142. A Young Man gets Power from a Cedar Bark Ogre

Told by Peter Kishkish, July 27, 1915, recorded by Alex Thomas; 123/f1 (6):; 108/f4 (missing?)

cf. text no. 22, basically the same. Story of how a young man gets ritual power from a Cedar Bark Ogre.

ħačaa?atħwe?in 142.1 łučnaakšiλ ħaaŵilaλ?i ?uklaa kinnaaniša łučnaakšiλ ħaaŵilaλ ?uklaa kinnaanišaa ħačaa?atħ -we⁻?in =?i get married young man DEF name Kinnanisha Hachaa people 3.QT he got married the young man name Kinnanisha he was of the Hachaa people

A young man named Kinnanisha got married; he was of the Hachaath people.

Not a Nuuchahnulth name. Said to mean "always killing".

pg. 1/144 begins here

142.2 k^wisq?ičħšiλ saačinkši?aλ wiiqsuuq λ ħaak^waaλ?i ?u?uuyuk ?ani k^wisa?ičħšiλ saačink^w -šiλ - aλ ħaak^waaλ ?u?uuvuk ?ani wiiqsuuq\(\lambda\) =?i[,] that the next year always PRF NOW young woman DEF cry for angry the next year she was always so angry the young woman crying for that

wiivaat mučičupat ?ani wiivaatuk ?u?u?iiħ?atuk wiiya - at mučičawup - at ?ani wiiya - at -uk ?u?u?iiħ - at -uk never PASS put clothes up PASS that never PASS IMPF hunt PASS IMPF he never does clothed her that he never did for her hunt for

qwićičaaħi mučič qwi(q) -(ċ,kw)?ič - aaħi mučič REL clothed in... 3.PRP.REL clothed for which she would wear clothed

After a year had passed, the young woman was always angry and crying because he did not clothe her, since he never hunted for clothes for her to wear.

saačink 142.3 wiškaa?aλquuwe?in čakupuk?i ?uuktaga ?ani wiwiš?aq\(\lambda\) - °aλ saačinkw čakup ?uuktaga wiwiš?aq\(\lambda\) wiškaa -quu, -we⁻?in -uk =?i[•] ?ani be scolding NOW 3.CND 3.QT always husband IMPF DEF because of that be lazy that always her husband because of being lazy she was scolding him

She always scolded her husband because he was lazy.

ħaaŵilaλ?i saačinkatga 142.4 wiiγaqstu?aλ ?ani wiškaa?at wiiγaqstawiλ - aλ ħaaŵiłaλ =?i ?ani saačink^w - at wiškaa - at always PASS 3.SUB get angry **NOW** young man DEF that be scolding PASS he got angry the young man since she was always scolding him

łuucsmaak?i łuucsma - ak =?i· wife POSS DEF his wife

The young man got angry since she was always scolding him.

stonham.dyndns.org/SoWakProj/Nuuchahnulth/texts/142.html

142.5 yaacpanačši?aλ ħaawiłaλ?i ?ucači\(\lambda\) nučii?i ?unaah?ax yaacpanačšiλ - al ħaaŵiłaλ ?unaaħ - aλ =?i⁻ ?ucači\(\lambda\) nuči =?i start walking about NOW go to look for NOW young man DEF mountain DEF he went walking about the young man trying to find out going to the mountain

Sałmapt?uu?atupKachaqSałmapt?uu?atupKachaqyellow cedardo for a purposeblanketyellow cedarforblanket

The young man went walking, going to the mountain to look for yellow cedar for a robe.

142.6 ?alčiiłkwał hinin?aλ ?ayiics **Salmapt** pičupuk ?aλa -či·ł -k^wa⁻ł hinin - aλ ?ayiics **Salmapt** pičup -uk two ... days absent come NOW carry many yellow cedar cedar bark POSS he was gone for two days they came carrying a lot of yellow cedar cedar bark

hinin hinin come coming

He was gone two days and came back with a lot of yellow cedar bark, coming home

142.7 hinii?a\(\lambda\) fuucsmaak?i
hinii - a\(\lambda\) fuucsma - ak =?i\(\lambda\)
give NOW wife POSS DEF
he gave it to his wife

He gave it to his wife.

'Make a robe!' he said.

