wik -(m)a·ħ ?uuc -ħŵa<del>l</del> yaayi<del>l</del> ňuwigsu - ak ?ani -qa·s not 1s.IND belong to use [L] there in house father POSS 1s.SUB that I don't do using what belongs to him there in house that my father

?uumiikqa waa?a\laa wik?ałčipqas qwaa?akuusi ciciqi ?uumiik<sup>w</sup> -qa<sup>-</sup> waa - aλ =\u03baa wik?a<del>l</del> q<sup>w</sup>aa - ak - (w)uusi ciciqi -či<sup>-</sup>p -qa·s thus POSS 3.RelDub not know INDIR 1s.SUB whaler 3. SUB say NOW again secret lore he was a whaler since I do not know his that which his was like secret lore he said again

"I did not use my father's (whaling outfit), though my father is also a whaler, for I don't know that which his ritual was like."

121.388 mačin\u03b2ma\u03b1iq\u03b2a\u03b2a\u03b2 nuwiiqsu?i maħtii?ak?i maħťii - ak mačinawiλ -maSiiq\(\lambda\) - ap - aλ nuwigsu =?i enter house [G] want CAUS NOW father **DEF** house POSS DEF he wanted him to enter his house the father his house

His father wanted him to move into his house.

121.389 wik kuukucikiik ?iiqmaa?akapakat

wik kuukucikiik ?iiqmaa - ak - ap - ak - at not Mussel-Getter be the same in value POSS CAUS NOW PASS hadid not Mussel Cetter letting him have the same amount

he did not Mussel-Getter letting him have the same amount

 $\begin{array}{lll} muu\mathring{p}ii \stackrel{1}{4}?i & maa?ak \\ muu & -\mathring{p}i \cdot \stackrel{1}{4}^{w}{}_{_{1}} & =?i \cdot & maa?ak \end{array}$ 

four ...long objs =DEF California gray whale California whales

Mussel-Getter didn't let him have all of the four California gray whales.

121.390 ?uchin?aλ?ał čiyaa?atuk kuukuċiλiik ?uchin -²aλ =?ał čiyaa -²at -uk kuukuċiλiik do to NOW PL cutting PASS POSS Mussel-Getter they did so for him cutting his up Mussel-Getter

They cut up the whales for Mussel-Getter.

?ucħin?aҳ̃aɬ in the text.

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121.391 ?aħ?aa?aλ maatmaas hiinawiiqšči?a\lambda maak<sup>w</sup>awiiqšči?aλ ?аћ?аа?ах hiinawiiqščiλ - aλ maak<sup>w</sup>awiiqščiλ - aλ ma?as and then call for tribe.PL call s.o. to come and buy NOW NOW and then he sent for them tribes calling for them to come and buy

Χaaquk?iXaaq -uk =?i·blubber DUR DEFhis blubber

Then he invited the other tribes to come to buy his blubber.

121.392 makwas?a\lambda λa?uuk<sup>w</sup>i?atħ mak<sup>w</sup>as?aλ λaaq qi<del>l</del>cmaSatħ mak<sup>w</sup>as -°aλ λa?uuk<sup>w</sup>i?atħ mak<sup>w</sup>as - aλ Х́ааq qi<del>l</del>cmaSatħ go to buy NOW go to buy NOW blubber Kelsmaht tribe Clayoquot people they went to buy Kelsmaht tribe they went to buy Clayoquot tribe blubber

Yaahuus?ath hišk<sup>w</sup>ii?ath muwačath Yaahuus?ath hišk<sup>w</sup>ii?ath muwačath

Ahousaht people Hesquiaht people Nootka Sound people Ahousaht people Hesquiaht people Nootka Sound people

The Clayoquot came to buy blubber and the Kelsmaht, Ahousaht, Hesquiaht, and the Nootka Sound people.

kuukuċiλiik 121.393 ħawiiči?aλ hušeekit?i cumaanu?a\uk maħťii kuukuċiλiik ħaŵiičiλ - aλ hušaak -(m)it =?i cumaanawià - aà maħťii -uk become rich NOW rascal former DEF Mussel-Getter fill up NOW DUR house he became rich the late rascal Mussel-Getter his was filled up house

ħaŵi<del>l</del>mis ħaŵi<del>l</del>mis wealth wealth

The rascal Mussel-Getter got wealthy, his house became full of riches.

121.394 ?aħ?aa?aλ ?aacši?aλλaa ?u?uutaħ?aλλaa ?aħ?aa?aλ ?acšiλ - aλ = λaa ?u?uutaħ - aλ = λaa and then hunt on the water NOW again hunt whale NOW again

and then he went to hunt on the water again now he went hunting whales again

kuukuċikiik kuukuċikiik Mussel-Getter Mussel-Getter

Then Mussel-Getter went out hunting again, went whaling again.

he only did so getting two he got ten (in total)

He only took two, then he had got ten (in total).

121.396 ?aħ?aa?aλ łači?aλ čaani ?aħ?aa qwisitwe?in ?aħ?aa?aλ łačiλ -²aλ čaani ?aħ?aa qwis -(m)it -we·?in

and then let go NOW for a while that do thus PAST 3.QT and then he let it go for a while that this is how he did so

And then he let it go for a while, doing just so.

kuukuċiλiik 121.397 ?uumaama ?аћ?аа ?uyaqħmis ?uumaa -ma· ?аћ?аа ?uyaqħmis kuukuċiλiik Mussel-Getter thus far 3s.IND that narrative it goes thus far that narrative Mussel-Getter

That's as far as the story of Mussel-Getter goes.