142.9 kacħaqiilši?aλ łuucsme?i čitakaλ ?unaakši?a\lambda ?ani kachaqiilšiλ čitak - aλ ?ani ?unaakšiλ - aλ - al łuucsma =?i^{*} start making a blanket NOW DEF glad NOW NOW wife that have she started making a robe his wife being happy that she got to have it

His wife started making a robe, happy that she had got it.

142.10 kacħaq ?uukwiiłši?aλ kacħaq ?ukwiiłšiλ -[L] - aλ blanket make L NOW blanket she started making

She started making a robe.

142.11 nupčiiyił cakup?i
nup -či·ł -'ił, čakup =?i·
one ... days in the house husband DEF
he was in the house for one day the husband

The husband was in the house for one day.

pg. 2/145 begins here

142.12 yaacši?aλλaa ?ucači?aλλaa nučii?i
yaacšiλ - aλ = λaa ?ucačiλ ?aλa = λaa nuči = ?i·
go NOW again go to two = again mountain DEF
he set off again again going to the mountain

He started out again, going to the mountain again.

142.13 λαλα?υ?ιίħλαα **Salmapt** λαλα?υ?iiħ **Salmapt** =λaa look for another =again yellow cedar he looked for another yellow cedar

He looked for another yellow cedar.

142.14 muučiił?aλ hił nučii?i muu -či⁻ł - al hił nuči =?i four ... days NOW LOC mountain DEF he was four days now there the mountain

He was four days on the mountain.

142.15 waałšiλši?aλ ?ayiics?a\ **Salmapt** pičupuk **Salmapt** wał -šiλšiλ - aλ ?aviics - aλ pičup -uk go home GRAD.PRF NOW cedar bark POSS carry many NOW vellow cedar he started off for home carrying a lot of yellow cedar cedar bark

ťanuupał?aλ tanupat - aλ carry on the back NOW carrying on his back

He started for home, carrying a lot of yellow cedar bark, carrying it on his back.

142.16 huuxs?ata\(\lambda\) čaani ťiγiiλ huuxs?atu - aλ čaani ťiγiiλ

-qa

become tired NOW for a while sit on the ground for a while he got tired he sat on the ground

He got tired and sat down for a while on the ground.

142.17 wikapat ne?iiči?aλ ?uuštuup ?ani qii?as wik - ap, - at ne?iičiλ - aλ ?uuštuup ?ani qii?as not CAUS PASS be long time hear NOW something that he did not have to be long time he heard something that

λaawasiiħ?atqa λaawasiiħ - at try to approach PASS 3.SUB

it was trying to approach

Before he had been long on the ground, he heard something trying to approach him.

142.18 ?uucaħtaksa λavax?aλ wikaλ wikaapšiλ ?uušatuk?i yaacšiλ ?uucaħtaksa λayaxw - aλ wik - aλ wikaapši\(\hat{\lambda}\) ?uušatuk ?i yaacšiλ and then start off not NOW not hear swift NOW sound and then he started off doing swiftly he did not cease to hear the sound

At once he started off fast (but) he did not cease to hear it.

142.19 \(\lambda\)aawasi?atwe?in

λawasiλ - at -we⁻?in approach PASS 3.QT he was approached

It was approaching him.

142.20 wii?akši?alat qaỷapťa wi?akšiλ, - aλ - at qaỷapťa be weak NOW INAL leg his became weak legs

His legs became weak.

142.21 cigši?aλ va\at?itq λaawasiiħ?at huuhuuhuuhuu - at ciqšiλ - aλ yaq^w - at -?i⁻tq λaawasiiħ 'Hohohoho REL PASS 3s.REL speak NOW try to approach PASS it spoke now the one that was doing trying to approach

waa?aλ waa -ʾaλ say NOW it said

The thing which was trying to come up to him spoke: 'Hohohoho,' it said.

Then the young man fell to the ground.

ne?iičiλk^wačiλ gagaħ?agstuλ 142.23 ciqšiλ?i DUP- qaħ ne?iičiλ -k^wačiλ, ciqši\(\lambda = ?i\) - agstawiλ PLbe numb do inside hear speak =REL do completely his got numb the one speaking from hearing it

His (limbs) had got weak from hearing it speaking.

142.24 wikłmiičiλ yaacšiλ hayimħičiλ q^wis?aaħi wikłmiičiλ vaacšiλ hayimħičiλ qwis - aaħi become unable to walk not know do thus 3.PRP.REL he was unable to walk not knowing what to do

He was unable to walk, and did not know what to do.

142.25 ne?iiči?aλλaa ?ani λawaa?aλatqa ne?iičiλ -²aλ =λaa ?ani λawa· -²aλ -²at -qa· hear NOW again that near NOW PASS 3.SUB again he heard that it was drawing near

Again he heard that it was getting close to him.

142.27 $\lambda ah ?a\lambda we ?in$ $\lambda ah^w - a\lambda - we ?in$ $\lambda uk^wi ?a\lambda$ $\lambda ah^w - a\lambda - we ?in$ $\lambda uk^wi \lambda_1 - a\lambda$ $\lambda ui ?ak si \lambda_2$ at present NOW 3.QT do more NOW be weak and then he did he became more weakened

Now he became weaker still.

142.28 tuuħši?aλ ne?iiči?aλ hiiħhiiħe?i hintšiλ tuuħšiλ - aλ ne?iičiλ - aλ hiiħhiiħa hinatšiλ =?i be breathing =REL NOW NOW hear come he was frightened he heard the one breathing was coming

He was frightened, (because) he heard it breathing (as it was) coming up.

pg. 3 begins here

142.29 ?uucaħtaksa mučqimyuu\(\lambda\) ču?ii\(\lambda\) ?uucaħtaksa mučqimyawi\(\lambda\) ču?ii\(\lambda\)

and then cover one's head bend to the ground and then he covered himself bending to the ground

Immediately he covered himself over and bent to the ground.

142.30 hinasi?at hi?iis?itq

hinasi λ - at hi?iis, -?irtq reach PASS on the ground 3s.REL it reached where he was on the ground

It reached where he was on the ground.

142.31 ciqši?aλλaa čiħee?i

The supernatural thing spoke again.

142.32 \lambda\text{hah?a\lambda}we?in \quad \text{Yuuk}^wi?a\lambda \quad \qq \quad \quad

 $\lambda a \hbar^w$ -'a λ -we·?in $\Sigma u u k^w i \lambda_1$ -'a λ DUP- qa \hbar -'aqstawi λ at present NOW 3.QT do more NOW PL be numb do inside

and then he did he became more his got numb

And then his (limbs) became weaker than ever now.

?uusaaħa\ ciqši?a\u03bquu 142.33 hayimħiičiλ q^waawuusi tiič ?ani havimħičiλ qwaa -(w)uusi ti ča ?uusaaħi - aλ ciqšiλ - aλ ?ani -quu₁ not know thus 3.Rel.Dub for this reason NOW that alive speak NOW 3.CND he didn't know whether alive because of that when it spoke

haas\in
haas\in
make a loud sound
made a loud sound

He did not know whether he was alive, because it sounded (so) loud when it spoke.

142.34 ?uuksnaaʕaɬši?aʎat mInterlinʷiiči?aʎat hiiyiiqħaṗat ?uuksnaaʕaɬšiλ -²aλ -²at mInterlinʷiičiλ -²aλ -²at hiihiiqħap -²at

play with NOW PASS start to circle about NOW PASS do many things PASS it started playing with him circling about doing all kinds of things

suk^wink suk^wink^w₁ mock mocking him

It started playing with him, circling about him, doing all kinds of things, fooling with him.

142.35 muupitši?at mInterlinši?at łači?alat

muuṗ̃it -šiλ -²at mInterlinšiλ -²at lačiλ -²aλ -²at four times PRF PASS turn around PASS give up NOW PASS

it did four times circled him it let him go

It circled him four times and then let him go.

142.36 ?uyu?a\f quu?as ?uušmaqak ?uyu?ał ?ani ?aya?aluk yiil?aλ ?uušmagak^w ?uyu?ał quu?as ?uyu?ał ?ani ?aya -?a+, yii₁ - °aλ -uk see yonder NOW person terrible see that much attached on IMPF

he saw over there it was a person terrible he saw that it had much on his

kachaq χulmis

k̃acħaq χulmis blanket slime

blanket slime

He saw there a fearful-looking person, saw that there was much slime on its robe.

142.37 waayaqstu?a\(\lambda\) \quad \qquad \quad \quad

waayaqstawi\(\lambda\) - a\(\lambda\) Suyiiyap -quu₁ think NOW make medicine 3.CND he said to himself he would make medicine

He said to himself that he would make medicine.

142.38 hašaħši?aλuk našukši?aλ ħamaťap ?ani hašaħšiλ - aλ -uk našukšiλ - aλ ħamaťap ?ani keep safe NOW IMPF be strong NOW be aware that he kept it safe he became strong knowing that

čiħši?at

čiħšiλ - at s.t. supernatural appears PASS supernatural experience happened to him

He kept it and became strong, knowing that he had had a supernatural experience.

142.39 yaacši?aλλaa waałšiλ yaacšiλ -²aλ =λaa wałšiλ go NOW again go home he set off again going home

He started off again for home.

142.40 ?uyu?a $\frac{1}{2}$?a λ ca?ak haťiisči?a λ tiičsimčši?a λ qiiči λ qiiči λ ?uyu?a $\frac{1}{2}$ - °a λ ca?ak haťiisči λ - °a λ tiičsimčši λ - °a λ qiiči λ

see NOW stream start bathing NOW train for a long life NOW take a long time he saw stream started bathing training for a long life it was for a long time

He saw a stream and began bathing, training for (long) life, for a long time.

i.e. carrying on a ritual and prayer to gain long life and freedom from disease. Different beings give different kinds of supernatural power; the Yellow Cedar Bark Ogre gives power for health and long life. When one has a supernatural experience, one does not go home until one has trained an appropriate time, say four days, so as to make effective the power gained and so as to avoid possible ill effects.

142.41 hawiiλ hatiis

hawii\(\lambda\) hatiis finish bathe he finished bathing

He finished bathing.

142.42 muučiluu?uk waalšiλ hatiisħčik

he was four days going along going home bathing along the way

He was four days on his way, going home bathing along the way.

142.43 wikiics?aλ pićupuk?i ?uunuu\ ?ani ?unwii\ wik -iics -°aλ =?i ?ani pičup -uk because cedar bark IMPF =DEF that not take ... along NOW he didn't take along his bark because that

čiħši?at

čiħšiλ - at

s.t. supernatural appears PASS supernatural experience happened to him

He didn't take along his bark, because he had had a supernatural experience.

pg. 4/146 begins here

142.44 ?aλakwałciłkwałsi?aλ hinin?aλ hisaaciλ?itq
?aλakwał -či·ł -kwa·ł -šiλ -²aλ hinin -²aλ hisaaciλ -?i·tq
eight ... days absent PRF NOW come NOW set out from 3s.REL
he was away for eight days he came back where he had come from

He reached the place from which he had set out, after being absent eight days.

142.45 mačinλ hivath?itq ?uvi mačinλ ?atħii mačinawiλ hił -'ath, -?irtq ?uyi mačinawiλ ?atħii enter house LOC live at 3s.REL when enter house night he entered the house when he entered the house night where he was living

hiỷath?itq hił - ath, -?i·tq LOC live at 3s.REL where he was living

He entered his house where he was living at night.

He went to his wife.

142.47 ?iiqħuk ?ani , ?uyu?a-la-ħ cihaa ?iiqħuk ?ani ?uyu?a-la-(m)a-ħ cihaa

tell that see 1s.IND supernatural being he told her that I saw supernatural being

He told her about it, (saying), 'I saw a supernatural thing'.

142.48 waa?a\lambda wikquu ?iiqħuk ?u?uušink k^waaħiiỷap ?ani ?uyaaq\(\lambda\) k^waaħiiỷap waa - aλ wik -quu, ?iiqħuk ?u?uušinkw ?uyi -?aaq\ ?ani tell so that INTENT make known sav NOW not 3.CND tell someone that so that he would do make known he said they should not tell anyone that

k^wiisq?ičħšiλ k^wisq?ičħšiλ the next year the next year

He told her not to tell anyone, that he would make it known next year.

142.49 tapatši?a\lambda haawita\lambda?i tapatši\lambda - a\lambda haawita\lambda =?ideliberate NOW young man DEF he thought it over the young man

The young man thought it over.

142.50 ?ukwiiłši?aλ qwayu?a4it?itq histu?al nučii?i ?ukwiiłši\u03e4 - a\u03e4 qwaa -(y)u?a+ -(m)it -?i·tq histu?ał nuči[,] =?i NOW make thus see former 3s.REL see where mountain DEF saw there what he had seen the mountain he started making

He started making the thing he had seen there on the mountain.

He was not long making it and then he finished it.

142.52 tapatšiλλaa ħaaŵilaλ?i ?uvi ?iiqħuk^waλquu ťapatšiλ =λaa ħaaŵiłaλ =?i ?uvi ?iigħuk - aλ -quu, NOW 3.CND deliberate =again young man DEF whether tell again he though over whether the young man he would tell

yaqči?atħ?itq yaqči?atħ -?i·tq neighbour 3s.REL the ones who were neighbours

Again the young man thought over whether he should tell his neighbours.

142.53 hišimyuupax ?aye?i quu?as ?iš łuucsaamiiħ λii?iŧ?aλ hišimyawup - aλ ?aya =?i quu?as ?iš łuucsma λii?ił - aλ feast NOW gather NOW many DEF man and woman.pt giving a feast women he gathered the many and men

He assembled the many men and women and gave a feast.

142.54 ?aħ?aa?aλwe?in λuuk^waaniiči?aλ -²aλ and then 3.QT perform Wolf Ritual NOW and then they did performing Wolf Ritual And then they performed a Wolf Ritual.

142.55 ?amiičiλ kaλħši?aλuk ?ava ἀaanaaλa ?a\lambdaiig hitacsuħta ?amiiči\(\lambda\) kaλħšiλ - aλ -uk ?aya ἀaanaaλa ?a\lambdaiig hitacsuħta appear NOW POSS be next morning many wolf forty come out of the woods wolves next morning his appeared forty coming out of the woods many The next day his many wolves appeared, forty coming out of the woods.

142.56 hiiŷaaqstaλ haaŵiɬaλ?i kaλhšiλ hiiŷaaqsta - aλ haaŵiɬaλ =?i· kaλhšiλ amongst NOW young man DEF appear among them he did so the young man appeared Amongst them there the young man appeared.

142.57 muučiiłšiλ λuuk^waana ?uušiinakši?a\lambda ħaaŵilaλ?i muu -či⁻ł -šiλ λ̃uuk^waana ?uušiinakši\(\lambda\) -°aλ ħaaŵilaλ =?i[,] four ... days PRF Wolf Ritual perform imitative dance NOW young man DEF he performed imitative dance the Wolf Ritual they did for four days the young man On the fourth day of the Wolf Ritual the young man performed an imitative dance.

He took his mask and put it on his face.

qwayu?a4?itq 142.59 q^waa?aλ histu?a4 nučii?i q^waa - aλ qwaa -(y)u?a+ -?i·tq histu?a4 nuči thus NOW thus see 3s.REL see where mountain DEF it was just as that which he had seen saw there the mountain It was just like the thing he had seen there on the mountain.

| 142.60 | hawiiλ | λuuk ^w aana | ?iiqħuk ^w aλ | ?ani | ?uyu?a l itqa |
|--------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------|---|
| | hawiiλ | λuuk ^w aana | ?iiqħuk - °aλ | ?ani | ?uyu?a l -(m)it -qa [.] |
| | finish | Wolf Ritual | tell NOW | that | see former 3.SUB |
| | it finished | the Wolf Ritual | he told them now | that | he had seen |

| q ^w aa?a λ ?itq | ħuquu l | histu?a l | nučii?i |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| q ^w aa - ʾaλ -ʔi·tq | ħuquu l | histu?a l | nuči =?i |
| thus NOW 3s.REL | face mask | see where | mountain DEF |
| which was like | wore masks | saw there | the mountain |

The Wolf Ritual ended, and he told that he had seen (a thing) which was like the mask, saw it there on the mountain.

142.61 ?uħ?aλwe?inċasas qwaa sałmaquuħ ?uħ - aλ -we·?inċasaywa qwaa sałmaquuħ is NOW sure enough thus Cedar Bark Ogre it seems it was thus Cedar Bark Ogre

It seems it was a Yellow Cedar Bark Ogre.

142.62 tupaatiiči?aλuk

tupaatiičiλ -'aλ -uk become a ceremonial privilege NOW IMPF it became a ritual privilege

It became his tupaati.

tupaati is a general term for various kinds of ceremonially recognized property (names, songs, dances, ceremonies, hunting territory, specified parts of a captured whale) whose use is restricted to a given family and is subject to certain principles of ownership, inheritance, and transfer. Peter Kishkish, the narrator of the text, is the present possessor of the Yellow Cedar Bark Ogre masked dance described, it having descended to him by inheritance.